

- but he wrongly used the name for the burrow of its supposed producer.] *M.Cam.(Spence Sh.)*, N. Am.(USA, N.Utah).
- Palaeotenia guilleri** CRIÉ, 1883, p. 49. Name proposed by CRIÉ for *Fraena goldfussi* ROUAULT but obviously not used since 1885. *Ord.*, Eu.(France).
- Parinassa** HUNDT, 1941, p. 124 [**P. pennaeformis*; M] [*nom. nud.*; no diagnosis]. (HÄNTZSCH, 1965). *L.Ord.*, Eu.(Ger.).
- Phyllonia** HUNDT, 1941, p. 53 [*nom. nud.*; diagnosis and designation of type species missing] (HÄNTZSCH, 1965). *L.Ord.*, Eu.(Ger.).
- Platyrhynchus** GLOCKER, 1850, p. 940 [jr. hom.; *non* LEUCKART, 1816, *nec* SWAINSON, 1820; *nec* CUVIER, 1826; *nec* WAGLER, 1830; *nec* AGASSIZ, 1846; *nec* VAN BENEDEN, 1876; *nec* CHEVOLAT, 1882] [**P. problematicus*; M] (HÄNTZSCH, 1965). Probably a track; similar to *Dreginozoum*. ?*U.Cret.*, Eu.(Ger.).
- Portelia** BOURSALT, 1889, p. 728 [jr. hom.; *non* DE QUATREFAGES, 1850] [**P. meunieri*; M]. Non-descript, branched cylindrical fillings of tunnels; very poorly figured (ANDREWS, 1955). *U.Jur.*, Eu.(France).
- Sagittarius** HITCHCOCK, 1865, p. 16 [jr. hom.; *non* VOSMAER, 1767; *nec* HERMANN, 1783] [**S. alternans*; M]. Two parallel rows of delicately curved tracks, with concave sides toward each other, resembling many small bows alternating with one another (HITCHCOCK, 1865). [Insect trail.] *Trias.*, USA(Mass.) (See HÄNTZSCH, 1962, fig. 129,3).
- Saltator** HITCHCOCK, 1858, p. 137 [jr. hom.; *non* VIEILLOT, 1816]. Inorganic markings or tracks made by animals moving by leaps; 2 "species" having little in common (HITCHCOCK, 1858). *Trias.*, USA(Mass.).
- Schaderthalis** HUNDT, 1931, p. 51, 56 [*nom. nud.*, no description nor diagnosis, 3 poor figures only] [**S. bruhmii*; M] [= *Schaderthalia* HUNDT, 1931, p. 67 (*nom. null.*)]. Very numerous tiny furrows, arranged parallel and closely adjacent, smooth and sharply incised; similar to finger impressions. [*Schaderthalia*] regarded by SEILACHER (1960, p. 49) as identical to *Lophoctenium globulare* GÜMBEL, 1879, p. 469 (*nom. nud.*; no description nor diagnosis, figure only); PFEIFFER (1968, p. 672) ascribed "*Schaderthalis*" to his ichnogenus *Agrichnium* as *A. bruhmi* (PFEIFFER, 1968) though being much smaller than the type species *A. fimbriatum* (LUDWIG) and differing from it in much more regular arrangement and parallelism of the furrows.] *Low.(?) M.Dev.(Nereiten-Quarzit)*, Eu.(Ger., Thuringia).
- Sphenopus** FRITSCH, 1908, p. 11, 12 [jr. hom.; *non* STEENSTRUP, 1856] [**S. pectinatus*; M] (FRITSCH, 1908). *Ord.*, Eu.(Czech.).
- Tubotomaculum** RICHTER in GÓMEZ DE LLARENA, 1949, p. 117, 127 [= *nom. nud.*, used in title of announced but never published paper] (see under *Tomaculum* GROOM, 1902, p. W143).
- Tubulites** H. D. ROGERS, 1838 [*nom. nud.*, provided for *Skolithos* HALDEMAN, not published; preoccupied by *Tubulites* GESNER, 1758].
- Vermiculites** ROUAULT, 1850, p. 744 [jr. hom.; *non* BRONN, 1848] [**V. panderi*; M]. Poorly described and never figured (ANDREWS, 1955). *Ord.*, Eu.(France).
- Wellerites** FLOWER, 1961, p. 115 [*non* PLUMMER & SCOTT, 1937] [**W. gracilis*; OD]. Long, slender, calcareous tubes, somewhat widening distally, 1 mm, long, 0.3 mm. wide; at bases forming small colonies attached to *Catenipora*; known only from single thin section. [Systematic position unknown.] *Ord.*, USA(N.Mex.).
- Zonarites** VON STERNBERG, 1833, p. 34 [jr. hom.; *non* Zonarites RAFINESQUE, 1831] [**Fucoides flabellaris* BRONGNIART, 1823, p. 311; SD ANDREWS, 1955, p. 262] [Probably = *Zonarides striatus* SQUINABOL, 1887 (*Saportia* SQUINABOL, 1891), as well as plants (e.g., *Z. digitatus* VON STERNBERG, 1833, = *Zonarides* SCHIMPER, 1869)]. "Genus" comprising starlike trace fossils (e.g., *Z. alcornis* FISCHER-OOSTER, 1858) (ANDREWS, 1955). [According to SEILACHER (1955), branched feeding burrows with fecal pellets stuffed transversely into them. FUCHS (1895, p. 408) considered *Zonarites alcornis* to belong to *Phymatoderma* BRONGNIART, 1849.] ?*Perm.*, *Tert.*, Eu.

REFERENCES

Abbott, G., & Abbott, C. P.

1914, *Is Atikokania a concretion?*: Nature, v. 94, p. 477-478.

Abel, Othenio

1912, *Grundzüge der Palaeobiologie der Wirbeltiere*: 708 p., 470 text-fig., E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart).

1926a, *Amerikafahrt: Eindrücke, Beobachtungen und Studien eines Naturforschers auf einer*

Reise nach Nordamerika und Westindien: 462 p., 273 text-fig., G. Fischer (Jena).

1926b, *Die Lebensspuren in der oberen Trias des Connecticut-Tales in Connecticut und Massachusetts*: Zool.-botan. Gesell. Wien, Verhandl., v. 74/75, p. 145-150.

1927, *Lebensbilder aus der Tierwelt der Vorzeit*: 2nd. edit., 714 p., 557 text-fig., Gustav Fischer (Jena).

1929, *Aufklärung der Kriechspuren im Greifen-*

steiner Sandstein bei Kierling im Wienerwald: Akad. Wiss. Wien, math.-nat. Kl., Anz., v. 66, p. 240-242.

1935, *Vorzeitliche Lebensspuren*: 644 p., 530 text-fig., Gustav Fischer (Jena).

Adegoko, O. S.

1966, *Silicified sand-pipes belonging to Chacea (?) (Pholadidae: Martesiinae) from the late Miocene of California*: Veliger, v. 9, p. 233-235, pl. 21.

Adkins, W. S.

1928, *Handbook of Texas Cretaceous fossils*: Univ. Texas, Bull., no. 2838, 385 p., 37 pl.

Agassiz, Louis

1833, *Briefliche Mitteilung an Prof. Bronn vom 8.11.1833*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie u. Petrefaktenkd., 1833, p. 675-677.

Ager, D. V.

1963, *Principles of paleoecology*: 371 p., McGraw-Hill (New York).

———, & Wallace, Peigi

1970, *The distribution and significance of trace fossils in the uppermost Jurassic rocks of the Boulonnais, northern France*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 1-18, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Åhman, E., & Martinsson, Anders

1965, *Fossiliferous Lower Cambrian at Äspelund on the Skåggenäs Peninsula*: Geol. Fören. i Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 87, pt. 1, p. 139-151, illus.

Ahr, W. M., & Stanton, R. J., Jr.

1973, *The sedimentologic and paleoecologic significance of Lithotrypa, a rock-boring barnacle*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 43, p. 20-23, text-fig. 1-5.

Alberti, Helmut

1968, *Trilobiten (Proetidae, Otavionidae, Phacopidae) aus dem Devon des Harzes und des Rheinischen Schiefergebirges*: Geol. Jahrb., Beihefte, v. 73, p. 1-147, text-fig. 1-31, table 1-8, pl. 1-21.

Alessandri, Giulio de

1900, *Appunti di geologia e di paleontologia sui dintorni di Acqui*: Soc. Italiana Sci. Nat. e Museo Civile Storia Nat., Atti, v. 39, p. 173-348, 1 pl.

Allasinaz, Andrea

1968, *Revisione ed interpretazione del genere Bactryllium Heer*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia e Stratigrafia, v. 74, no. 4, p. 1065-1146, text-fig. 1-20, pl. 68-83, 2 tables.

Allen, A. T., & Lester, J. G.

1953, *Animal tracks in an Ordovician rock of*

northwest Georgia: Georgia Geol. Survey, Bull. 60, p. 205-214, text-fig. 1-5.

Alloiteau, James

1952, *Sous-classe des Alcyonaria Milne-Edwards 1857*: in *Traité de Paléontologie*, Jean Piveteau (ed.), v. 1, p. 408-417, Masson et Cie (Paris).

Alpert, Stephen

1973, *Bergaueria Prantl (Cambrian and Ordovician), a probable actinian trace fossil*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, p. 919-924, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1.

Altevogt, Gustav

1968a, *Erste Asterosoma-Funde (Problem.) aus der oberen Kreide Westfalens*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 132, p. 1-8, text-fig. 1,2, 2 pl.

1968b, *Das Problematikum Guilielmites Geinitz, 1858. Ein Deutungsversuch*: Same, Abhandl., v. 132, p. 9-21, 2 pl.

Ameron, H. W. J. van

1966, *Phagophytichnus ekowskii nov. ichnogen. & nov. ichnosp., eine Missbildung infolge von Insektenfrass, aus dem spanischen Stephanien (Provinz Leon)*: Leidse Geol. Meded., v. 38, p. 181-184, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1-3.

———, & Boersma, M.

1971, *A new find of the ichnofossil Phagophytichnus ekowskii van Ameron*: Geologie en Mijnbouw, v. 50, p. 667-670, text-fig. 1.

Ami, H. M.

1903, *Description of tracks from the fine-grained siliceous mudstones of the Knoydart formation (Eo-Devonian) of Antigonish County, Nova Scotia*: Nova Scotia Inst. Sci., Proc. Trans., v. 10 (1898-1902), p. 330-332, pl. 2.

1905, *Preliminary list of the fossils collected by Professor L. W. Bailey from various localities in the Province of New Brunswick during 1904*: Canada Geol. Survey, Dept. Summ. Rept. for 1904, p. 289-292.

Ammon, Ludwig von

1900, *Über das Vorkommen von "Steinschrauben" (Daemonhelix) in der oligocänen Molasse Oberbayerns*: Geognost. Jahresh., v. 13, p. 55-69, text-fig. 1-5, 1 pl.

Amstutz, G. C.

1958, *Coprolites: A review of the literature and a study of specimens from southern Washington*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 28, p. 498-508, text-fig. 1-3.

Anderheggen, F.

1927, *Actualités illustrés*: Nature, v. 55, pt. 2, p. 240, text-fig. 1, 2 (Paris).

Anderson, Ann

- 1972, *An analysis of supposed fish trails from interglacial sediments in the Dwyka Series, near Vryheid, Natal*: Internat. Union Geol. Sci. Comm. Stratigraphy, Second Gondwana Symposium (July-Aug., 1970), Proc. & Papers, p. 637-647, text-fig. 1-5, 3 pl. Council Sci. Industr. Res. (Pretoria).

André, Karl

- 1920, *Über einige fossile Problematika. I. Ein Problematikum aus dem Paläozoikum von Battenberg an der Eder und das dasselbe beherbergende Gestein*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1920, pt. I, p. 55-88, 1 pl.
- 1927, *Bedeutung und zeitliche Verbreitung von Arenicoloides Blanckenhorn und verwandten Formen*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 8, p. 120-128.

Andrews, H. N., Jr.

- 1955, *Index of generic names of fossil plants, 1820-1950*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Bull. 1013, 262 p.
- 1970, *Index of generic names of fossil plants, 1820-1965*: Same, Bull. no. 1300, 354 p.

Anelli, M.

- 1935, *Appunti paleontologi a proposito delle cosiddette "argille scagliose"*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia, v. 41, p. 33-44, pl. 1.

Antoniazzi, Alberto

- 1966, *Alcuni Palaeodictyon rinvenuti nei terreni Miocenici dell'Appennino Forlivese*: Museo Civico Storia Naturale Verona, Mem., v. 14, p. 455-463, pl. 1.

Antun, P.

- 1950, *Sur les Spirophyton de l'Emsien de l'Oesling (Grand-Duché de Luxembourg)*: Soc. Géol. Belgique, Ann., v. 73, Bull., ser. B, p. 241-262, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1.

Arai, M. N., & McGugan, Alan

- 1968, *A problematical coelenterate (?) from the Lower Cambrian, near Moraine Lake, Banff Area, Alberta*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 205-209, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 36.

Avnimelech, Moshè

- 1955, *Occurrence of fossil Phoronidea-like tubes in several geological formations in Israel*: Res. Council Israel, ser. B, v. 5, no. 2, p. 174-177.

Azpeitia Moros, Florentino

- 1933, *Datos para el estudio paleontológico del Flysch de la Costa Cantábrica y de algunos otros puntos de España*: Inst. Geol. Min. España, Bol., v. 53, p. 1-65, pl. 1-19.

Babin, Claude, Glemarec, Michel, Termier, Henri, & Termier, Geneviève

- 1971, *Rôle des Maldanes (Annélides Polychètes)*

dans certains types de bioturbation: Soc. Géol. Nord, Ann., v. 91, no. 3, p. 203-206, pl. 33-35.

Baily, W. H.

- 1865, *The Cambrian rocks of the British Islands, with especial reference to the occurrence of this formation and its fossils in Ireland*: Geol. Mag., v. 2, p. 385-400, text-fig. 1-6.

Bain, G. W.

- 1927, *Huronian stromatopod-like masses*: Pan-American Geologist, v. 47, p. 281-284.

Ballance, P. F.

- 1964, *The sedimentology of the Waitemata Group in the Takapuna section, Auckland*: New Zealand Jour. Geology & Geophysics, v. 7, p. 466-499, text-fig. 1-26.

Bambach, R. K.

- 1971, *Adaptations in Grammysia obliqua*: Lethaia, v. 4, p. 169-183, text-fig. 1-11.

Bandel, Klaus

- 1967a, *Trace fossils from two Upper Pennsylvanian sandstones in Kansas*: Univ. Kansas Paleont. Contrib., Paper 18, p. 1-13, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1-5.
- 1967b, *Isopod and limulid marks and trails in Tonganoxie Sandstone (Upper Pennsylvanian) of Kansas*: Same, Paper 19, p. 1-10, pl. 1-3.
- 1973, *A new name for the ichnogenus Cyndrichnus Bandel, 1967*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, no. 5, p. 1002.

Banks, M. R.

- 1962, *On Hurdia? davidi Chapman from the Cambrian of Tasmania*: Austral. Jour. Sci., v. 25, no. 5, p. 222-223.

Banks, N. L.

- 1970, *Trace fossils from the Late Precambrian and Lower Cambrian of Finnmark, Norway*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 19-34, text-fig. 1-2b, pl. 1-3, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1973, *Trace fossils in the Halkkavarre section of the Dividal Group (?Late Precambrian—Lower Cambrian), Finnmark*: Norges Geol. Unders. 288, p. 1-6, text-fig. 1-4.

Barbour, I. H.

- 1892a, *Notice of new gigantic fossils*: Science, v. 19, p. 99-100, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1892b, *On a new order of gigantic fossils*: Univ. Nebraska, Univ. Studies, v. 1, no. 4, p. 301-335, text-fig. 1-18, 6 pl. (July).
- 1895, *Is Daemonelix a burrow?*: Am. Naturalist, v. 29, p. 517-527, text-fig. 1-5.

Barnes, W. C., & Smith, A. G.

- 1964, *Some markings associated with ripple-marks*

from the Proterozoic of North America: Nature, v. 201, no. 4923, p. 1018-1019.

Barrande, Joachim

1872, *Système Silurien de la centre de la Bohême. Suppl. vol. 1, Trilobites, Crustacés divers et poissons*: 647 p., 35 pl., publ. by author (Prague, Paris).

Barrois, Ch.

1882, *Recherches sur les terrains anciens des Asturies et de la Galice*: Soc. Géol. Nord, Mém., v. 2, pt. 1, 630 p., 20 pl.

1888, *Note sur l'existence du genre Oldhamia dans les Pyrénées*: Same, v. 15 (1887-88), p. 154-157, pl. 3.

Barsanti, Leopoldo

1902, *Considerazioni sopra il genere Zoophycos*: Atti Soc. Toscana Sci. Nat., Mem., v. 18, p. 68-95, pl. 3.

Barthel, K. W.

1969, *Die obertithonische, regressive Flachwasser-Phase der Neuburger Folge in Bayern*: Bayer. Akad. Wiss., math-naturw. Kl., Abhandl., no. 142, p. 1-174, text-fig. 1-39, 14 pl.

———, & **Barth, Walter**

1972, *Paleologic specimens from the Devonian of Bolivia*: Neues. Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh. 1972, p. 573-581, text-fig. 1-5.

Bartrum, J. A.

1948, *Two undetermined New Zealand Tertiary fossils*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 22, p. 488-489, pl. 76.

Bassler, R. S.

1915, *Bibliographic index of American Ordovician and Silurian fossils*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Bull. 92, v. 1, 718 p.

1941, *A supposed jellyfish from the pre-Cambrian of the Grand Canyon*: Same, Proc., v. 89, no. 3104, p. 519-522, illus.

1952, *Taxonomic notes on genera of fossil and Recent Bryozoa*: Washington Acad. Sci., Jour., v. 42, p. 381-385.

1953, *Bryozoa*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed), Part G, 253 p., 175 text-fig., Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).

Bather, F. A.

1909, *Fossil representation of the lithodomous worm Polydora*: Geol. Mag., ser. 5, v. 6, p. 108-110.

1910, *Some fossil annelid burrows*: Same, ser. 5, v. 7, p. 114-116.

1911, *Upper Cretaceous terebelloids from England*: Same, ser. 5, v. 8, p. 481-487, 549-556, pl. 24.

1924, *Tiosa siphonalis Marcel de Seres, a supposed Liassic annelid*: The Naturalist, 1924, p. 7-10, text-fig. 1-3.

Bayer, F. M.

1955, *Remarkably preserved fossil seapens and their recent counterparts*: Washington Acad. Sci., Jour., v. 45, p. 294-300, text-fig. 1, 2.

Beaudoin, B., & Gigot, P.

1971, *Figures de courant et traces de pattes d'oiseaux associées dans la molasse Miocène de Digne, Basses Alpes (France)*: Sedimentology, v. 17, p. 241-256, text-fig. 1-3, 5 pl.

Becker, H. F., & Donn, William

1952, *A new occurrence and description of the fossil Arthropycus*: Science, v. 115, no. 2982, p. 214-215, text-fig. 1, 2.

Bein, Georg

1932, *Die Stellung des Richelsdorfer Gebürges zum Thüringer Walde und Rheinischen Schiefergebirge*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 84, p. 786-829, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 25-27.

Belford, D. J.

1967, *Occurrence of the genus Draffania Cumings in Western Australia*: Australia Bur. Min. Res., Geology & Geophysics, Bull. 92, Palaeont. Papers 1966, p. 49-54, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 6.

Bell, B. M., & Frey, R. W.

1969, *Observations on ecology and the feeding and burrowing mechanisms of Mellita quinquiesperforata (Leske)*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 43, p. 553-560.

Bender, Friedrich

1963, *Stratigraphie der "Nubischen Sandsteine" in Süd-Jordanien. (Auswertung der paläozoischen Fossilien von Reinhold Huckriede)*: Geol. Jahrb., v. 81, p. 237-276, text-fig. 1-11, 6 pl., 1 table.

Bengtson, Stefan

1968, *The problematic genus Mobergella from the Lower Cambrian of the Baltic area*: Lethaia, v. 1, p. 325-351, text-fig. 1-18.

Bentz, A.

1929, *Fossile Röhrenbauten im Unterneokom des Isterberges bei Bentheim*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb., v. 49, pt. 2 (1928), p. 1173-1183, pl. 1.

Berger, Walter

1957, *Eine spiralförmige Lebensspur aus dem Rupel der bayrischen Beckenmolasse*: Neues Jahrb., Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1957, p. 538-540, text-fig. 1.

Bergström, Jan

1969, *Remarks on the appendages of trilobites*: Lethaia, v. 2, p. 395-414.

- 1970, *Rusophycus as an indication of early Cambrian age*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 35-42, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1972, *Appendage morphology of the trilobite Cryptolithus and its implications*: Lethaia, v. 5, p. 85-94, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1973, *Organization, life, and systematics of trilobites*: Fossils and Strata, no. 2, p. 1-69, text-fig. 1-16, pl. 1-5.
- Bernhauser, A.**
- 1953, *Über Mycelites ossifragus Roux. Auftreten und Formen im Tertiär des Wiener Beckens*: Österr. Akad. Wiss., Sitzungsber., math-nat. Kl., pt. 1, v. 162, p. 119-127, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1962, *Über Mycelites ossifragus Roux und Palaeomycelites lacustris Bystrow*: Mikroskopie, v. 17, p. 187-193, text-fig. 1-5.
- Beyer, K.**
- 1943, *Neue Fundpunkte von Tomaculum problematicum Groom im Ordovicium des Sauerlandes*: Reichsstelle Bodenf., Jahrb., v. 63 (1942), p. 124-133, pl. 3.
- Biernat, Gertruda**
- 1961, *Diorygma atrypophilia n. gen. n. sp.—a parasitic organism of Atrypa zonata Schnur*: Acta Palaeont. Polonica, v. 6, p. 17-28, 4 pl.
- Bigot, A. P. D.**
- 1886, *Quelques mots sur les Tigillites*: Soc. Linnéenne Normandie, Bull., sér. 3, v. 10, p. 161-165.
- Billings, Elkanah**
- 1861-65, *Palaeozoic fossils, Vol. 1: containing descriptions and figures of new or little known species of organic remains from the Silurian rocks*: Canada, Geol. Survey, 426 p., 401 text-fig.
- 1866, *Catalogue of the Silurian fossils of the Island of Anticosti, with descriptions of some new genera and species*: Same, Publ. 427, 93 p., 28 text-fig.
- 1872, *On some fossils from the primordial rocks of Newfoundland*: Canad. Naturalist, n. ser., v. 6, p. 465-479, 14 text-fig.
- 1874, *Palaeozoic fossils. Vol. 2*: Canada, Geol. Survey, 144 p., 85 text-fig., 10 pl.
- Binney, E. W.**
- 1852, *On some trails and holes found in rocks of the Carboniferous strata, with remarks on the Microconchus carbonarius*: Manchester Lit. Philos. Soc., Mem. & Proc., ser. 2, v. 10, p. 181-201, pl. 1, 2.
- Birkenmajer, Krzysztof**
- 1959, *Fucusopsis angulatus Palibin (Problematica) z warstw pstrych (Dan-Paleocen) Oslony Pienińskiego pasa skałkowego*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., v. 29 (1959), no. 2, p. 227-232, text-fig. 1, pl. 22. [*Fucusopsis angulatus Palibin (Problematica) from the variegated beds (Danian—Paleocene) of the Pieniny Klippenbelt mantle (Central Carpathians).*]
- , & **Bruton, D. L.**
- 1971, *Some trilobite resting and crawling traces*: Lethaia, v. 4, p. 303-319, 14 text-fig.
- Bischoff, Bernhard**
- 1968, *Zoophycos, a polychaete annelid, Eocene of Greece*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 1439-1443, text-fig. 1, pl. 179, 180.
- Blake, J. A., & Evans, J. W.**
- 1973, *Polydora and related genera as borers in mollusk shells and other calcareous substrates*: Veliger, v. 15, p. 235-249, text-fig. 1-4.
- Blanckenhorn, M.**
- 1902, *Über drei interessante geologische Erscheinungen in der Gegend von Mellrichstadt und Ostheim vor der Rhön.*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 54, Monatsber., p. 102-106, text-fig. 1.
- 1916, *Organische Reste im mittleren Buntsandstein Hessens*: Gesell. z. Beförderung gesamt. Naturwiss. Marburg, Sitzungsber., 1916, p. 21-43.
- 1936, *Natürliche Erklärung der "Runensteine" von Willinghausen*: Hessenland, v. 47, p. 5-10, text-fig. 1-4.
- Blumenbach, J. F.**
- 1803, *Specimen Archaeologicae Telluris Terrarumque imprimis Hannoverarum*: 28 p., 3 pl., H. Dieterich (Göttingen).
- Boekschoten, G. J.**
- 1964, *Tadpole structures again*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 34, p. 422-423.
- 1966, *Shell borings of sessile epibiontic organisms as palaeoecological guides (with examples from the Dutch coasts)*: Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, v. 2, p. 333-379, text-fig. 1-16.
- 1967, *Palaeoecology of some mollusca from the Tielrode Sands (Pliocene, Belgium)*: Same, v. 3, p. 311-362, text-fig. 1-40.
- 1970, *On bryozoan borings from the Danian at Fakse, Denmark*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 43-48, text-fig. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Bogachev [Bogatschew], V. V.**
- 1908, *Problematischeşkaya vodorosly Taonurus v Rusşkom Paleogen*: Ezhegodnik po Geologii i Mineralologii, v. 10, no. 7-8, p. 221-223, text-fig. 1-3 (Ger. text p. 224-226). [*The problematic alga Taonurus from the Russian Paleogene.*]
- 1930, *Fukoidy i hieroglify kavkazşkogo fliša*: Azerbaydzhan. Neft. Khosiaist. (=Aserbeidschanische Erdölwirtschaft), 1930, no. 7-8 (103-104), p. 71-73, 1 pl. [*Fucoids and hieroglyphs of the Caucasian flysch.*]

**Bondesen, E., Raunsgaard Pedersen, K.,
& Jørgensen, O.**

- 1967, *Precambrian organisms and the isotopic composition of organic remains in the Ketilidian of south-west Greenland*: Meddel. Grønland, v. 164, no. 4, p. 1-41, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 1-13, tables 1-5.

Bonet, Federico

- 1956, *Zonificación microfaunística de las calizas Cretácicas del este de México*: Asoc. Mexicana Geólogos Petroleros, Bol., v. 8, no. 7-8, p. 389-488, 31 pl.

Bornemann, J. G.

- 1886-91, *Die Versteinerungen des cambrischen Schichtensystems der Insel Sardinien. Teil 1*: Nova Acta Kaiserl. Leopold.-Carol. Akad. Deutsch. Naturf., Part 1 (1886), v. 51, p. 1-147, 33 pl.; Part 2 (1891), v. 56, p. 425-510, pl. 19-28.
- 1889, *Über den Buntsandstein in Deutschland und seine Bedeutung für die Trias*: Beiträge Geologie, Paläontologie, v. 1, 61 p., 3 pl.

Borrello, A. V.

- 1966, *Paleontografía Bonaerense. Fasc. 5. Trazas, restos tubiformes y cuerpos problematicos de la Formacion La Tinta, Sierras Septentrionales-Provincia de Buenos Aires*: Prov. Buenos Aires, Gobernac., Comis. Investig. Cient., 42 p., 46 pl., text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1.
- 1967, *Octoia subandina gen. et sp. nov. del Devonico del Sur de Bolivia*: Same, Notas 4, no. 3, p. 1-8, pl. 1, 2.

Bosc, L. A. G.

- 1802, *Histoire naturelle des vers, contenant leur description et leur moeurs*: 3 vol., illus., Roret (Paris). (2nd edit., 1830).

Bosch, W. J. van den

- 1969, *Geology of the Luna-Sil region, Cantabrian Mountains (NW Spain)*: Leidse Geol. Meded., v. 44, p. 137-225, 116 text-fig. (Span. resumé).

Bouček, Bedřich

- 1938, *Über "Skolithen"-artige Grabspuren aus den Drabover Quarziten des böhmischen Ordoviziums*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 19, p. 244-253, text-fig. 1, pl. 17-19.

———, & Eliáš, Mojmír

- 1962, *O novém zajímavém bioglyfu z Paleogénu Československých flyšových Karpat*: Geol. Práce Zprávy, v. 25-26, p. 145-151, pl. 7, 8 (Ger. resumé). [On an interesting trace fossil from the Paleogene of the Czechoslovakian Carpathian flysch.]

Bouma, A. H.

- 1972, *Distribution of sediments and sedimentary*

structures in the Gulf of Mexico: in Contributions on the geological and geophysical oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico, Richard Rezak & V. J. Henry (eds.), Texas A & M Univ. Oceanographic Studies, v. 3, p. 35-65, text-fig. 1-21.

Bourne, D. W., & Heezen, B. C.

- 1965, *A wandering enteropneust from the abyssal Pacific, and the distribution of spiral tracks on the sea floor*: Science, v. 150, p. 60-63, 5 text-fig.

Boursault, M. H.

- 1889, *Nouvelles empreintes problématiques des couches boloniennes du Portel (Pas-de-Calais)*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 3, v. 17, p. 725-728, 2 pl.

Boyd, D. W.

- 1966, *Lamination deformed by burrowers in Flathead Sandstone (Middle Cambrian) of central Wyoming*: Wyoming Univ., Contrib. Geology, v. 5, no. 1, p. 45-53, text-fig. 1-7.

———, & Ore, H. T.

- 1963, *A Wyoming specimen of Dendrophycus*: Wyoming Univ., Contrib. Geology, v. 2, p. 63-86.

Bradley, John

- 1973, *Zoophycos and Umbellula (Pennatulacea): their synthesis and identity*: Palaeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, v. 13, p. 103-128, text-fig. 1-11.

Brady, L. F.

- 1939, *Tracks in the Coconino sandstone compared with those of small living arthropods*: Plateau, v. 12, p. 32-34, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1947, *Invertebrate tracks from the Coconino sandstone of Northern Arizona*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 21, p. 466-472, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 66-69.
- 1949, *Oniscoidichnus, new name for Isopodichnus Brady 1947 not Bornemann 1889*: Same, v. 23, p. 573.
- 1961, *A new species of Palaeohelcura Gilmore from the Permian of northern Arizona*: Same, v. 35, p. 201-202, pl. 1.

Braithwaite, C. J. R., & Carter, D. J.

- 1972, *Crustacean burrows in the Seychelles, Indian Ocean*: Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, v. 11, p. 265-285, pl. 1-3.

Branson, C. C.

- 1959, *Some problematical fossils*: Oklahoma Geology Notes, v. 19, no. 4, p. 82-87, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1960, *Conostichus*: Same, v. 20, no. 8, p. 195-207, 4 pl.
- 1961, *New records on the scyphomedusan Cono-*

- stichus*: Same, v. 21, p. 130-138, text-fig. 1, 3 pl.
- 1962, *Conostichus, a scyphomedusan index fossil*: Same, v. 22, p. 251-253, pl. 1.
- 1964, *Sole trails in an Atoka siltstone*: Same, v. 24, p. 180-184.
- Brattström, Hans**
- 1936, *Ulophysema öresundense, n. gen. et sp., eine neue Art der Ordnung Cirripedia Ascothoracica*: Arkiv Zoologi, v. 28A, no. 23, p. 1-10, text-fig. 1-4.
- Braun, F.**
- 1847, *Die fossilen Gewächse aus den Gränzschiehten zwischen dem Lias und Keuper des neu aufgefundenen Pflanzenlagers in dem Steinbruche von Veilahn bei Culmbach*: Flora oder allg. botan. Zeitung, n.r. 5, v. 1 (Jahrg. 30, Bd. 1), p. 81-87.
- Britton, N. L.**
- 1888, *On an Archean plant from the white crystalline limestone of Sussex County, N. J.*: New York Acad. Sci., Ann., v. 4, p. 123-124, pl. 7.
- Brönnimann, Paul**
- 1955, *Microfossils incertae sedis from the Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous of Cuba*: Micropaleontology, v. 1, p. 28-51, text-fig. 1-10.
- 1972, *Remarks on the classification of fossil anomuran coprolites*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 99-103, text-fig. 1.
- , **Caron, J.-P., & Zaninetti, L.**
- 1972a, *New galatheid anomuran (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolites from the Rhetian of Provence, southern France*: Gesell. Geologie & Bergbaustud., Mitteil., v. 21, p. 905-920, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1, 2.
- 1972b, *Parafavreina, n. gen., a new thalassinid anomuran (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolite form-genus from the Triassic and Liassic of Europa and North Africa*: Same, Mitteil., v. 21, p. 941-956, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1, 2.
- , **Cros, P., & Zaninetti, L.**
- 1972, *New thalassinid anomuran (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolites from infraliasic limestones of the Dolomites, Italy*: Gesell. Geologie & Bergbaustud., Mitteil., v. 21, p. 921-928, text-fig. 1-5, 1 pl.
- , **& Masse, J. P.**
- 1968, *Thalassinid (Anomura) coprolites from Barremian Aptian passage beds, Basse Provence, France*: Rev. Micropaléontologie, v. 11, no. 3, p. 153-160, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, 2.
- , **& Norton, Peter**
- 1960, *On the classification of fossil faecal pellets and description of new forms from Cuba, Guatemala and Libya*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 53, no. 2, p. 832-842, text-fig. 1-5.
- , **& Zaninetti, L.**
- 1972a, *New names for favreine and parafavreine thalassinid anomuran (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolites from the Jurassic of Greece and Algeria*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 221-224, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1972b, *Revision of the micro-coprolite Palaxius ? triasicus (Elliot), 1962, and description of a new Triassic thalassinid anomuran (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolite from France, Austria and Libya*: Gesell. Geologie & Bergbaustud., Mitteil., v. 21, p. 929-940; text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, 2.
- , ———, **& Baud, A.**
- 1972, *New thalassinid (Crustacea, Decapoda) coprolites from the Préalpes médianes rigides of Switzerland and France (Chablais)*: Gesell. Geologie & Bergbaustud., Mitteil., v. 21, p. 885-904, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 1.
- Broili, Ferdinand**
- 1924, See von Zittel.
- Bromley, R. G.**
- 1967, *Some observations on burrows of thalassinidean Crustacea in chalk hardgrounds*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 123, p. 157-182.
- 1970, *Borings as trace fossils and Entobia cretacea Portlock, as an example*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no 3, p. 49-90, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1-5, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1972, *On some ichnotaxa in hard substrates, with a redefinition of Trypanites Mägdefrau*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 93-98, text-fig. 1, pl. 18.
- , **& Asgaard, Ulla**
- 1972, *Notes on Greenland trace fossils: I. Freshwater Cruziana from the Upper Triassic of Jameson Land, East Greenland (p. 7-13, text-fig. 1-4); II. The burrows and micro-coprolites of Glyphaea rosenkrantzi, a Lower Jurassic palinuran crustacean from Jameson Land, East Greenland (p. 15-21, text-fig. 5-9); III. A large radiating burrow-system in Jurassic micaceous sandstones of Jameson Land, East Greenland (p. 23-30, text-fig. 12-14); Grønlands Geol. Undersøgelse, Rapport no. 49, p. 1-30, text-fig. 1-14.*
- , **& Surlyk, F.**
- 1973, *Borings produced by brachiopod pedicles, fossil and Recent*: Lethaia, v. 6, p. 349-365, text-fig. 1-14.
- Brongniart, A. T.**
- 1823, *Observations sur les Fucoïdes*: Soc. Histoire

- Nat. Paris, Mém., v. 1, p. 301-320, pl. 19-21.
- 1828-38, *Histoire des végétaux fossiles ou recherches botaniques et géologiques sur les végétaux renfermés dans les diverses couches du globe*: v. 1, p. 1-136 (1828a); p. 137-208 (1829); p. 209-248 (1830); p. 249-264 (1831?); p. 265-288 (1832?); p. 289-336 (1834); p. 337-368 (1835?); p. 369-488 (1836); v. 2, p. 1-24 (1837); p. 25-72 (1838); plates appeared irregularly: v. 1, pl. 1-166; v. 2, pl. 1-29; G. Dufour & E. d'Ocagne (Paris).
- 1849, *Tableau des genres de végétaux fossiles considérés sous le point de vue de leur classification botanique et de leur distribution géologique*: Dictionnaire Univ. Histoire Nat., v. 13, p. 1-127 (52-176).
- Bronn, H. G.**
- 1837-38, *Lethaea Geognostica oder Abbildungen und Beschreibungen der für die Gebirgsformationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen*: v. 1, p. 1-672, atlas, pl. 1-47 (1837); v. 2, p. 673-1350 (1838), E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart).
- 1848-49, *Index palaeontologicus oder Übersicht der bis jetzt bekannten fossilen Organismen I. Abt., 1. Hälfte*: 1384 p., E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart).
- 1848-49, *Handbuch einer Geschichte der Natur. 3 Bd. Organisches Leben (Fortsetzung und Schluss). Index palaeontologicus oder Uebersicht der bis jetzt bekannten fossilen Organismen, bearb. unter mitwirkung der Herren Prof. H. R. Göppert und H. v. Meyer*: 2 vol. in 3; v. 1, 1381 p.; v. 2, 980 p., E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart).
- 1853-56, *Lethaea Geognostica*; 3rd edit. by H. G. Bronn & C. F. Roemer (eds.), Bd. 3: *Caenolethaea. VI. Theil: Molasse-Periode*, by H. G. Bronn, 124 pl., E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart). [Not seen by the editors.]
- Brotzen, F.**
- 1941, *Några bidrag till Visingsöformationen stratigrafi och tektonik*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 63, p. 245-261, text-fig. 1-5.
- Brown, A. P.**
- 1912, *The formation of ripple marks, tracks and trails*: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, Proc., v. 63, p. 536-547.
- Brown, Barnum, & Vokes, H. E.**
- 1944, *Fossil imprints of unknown origin. II. Further information and a possible explanation*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 242, p. 656-672, text-fig. 1, 4 pl.
- Brunton, Howard**
- 1966, *Predation and shell damage in a Viséan brachiopod fauna*: Palaeontology, v. 9, p. 355-359, pl. 60.
- Bryson, A.**
- 1865, *Surface-markings on sandstone*: Geol. Mag., v. 2, p. 189-191, text-fig. 1.
- Buckland, William**
- 1837, *Geology and mineralogy considered with reference to natural theology*: 2 vol., 2nd. edit., 87 pl.; v. 1, 599 p., v. 2, 128 p., 69 pl., Wm. Pickering (London).
- Buller, A. T., & McManus, John**
- 1972, *Corophium burrows as environmental indicators of Quaternary estuarine sediments of Tayside*: Scot. Jour. Geology, v. 8, p. 145-150, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.
- Buoi, Luigi De**
- 1932, *Si di alcune impronte fossili problematiche*: Soc. Naturalisti e Matem. Modena, Atti, v. 63, p. 145-149, pl. 4.
- Burling, L. D.**
- 1917, *Protichnites and Climaticnites: a critical study of some Cambrian trails*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 4, v. 44, p. 387-398, text-fig. 1-5.
- Butts, Edward**
- 1891a, *Recently discovered foot-prints of the amphibian age, in the Upper Coal Measure Group of Kansas City, Missouri*: Kansas City Scientist, v. 5, p. 17-19, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1891b, *Foot-prints of new species of amphibians in the Upper Coal Measure Group of Kansas City, Missouri*: Same, v. 5, p. 44, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Bykova, E. V., & Polenova, E. N.**
- 1955, *Foraminiferi, radiolari i ostrakody devona Volgo-Uralskoj oblasti*: Vses. Nefty. Nauchno-issledovatel. Geol. Razved. Inst. (VNIGRI), Trudy, n. ser., v. 87, 141 p., 24 pl. [Foraminifers, radiolarians, and ostracodes from Devonian of the Volga-Urals region.]
- Byrne, Frank, & Branson, Jack**
- 1941, *Permian organic burrows*: Kansas Acad. Sci., Trans., v. 44, p. 257-261, text-fig. 1-6.
- Bystrov [Bystrow], A. P.**
- 1956, *O razrushenii skelnykh elementov iskopaemykh zhivotnykh gribami*: Leningrad Univ. Vestnik, v. 6, (ser. Geol. i Geogr. vyp. 1), 30-46. [On destruction of skeletal elements of fossil animals by fungi.]
- Callison, George**
- 1970, *Trace fossils of trilobites from the Deadwood Formation (Upper Cambrian) of western South Dakota*: Southern California Acad. Sci., Bull., v. 69, p. 20-26, text-fig. 1-3.

Cameron, Barry

- 1967, *Fossilization of an ancient (Devonian) soft-bodied worm*: Science, v. 155, p. 1246-1248.
- 1968, *Commensalism of new serpulid worm from the Hamilton Group (Middle Devonian) of New York*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 850-852.
- 1969a, *New name for Palaeosabella prisca (McCoy), a Devonian worm-boring, and its preserved probable borer*: Same, v. 43, p. 189-192, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1969b, *Paleozoic shell-boring annelids and their trace fossils*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 689-703, text-fig. 1-8.

———, & Estes, Richard

- 1971, *Fossil and Recent "tadpole nests": a discussion*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 41, p. 171-178, text-fig. 1.

Campbell, A. S.

- 1954, *Tintinnina*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), p. D166-D180, text-fig. 88-92, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).

Capellini, Giovanni

- 1884, *Il Cretaceo superiore e il gruppo di Priabona nell'Appennino settentrionale e in particolare nel Bolognese e loro rapporti col Grès de Celles in parte en con gli strati a Clavutina Szaboli*: Accad. Sci. Ist. Bologna, Mem., ser. 4, v. 5, p. 535-550.

Carriker, M. R., & Smith, E. H.

- 1969, *Comparative calcibioncavity: Summary and conclusions*: in Penetration of calcium carbonate substrates by lower plants and invertebrates, M. R. Carriker, E. H. Smith, & R. T. Wilce (eds.): Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 1011-1020.

———, ——, & Wilce, R. T. (eds.)

- 1969, *Penetration of calcium carbonate substrates by lower plants and invertebrates (a symposium)*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, no. 3, edit. 2, 1020 p.

———, & Yochelson, E. L.

- 1968, *Recent gastropod boreholes and Ordovician cylindrical borings*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 593-B, 26 p., text-fig. 1, 2, 5 pl.

Carruthers, William

- 1871, *On some supposed vegetable fossils*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 27, p. 443-449, pl. 19.

Carter, H. J.

- 1887, *Note on "Tubulations Sableuses" of the Etage Bruxellien in the environs of Brussels*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 4, v. 19, p. 382-393, pl. 18.

Casey, Raymond

- 1961, *The stratigraphical palaeontology of the Lower Greensand*: Palaeontology, v. 3, p. 487-621, text-fig. 1-14, pl. 77-84.

Caster, K. E.

- 1938, *A restudy of the tracks of Paramphibius*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 12, p. 3-60, text-fig. 1-9, 13 pl.
- 1939, *Were Micrichnus scotti Abel and Artiodactylus sinclairi Abel of the Newark Series (Triassic) made by vertebrates or limuloids?*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 237, p. 786-797.
- 1940, *Die sogenannten "Wirbeltierspuren" und die Limulus-Fährten der Solnhofener Plattenkalke*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 22, p. 12-29.
- 1942a, *A laotirid from the Upper Cambrian of Wyoming*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 240, p. 104-112, 1 pl.
- 1942b, *Two siphonophores from the Paleozoic*: Palaeont. Americana, v. 3, no. 14, p. 1-30, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1, 2.
- 1944, *Limuloid trails from the Upper Triassic (Chinle) of the Petrified Forest National Monument, Arizona*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 242, p. 74-84, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1.
- 1945, *A new jellyfish (Kirklandia texana Caster) from the Lower Cretaceous of Texas*: Palaeont. Americana, v. 3 (no. 18), p. 173-220, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 16-20 (Separate: p. 1-52, pl. 1-5).
- 1957, *Problematica*: in Treatise on marine ecology and paleoecology, v. 2, H. S. Ladd (ed.), Geol. Soc. America, Mem. 67, p. 1025-1032.

———, & Brooks, H. K.

- 1956, *New fossils from the Canadian-Chazyan (Ordovician) hiatus in Tennessee*: Bull. Am. Paleontology, v. 36, no. 157, p. 157-199, pl. 12-23.

———, & Macke, W. B.

- 1952, *An aglaspid merostome from the Upper Ordovician of Ohio*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 26, p. 753-757, pl. 109.

Caterini, F.

- 1925, *Che cosa sono i Nemertiti?*: Atti Soc. Toscana Sci. Nat., Mem., v. 36, p. 309-321, pl. 10.

Cayeux, Lucien

- 1895, *De l'existence de nombreux débris de spongiaires dans le Précambrien de Bretagne*: Soc. Géol. Nord, Ann., v. 23, p. 52-65, pl. 1, 2.

Chachlof, W. A.

- 1934, *Eine neue Gattung Gaussia n. gen. aus dem Oberkarbon von Sibirien*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1934, ser. B, p. 346-351, text-fig. 1-4.

Chakrabarti, A.

- 1972, *Beach structures produced by crab pellets: Sedimentology*, v. 18, p. 129-134, text-fig. 1-7.

Chamberlain, C. K.

- 1971a, *Morphology and ethology of trace fossils from the Ouachita Mountains, southeastern Oklahoma*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 45, p. 212-246, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 29-32.
- 1971b, *Biogenic mounds in the Dakota Sandstone of northwestern New Mexico*: Same, v. 45, p. 641-644, pl. 74.
- 1971c, *Bathymetry and paleoecology of Ouachita geosyncline of southeastern Oklahoma as determined by trace fossils*: Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Bull., v. 55, p. 34-50.

———, & Baer, James

- 1973, *Ophiomorpha and a new thalassinid burrow from the Permian of Utah*: Brigham Young Univ., Geology Studies, v. 20, p. 79-94, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1-3.

———, & Clark, D. L.

- 1973, *Trace fossils and conodonts as evidence for deep-water deposits in the Oquirrh Basin of Central Utah*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, no. 4, p. 663-682, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 1-3.

Chapman, E. J.

- 1878, *On the probable nature of the supposed fossil tracks known as Protichnites and Climactichnites*: Canad. Jour. Sci. Lit. and History, n.ser., v. 15, p. 486-490.

Chapman, Frederick

- 1913, *Note on tracks made by a common gastropod, Bittium cerithium Qu. and G., sp.*: Victorian Naturalist, v. 29, p. 139-140.
- 1926, *On a supposed phyllocarid from the older Paleozoic of Tasmania*: Royal Soc. Tasmania, Papers & Proc. for 1925, p. 79-80, pl. 10.
- 1929, *On some remarkable annelid remains from Arthur River, N.W. Tasmania*: Same, Papers & Proc. for 1928, p. 1-5, pl. 1.
- 1935, *Primitive fossils, possibly atremateous and neotremateous Brachiopoda, from the Vindhians of India*: Geol. Survey India, Records, v. 69, p. 109-120, pl. 1, 2.

Cheng, Ying-Min

- 1972, *On some lebensspuren from Taiwan*: Acta Geol. Taiwanica, no. 15, p. 13-22, text-fig. 1-5, 4 pl.

Chenoweth, P. A.

- 1960, *Starfish impressions from the Hilltop Shale*: Oklahoma Geology Notes, v. 20, p. 35-36, text-fig. 1, 2.

Chiplonkar, G. W., & Badwe**[Badve], R. M.**

- 1970, *Trace fossils from the Bagh Beds*: Palaeont.

Soc. India, Jour., v. 14 [1969], p. 1-10, pl. 1-3.

- 1972, *Trace fossils from the Bagh Beds—part II*: Same, v. 15 [1970], p. 1-5, pl. 1.

Chisholm, J. I.

- 1968, *Trace-fossils from the Geological Survey boreholes in East Fife, 1963-4*: Great Britain Geol. Survey, Bull. no. 28, p. 103-119, 1 text-fig., pl. 5-7.
- 1970a, *Lower Carboniferous trace-fossils from the Geological Survey boreholes in West Fife (1965-6)*: Same, Bull. no. 31, p. 19-35, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-4.
- 1970b, *Teichichnus and related trace-fossils in the Lower Carboniferous of St. Monace, Scotland*: Same, Bull. no. 32, p. 21-51, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 6-8.

Choubert, G., Termier, Henri, &**Termier, Geneviève**

- 1951, *Les calcaires précambriens de Tahgdout et leurs organismes problématiques*: Serv. Géol. Maroc, Notes et Mém., v. 85 (Notes du Serv. Géol., 5), p. 9-34, pl. 1-5.

Chowns, T. M.

- 1973, *Fossils vs mud rolls*: Geotimes, v. 18, no. 3, p. 11 (letter to editor).

Churkin, Michael, Jr., & Brabb, E. E.

- 1965, *Occurrence and stratigraphic significance of Oldhamia, a Cambrian trace fossil, in east-central Alaska*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 525-D, p. D120-D124, text-fig. 1-4.

Clark, T. H.

- 1923, *New fossils from the vicinity of Boston. Aspidella-like markings from the Cambridge slate*: Boston Soc. Nat. History, Proc., v. 36, p. 482-485, text-fig. 1.

———, & Usher, J. L.

- 1948, *The sense of Climactichnites*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 246, p. 251-253, text-fig. 1, 2.

Clarke, J. M.

- 1908, *The beginnings of dependent life*: New York State Museum, Bull., v. 121, p. 146-169, pl. 1-13.
- 1921, *Organic dependence and disease: their origin and significance*: Same, v. 221-222 (1919), p. 1-113, text-fig. 1-105.
- 1924, *Rosetted trails of the Palaeozoic*: Same, v. 251, p. 128-130, 1 pl.

———, & Swartz, C. K.

- 1913, *Systematic paleontology of the Upper Devonian deposits of Maryland*: in Maryland Geol. Survey, Middle and Upper Devonian vol., text, p. 535-701.

Clarke, R. H.

- 1968, *Burrow frequency in abyssal sediments*: Deep-Sea Research, v. 15, p. 397-400.

- Claypole, E. W.**
1895, *Daemonelix or what?*: Am. Geologist, v. 16, p. 113.
- Cleaves, A. B., & Fox, E. F.**
1935, *Geology of the west end of Ymer Island, East Greenland*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 46, p. 463-488, text-fig. 1, 4 pl.; discussion by Fox, reply by Cleaves, p. 2018-2021.
- Cloud, P. E., Jr.**
1960, *Gas as a sedimentary and diagenetic agent*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 258-A (Bradley Vol.), p. 35-45.
1968, *Pre-metazoan evolution and the origins of the Metazoa*: in Evolution and environment, E. T. Drake (ed.), p. 1-72, text-fig. 1-9, Yale Univ. Press (New Haven).
1973, *Pseudofossils—a plea for caution*: Geology, v. 1, no. 3, p. 123-127, text-fig. 1-7.
- , & **Bever, J. E.**
1973, *Trace fossils from the Flathead Sandstone, Fremont County, Wyoming, compared with Early Cambrian forms from California and Australia*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, p. 883-885, 1 pl.
- , & **Nelson, C. C.**
1966, *Phanerozoic—Cryptozoic and related transitions: new evidence*: Science, v. 154, p. 766-770, text-fig. 1-3.
- , & **Semikhatov, M. A.**
1969, *Proterozoic stromatolite zonation*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 267, p. 1017-1061, text-fig. 1-15, 7 pl.
- Codez, J., & Saint-Seine, Roseline**
1958, *Révision des Cirripèdes Acrothoraciques fossiles*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 6, v. 7, p. 699-719, text-fig. 1-4, 3 pl., tables 1-3.
- Cole, G. A. J.**
1901, *Recent observations on Oldhamia and Histioderma*: Irish Naturalist, v. 10, p. 81-86.
- Colom, G.**
1945, *Nannoconus steinmanni Kamptner y Lagena colomi Lapparent*: Inst. Geol. Barcelona, Publ., v. 7 ("Miscelanea Almera"), pt. 1, p. 123-132.
- Colton, G. W.**
1967, *Late Devonian current directions in western New York with special reference to Fucoides graphica*: Jour. Geology, v. 75, p. 11-22, text-fig. 1-6, 2 pl.
- Condra, G. E., & Elias, M. K.**
1944, *Carboniferous and Permian ctenostomatous Bryozoa*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull. 55, no. 5, p. 517-568, pl. 1-13.
- Conkin, J. E., & Conkin, B. M.**
1968, *Scalarituba missouriensis and its stratigraphic distribution*: Univ. Kansas Paleont. Contrib., Paper 31, p. 1-7, pl. 1-4.
- Conrad, T. A.**
1837, *First annual report on the geological survey of the third district of the State of New York. Organic remains of the Red Sandstone*: New York Geol. Survey, Ann. Rept. 1, 1837, p. 155-186.
1838, *Report on the paleontological department of the survey*: Same, Ann. Rept. 2, 1838, p. 107-119.
- Conybeere, C. E. B., & Crook, K. A. W.**
1968, *Manual of sedimentary structures*: Australia Bur. Min. Resources, Geology, Geophysics, Bull. 102, 322 p., 5 text-fig., 108 pl., 12 tables.
- Cook, D. O.**
1971, *Depressions in shallow marine sediment made by benthic fish*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 41, p. 577-578.
- Cotta, Bernhard**
1839, *Notiz über Thierfährten im Bunten Sandstein bei Pölzig zwischen Ronneburg und Weissenfels*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1839, p. 10-15, pl. 1.
- Cotter, Edward**
1973, *Large Rosselia in the Upper Cretaceous Ferron Sandstone, Utah*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, p. 975-978, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, 2.
- Coulter, H. W.**
1955, *Fucoidal markings in the Swan Peak Formation, southeastern Idaho*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 25, p. 282-284.
- Cowie, J. W., & Spencer, A. M.**
1970, *Trace fossils from the Late Precambrian/Lower Cambrian of East Greenland*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Journal, spec. issue no. 3, p. 91-100, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Cox, L. R.**
1929, *A spiral puzzle*: Nat. History Mag. (Brit. Museum), v. 2, p. 16-26, text-fig. 1-8.
- Cragin, F. W.**
1893, *A contribution to the invertebrate paleontology of the Texas Cretaceous*: Texas Geol. Survey, 4th Ann. Rept., pt. 2, p. 139-246.
1894, *New and little known Invertebrata from the Neocomian of Kansas*: Am. Geologist, v. 14, p. 1-12, pl. 1.
- Cramer, H. R.**
1958, *Additions to the Hamilton biota at Rockville, Dauphin County, Pennsylvania*: Pennsylvania Acad. Sci., Proc., v. 32, p. 184-187.
1961, *Suppression of the name Tasmanites rockvillensis*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 35, p. 1087.

Crié, L. A.

- 1878, *Les Tigillites siluriennes*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 86, p. 687-689.
- 1883, *Les origines de la vie. Essai sur la flore primordiale: organisation, développement, affinités, distribution géologique et géographique*: 75 p., 20 text-fig., O. Doin (Paris).

Crimes, T. P.

- 1968, *Cruziana: a stratigraphically useful trace fossil*: Geol. Mag., v. 105, p. 360-364, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 9-11.
- 1969, *Trace fossils from the Cambro-Ordovician rocks of North Wales and their stratigraphic significance*: Geol. Jour., v. 6, p. 333-338, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1970a, *A facies analysis of the Arenig of Western Llyn, North Wales*: Geol. Assoc., Proc., v. 81, pt. 2, p. 221-239, text-fig. 1-5.
- 1970b, *Trilobite tracks and other trace fossils from the Upper Cambrian of North Wales*: Geol. Jour., v. 7, p. 47-68, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 5-13.
- 1970c, *The significance of trace fossils in sedimentology, stratigraphy, and palaeoecology with examples from lower Paleozoic strata*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 101-126, text-fig. 1-9, pl. 1-5, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1973, *From limestones to distal turbidites: A facies and trace fossil analysis in the Zumaya flysch (Paleocene—Eocene), North Spain*: Sedimentology, v. 20, p. 105-131, text-fig. 1-15.

———, & Harper, J. C. (eds.)

- 1970, *Trace fossils*: Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, 547 p., illus., Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Crookall, R.

- 1931, *On some curious fossils from the Devonian and Lower Old Red Sandstone of Scotland*: Royal Soc. Edinburgh, Proc., v. 50 (1930), pt. II, p. 175-178, 1 pl.

Cummings, R. H.

- 1957, *A problematic new microfossil from the Scottish Lower Carboniferous*: Micropaleontology, v. 3, no. 4, p. 407-409, text-fig. 1-9.

Cushman, J. A.

- 1910, *A monograph of the Foraminifera of the North Pacific Ocean. Pt. I. Astrorhizidae and Lituolidae*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Bull. 71, 134 p., 203 text-fig.

Cuvillier, Jean

- 1954, *Niveaux à coprolithes de Crustacés*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 6, v. 4, p. 51-53, pl. 3.

———, & Sacal, V.

- 1951, *Corrélations stratigraphiques par microfaciès en Aquitaine*: 23 p., 90 pl., Brill (Leiden).

Dahmer, Georg

- 1937, *Lebensspuren aus dem Taunusquarzit und den Siegener Schichten (Unterdevon)*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb., 1936, v. 57, p. 523-539, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 31-35.

Daley, Brian

- 1968, *Sedimentary structures from a non-marine horizon in the Bembridge Marls (Oligocene) of the Isle of Wight, Hampshire, England*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 38, p. 114-127, text-fig. 1-13.

Dames, W. B.

- 1881, *Vorlegung eines Exemplares von Aspidorhynchus acutirostris Ag. aus den lithographischen Schiefer von Solnhofen*: Gesell. Naturforsch. Freunde Berlin, Sitzungsber. 1881, p. 48-49.

Darder Pericás, Bartolomé

- 1945, *Estudio geológico del sur de la provincia de Valencia y norte de la Alicante*: Geol. Min. España, Bol., v. 57, p. 59-362, text-fig. 1-86, pl. 1-11.

David, T. W. E.

- 1922, *Occurrence of remains of small Crustacea in the Proterozoic (?) or Lower Cambrian (?) rocks of Reynella, near Adelaide*: Royal Soc. South Australia, Trans. Proc., v. 46, p. 6-8, pl. 2.
- 1928, *Notes on newly-discovered fossils in the Adelaide Series (Lipalian ?), South Australia*: Same, Trans. & Proc., v. 52, p. 191-209, pl. 13-18a.
- 1950, *The geology of the Commonwealth of Australia*: v. 1, 747 p., 208 text-fig., 58 pl., Edward Arnold & Co. (London).

———, & Tillyard, R. J.

- 1936, *Memoir on fossils of the Late Pre-Cambrian (newer Proterozoic) from the Adelaide Series, South Australia*: 122 p., 13 pl., Angus & Robertson (Sydney).

Davitashvili, L. Sh.

- 1945, *Tsenozy zhivyykh organizmov i organicheskiykh ostatkov*: Akad. Nauk Gruzin. SSR, Soobshch., v. 6, no. 7, p. 527-534. [*Biocoenoses of living organisms and of organic remains.*] (Traduction no. 2077, Bureau de Recherches géologiques, géophysique et minières, Paris).

Dawson, J. W.

- 1862, *Notice on the discovery of additional remains of land animals in the coal-measures of the South-Joggins, Nova Scotia*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 18, p. 5-7.
- 1864, *On the fossils of the genus Rusophycus*: Canadian Naturalist and Geologist, n. ser., v. 1, p. 363-367, 458, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1865, *On the structure of certain organic remains*

- in the Laurentian limestones of Canada:* Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 21, p. 51-59, pl. 6, 7.
- 1868, *Acadian geology*: 2nd edit., 694 p., Macmillan & Co. (London).
- 1873, *Impressions and footprints of aquatic animals and imitative markings on Carboniferous rocks*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 3, v. 5, p. 16-24, text-fig. 1-5.
- 1875, *The dawn of life*: 239 p., Dawson Bros. (Montreal).
- 1878, *Supplement to the 2. edit. of Acadian Geology*: in *Acadian geology*, 3rd. edit., 102 p., Macmillan & Co. (London).
- 1888, *The geological history of plants*: The International Scientific Series, v. 61, 290 p., 79 text-fig., D. Appleton & Co. (New York).
- 1890, *On burrows and tracks of invertebrate animals in Palaeozoic rocks, and other markings*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 46, p. 595-617, text-fig. 1-19.
- Debey, M. H.**
- 1849, *Entwurf zu einer geognostisch-geogenetischen Darstellung der Gegend von Aachen*: Gesell. Deutscher Naturf. Aerzte, Amtliche Ber., 25 Vers., p. 269-328.
- , & **Ettinghausen, C. R. von**
- 1859, *Die urweltlichen Thalphyten des Kreidegebirges von Aachen und Maastricht*: Akad. Wiss. Wien, Denkschr., math. -nat. Kl., v. 16, p. 131-214, pl. 1-3.
- Deecke, Wilhelm**
- 1895, *Eocäne Kieselschwämme als Diluvialgeschichte in Vorpommern und Mecklenburg*: Naturwiss. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Mitteil., v. 26 (1894), p. 166-170, pl. 1.
- Deflandre, Georges**
- 1955, *Palaeocryptidium n. g. cayeuxi n. sp., microorganismes incertae sedis des phanites briovériens bretons*: Soc. Géol. France, Compte Rendu somm. des séanc., no. 9, p. 182-185.
- 1957, *Remarques sur deux genres de Protistes du Précambrien (Arnoldia Hovasse 1956, Cayeuxipora Graindor 1957)*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, séanc. hebd., v. 244, pt. 2, p. 2640-2641.
- 1959, *Sur les nanfossils calcaires et leur systématique*: Rev. Micropaléontologie, v. 2, p. 121-152, 4 pl.
- 1961, *Étude micropaléontologique*: in Edgar Aubert de la Rüe & Georges Deflandre, *Sur un calcaire à microorganismes enclavé dans un basalte du Val Studer, Archipel de Kerguelen*: Muséum Natl. Histoire Nat. Paris, Bull., sér. 2, v. 33, p. 123-127, 3 pl.
- 1963, *Sur les microrhabdulidés, famille nouvelle de nanfossils calcaires*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 256, no. 16, p. 3484-3486.
- , & **Dangeard, L.**
- 1938, *Schizosphaerella, un nouveau microfossil méconnu du Jurassique moyen et supérieur*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 207, p. 1115-1117, text-fig. 1-6.
- , & **Ters, Mireille**
- 1966, *Sur les présence d'acritarches ordoviciens dans les schistes subaroldiens de la région de la Mothe-Achard (Vendée). Extension du silurien (grès armoricain et schistes d'Angers) en Vendée littorale*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, ser. D, v. 262, no. 2, p. 237-240.
- Dekay, J. E.**
- 1824, *Note on the organic remains, termed Bilobites, from the Catskill Mountains*: Lyceum Nat. History New York, Ann., v. 1, p. 45-49, pl. 5.
- Delgado, J. F. N.**
- 1884, *Note sur les échantillons de Bilobites envoyés à l'exposition géographique de Toulouse*: Soc. Histoire Nat. Toulouse, Bull., v. 18, p. 126-131, 2 pl.
- 1885, *Estudo sobre los bilobites e outros fosseis das quartzites da base do sistema silurico de Portugal*: 113 p., 42 pl., Academia real das ciencias (Lisboa) (incl. Fr. transl.).
- 1910, *Terrains paléozoïques du Portugal. Étude sur les fossiles des schistes à néréites de San Domingos et des schistes à néréite et à graptolites de Barrancos*: Commis. Serv. Geol. Portugal, v. 56, 68 p., 51 pl.
- Demant, Felix, & Van Straelen, V.**
- 1938, *Faune Houillère de la Belgique*: Edit. Musée Royal Histoire Nat. Belgique, 317 p., 144 pl. (Bruxelles).
- Derichs, Franz**
- 1928, *Über Flysch-Chondriten*: Senckenbergiana, v. 9, p. 214-219, text-fig. 1-3.
- Derville, Henry**
- 1931, *Les marbres du Calcaire carbonifère en Bas-Bouloonnais*: 322 p., 24 pl., O. Boehm (Strasbourg).
- 1950, *Contribution à l'étude des calcsphères du calcaire de Bachant*: Soc. Géol. Nord, Ann., v. 70, p. 273-285.
- Desio, Ardito**
- 1923, *Sopra una Lorenzina del Flysch dei dintorni di Firenze*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia, v. 29, p. 7-10, 1 pl.
- 1940, *Vestigia problematiche paleozoiche della Libia*: Ann. Museo Libico Storia Naturale, v. 2, p. 47-92, 13 pl. (=Publ. Ist. Geol. Pal. Geogr. fis.r. Univ. Milano, ser. pal., v. 20, Milano).

- 1941, *Un nuovo reperto di Lorenzina carpatica (Zuber) nel Flysch dell Albania settentrionale*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia, v. 47, p. 7-8, 1 text-fig.
- Deslongchamps, Eugène**
1856, *Notice sur des empreintes ou traces d'animaux existant à la surface d'une roche des grès, au lieu dit les Vaux-d'Aubin, près Argentan, département de l'Orne, et connus dans le pays sous le nom de pas de boeufs*: Soc. Linnéenne Normandie, Mém., v. 10 (1854-55), p. 19-44, pl. 3.
- Destombes, Jacques**
1964, *A propos de Leckwycykia aenigmatica H. et G. Terrier de l'Ordovicien moyen du Maroc central*: Serv. Géol. Maroc, Notes et Mém., v. 172 (1963), p. 67.
- Dettmer, Friedrich**
1915, *Neues zum Fucoidenproblem*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1915, p. 285-287, 1 text-fig.
- Deunff, Jean**
1957, *Ampeliticystis, genre nouveau de micro-organisme; chitinoïde du gothlandien armoricain*: Soc. Géol. et Minér. Bretagne, Bull., n. sér., v. 2, p. 1-3.
- Dewalque, G. J. G.**
1882, *Fragments paléontologiques*: Soc. Géol. Belgique, Ann., v. 8 (1880-81), Mém., p. 43-54, pl. 1-3.
1887 [not seen by the editors].
- DeWindt, J. T.**
1973, *Occurrence of Rusophycus in the Poxono Island Formation (Upper Silurian) of eastern Pennsylvania*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, p. 999-1000, 1 text-fig.
- Dike, E. F.**
1972, *Ophiomorpha nodosa Lundgren: Environmental implications in the Lower Greensand of the Isle of Wight*: Geologists' Assoc., Proc., v. 83, p. 165-178, pl. 13-14.
- Dillon, W. P.**
1964, *Flotation technique for separating fecal pellets and small marine organisms from sand*: Limnology & Oceanography, v. 9, p. 601-602.
- , & **Zimmerman, H. B.**
1970, *Erosion by biological activity in two New England submarine canyons*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 40, p. 542-547, text-fig. 1-9.
- Dimian, Mihai, & Dimian, Elena**
1964, *Recherches sédimentologiques sur la zone du Flysch Crétacé supérieur-Paléogène et de la Molasse miocène entre Valea Zăbalei et Valea Buzănlud*: Comit. Geol. Inst. Geol. Dări de Seamă ale Séd'ntelov, v. 49 (1961-62), pt. 1-a; p. 361-382, 12 pl. (Ruman. text.; Russ., French resumés).
- Dineley, D. L.**
1960, *The Old Red Sandstone of Eastern Ekmannfjorden, Vestspitsbergen*: Geol. Mag., v. 97, p. 18-32, text-fig. 1-5.
- Dionne, Jean-Claude**
1969, *Tadpole holes: A true biogenic sedimentary structure*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 39, p. 358-360.
1969, *Une structure sédimentaire alvéolaire d'origine biologique*: Rev. Géographie Montréal, v. 23, p. 197-199.
1972, *Ribbed grooves and tracks in mud tidal flats of cold regions*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 42, p. 848-851, text-fig. 1-7.
- Dörjes, Jürgen**
1972, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. VII. Distribution and zonation of macrobenthic animals*: Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 183-216, text-fig. 1-5, 2 pl.
- Donahue, Jack**
1971, *Burrow morphologies in north-central Pacific sediments*: Marine Geology, v. 11, p. M1-M7, text-fig. 1-4.
- Donaldson, Douglas, & Simpson, Scott**
1962, *Chomaticnus, a new ichnogenus and other trace-fossils of Wegber Quarry*: Liverpool & Manchester Geol. Jour., v. 3, pt. 1, p. 73-81, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 3, 4.
- Donaldson, J. A.**
1967, *Precambrian vermiform structures: A new interpretation*: Canad. Jour. Earth Sci., v. 4, p. 1273-1276, 1 pl.
- Dons, Johannes**
1959, *Fossils (?) of Precambrian age from Telemark, Southern Norway*: Norsk Geol. Tidsskrift, v. 39, no. 2/3, p. 249-262, text-fig. 1-8.
1963, *The Precambrian Telemark area in south central Norway*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 52 (1962), no. 1, p. 261-268, text-fig. 1-4.
- Doughty, P. J.**
1965, *Trace fossils of the Liassic rocks of north west Lincolnshire*: The Mercian Geologist, v. 1, p. 143-152, pl. 6, 7.
- Douvillé, Henri**
1908, *Perforations d'Annélides*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., v. 7, p. 361-370, pl. 12.
- Driscoll, E. G.**
1969, *Animal-sediment relationships of the Coldwater and Marshal formations of Michigan: in Stratigraphy and paleontology: Essays in honour of Dorothy Hill, K. S. W. Camp-*

- bell (ed.), p. 337-352, A. N. U. Press (Canberra).
- Dubois, Paul, & Lessertisseur, Jacques**
1965, *Note sur Bifungites, trace problematique du Devonien du Sahara*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 7, v. 61 (1964), p. 626-634, text-fig. 1, 7 pl.
- Dudich, Endre**
1962, *Ein neues Anneliden-Wohnrohr aus dem helvetischen Schotterkomplex in der Nähe von Budapest*: Földtani Közlöny, v. 92, p. 107-109, text-fig. 1-3.
- Duff, Joseph**
1865, *Carboniferous sandstone with surface marks*: Geol. Mag., v. 2, p. 136-137, pl. 4.
- Dumas, Emilien**
1876, *Statistique géologique, minéralogique, métallurgique et paléontologique de Département du Gard*: pt. 2, 735 p., 9 pl., A. Bertrand (Paris et Nîmes).
- Dumortier, Eugène**
1861, *Note sur le calcaire à Fucoïdes, base de l'Oolithe inférieure dans le bassin du Rhône*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 2, v. 18, p. 579-587, pl. 12.
- Duncan, P. M.**
1876, *On some unicellular algae parasitic within Silurian and Tertiary corals, with a notice of their presence in Calceola sandalina and other fossils*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 32, p. 205-216, pl. 16.
- , & **Jenkins, H. M.**
1870, *On Palaeocoryne, a genus of tubularine Hydrozoa from the Carboniferous Formation*: Royal Soc. London, Philos. Trans., v. 159 (for 1869), p. 693-699, pl. 66.
- Duns, J.**
1877, *On an unnamed Palaeozoic annelid*: Royal Soc. Edinburgh, Proc., v. 9, p. 352-359, pl. 4.
- Durkin, M. K.**
1968, *Notes on the trace fossils at Bean, Kent*: Geologists' Assoc., Proc., v. 79, p. 215-218, text-fig. 1, 2 pl.
- Edgell, H. S.**
1964, *Precambrian fossils from the Hamersley Range, Western Australia, and their use in stratigraphic correlation*: Geol. Soc. Australia, Jour., v. 11, p. 235-259.
- Eha, Silvio**
1953, *The pre-Devonian sediments on Ymers Ø, Suess Land, and Ella Ø (East Greenland) and their tectonics*: Meddel. Grønland, v. 111, p. 1-105, illus.
- Ehlers, Ernst**
1868, *Über eine fossile Eunicee aus Solenhofen, Euniceites avitus, nebst Bemerkungen über fossile Würmer überhaupt*: Zeitschr. Wiss. Zoologie, v. 18, p. 421-443, pl. 29.
- Ehrenberg, C. G.**
1858a, *Über fortschreitende Erkenntnis massenhafter mikroskopischer Lebensformen in den untersten silurischen Thonschichten bei Petersburg*: Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Monatsber., 1858, p. 295-311.
1858b, *Über massenhafte mikroskopische Lebensformen der ältesten silurischen Grauwacken-Thone bei Petersburg*: Same, Monatsber., 1858, p. 324-337.
- Ehrenberg, Kurt**
1938, *Bauten von Decapoden (Callianassa sp.) aus dem Miozän (Burdigal) von Burgschleinitz bei Eggenburg im Gau Nieder-Donau (Niederösterreich)*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 20, p. 263-284, pl. 27-29.
1941, *Über einige Lebensspuren aus dem Oberkreideflossch von Wien und Umgebung*: Palaeobiologica, v. 7, p. 282-313, text-fig. 1-10.
1944, *Ergänzende Bemerkungen zu den seinerzeit aus dem Miozän von Burgschleinitz beschriebenen Gangkernen und Bauten dekapoder Krebse*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 23, p. 354-359.
- Eichwald, Eduard**
1846, *Geognoziya Preimushchestvenio v "otno-shenii k" Rossii*: 572 p., publ. by author (St. Petersburg). [Geology, particularly in relation to Russia.]
1856, *Beitrag zur geographischen Verbreitung der fossilen Thiere Russlands. Alte Periode*: Soc. Impér. Naturalistes Moscou, Bull., v. 29, p. 406-453.
1860-68, *Lethaea Rossica ou paléontologie de la Russie*: v. 1, 1657 p. (1860); v. 2, 1304 p. (1865-68), E. Schweizerbart (Stuttgart).
- Eisenack, Alfred**
1934, *Über Bohrlöcher in Geröllen baltischer Obersilurgeschiebe*: Zeitschr. Geschiebeforsch., v. 10, p. 89-94, text-fig. 1, 2.
1954, *Mikrofossilien aus Phosphoriten des samländischen Unteroligozäns und über die Einheilichkeit der Hystrichosphaerideen*: Palaeontographica, v. 105A, p. 49-95, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 7-12.
1955, *Chitinozoen, Hystrichosphären und andere Mikrofossilien aus dem Beyrichia-Kalk*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 36, p. 157-188, text-fig. 1-13.
1962, *Neue problematische Mikrofossilien*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 114, p. 135-141, text-fig. 1, pl. 5.

- 1966, *Über Chuaria wimani* Brotzen: Same, Monatsh., v. 1, p. 52-56, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1968, *Problematica aus baltischem Ordovizium und Silur*: Same, Abhandl., v. 131, p. 305-309, pl. 22, fig. 1, 2.
- 1970, *Xenotheka klinostoma und ihre systematische Stellung*: Same, Monatsh., 1970, p. 449-451, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1971, *Weitere Mikrofossilien aus dem Beyrichien-kalk (Silur)*: Same, Monatsh., 1971, p. 449-460, text-fig. 1-34.
- Eldredge, Niles**
1970, *Observations on burrowing behavior in Limulus polyphemus (Chelicerata, Merostomata), with implications on the functional anatomy of trilobites*: Am. Museum Novitates, no. 2436, p. 1-17, text-fig. 1-4.
- Elias, M. K.**
1957, *Late Mississippian fauna from the Redoak Hollow Formation of southern Oklahoma*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 31, p. 370-427, pl. 39-50.
1958, *Late Mississippian fauna from the Redoak Hollow Formation of Southern Oklahoma, Pt. 4. Gastropoda, Scaphopoda, Cephalopoda, Ostracoda, Thoracica, and Problematica*: Same, v. 32, p. 1-57, text-fig. 1-45, pl. 1-4.
- Ellenberger, François**
1948, *Le problème lithologique de la craie durcie de Meudon. Bancs-limités et "contacts par racines": lacune sous-marine ou émergence?*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 5, v. 17 (1947), p. 255-274, illus.
- Ellenor, D. W.**
1970, *The occurrence of the trace fossil Zoophycos in the Middle Devonian of northeastern New South Wales, Australia*: Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, v. 7, p. 69-78.
- Elliott, G. F.**
1958, *Fossil microproblematica from the Middle East*: Micropaleontology, v. 4, p. 419-428, pl. 1-3.
1960, *Fossil calcareous algal floras of the Middle East with a note on a Cretaceous problematicum, Hensonella cylindrica gen. et sp. nov.*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 115, pt. 3, p. 217-232, pl. 8.
1962, *More microproblematica from the Middle East*: Micropaleontology, v. 8, p. 29-44, 6 pl.
1963, *Problematical microfossils from the Cretaceous and Palaeocene of the Middle East*: Palaeontology, v. 6, p. 293-300, pl. 46-48.
- Emery, K. O.**
1953, *Some surface features of marine sediments made by animals*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 23, p. 202-204.
- Emmons, Ebenezer**
1844, *The Taconic System; based on observations in New York, Massachusetts, Maine, Vermont, and Rhode Island*: 68 p., 6 pl., Caroll & Cook, printers (Albany).
1856, *On new fossil corals from North Carolina*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 2, v. 22, p. 389-390, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Endo, Ruiji**
1933, *Manchuriophycus, n.g., from a Sinian formation of South Manchuria*: Japan. Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 11, p. 43-48, pl. 6, 7.
1951a, *Stratigraphical and paleontological studies of the later Paleozoic calcareous algae in Japan, I. Several new species from the Sakamotozawa section in the Kitakami Mountainous Land*: Palaeont. Soc. Japan, Trans. Proc., n. ser., no. 4, p. 121-129, pl. 10, 11.
1951b, *Stratigraphical and paleontological studies of the later Palaeozoic calcareous algae in Japan, V. Several species from the Iwaizaki limestone, Motoyoshi-gun, in the Kitakami Mountainous Land*: Japan. Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 23, p. 120-126, pl. 11, 12.
- , & **Resser, C. E.**
1937, *The Sinian and Cambrian formations and fossils of southern Manchukuo*: Manchurian Sci. Museum, Bull., v. 1, 474 p., 73 pl.
- Etheridge, Robert**
1876, *Appendix A. Description of new fossils occurring in the Arenig or Skiddaw slates, in J. Ward, The geology of the northern part of the English Lake District*: Geol. Survey, England and Wales, Mem., 1876, p. 108-112.
- Etheridge, Robert Jr.**
1891, *On the occurrence of microscopic fungi, allied to the genus Palaeoachlya, Duncan, in the Permo-Carboniferous rocks of N.S. Wales and Queensland*: Geol. Survey, New South Wales, Records, v. 2, pt. 3, p. 95-99, pl. 7.
1899, *On two additional perforating bodies, believed to be thallophytic cryptogams, from the lower Palaeozoic rocks of N. S. Wales*: Austral. Museum, Records, v. 3, no. 5, p. 121-127, 1 pl.
1904, *An endophyte (Stichus mermisoides) occurring in the test of a Cretaceous bivalve*: Same, Records, v. 5, no. 4, p. 255-257, pl. 30, 31.
- Ettinghausen, C. R. von**
1863, *Die fossilen Algen des Wiener und des Karpathen-Sandsteines*: K. Akad. Wiss.

Wien, math.-nat. Kl., Sitzungsber., Abt. 1, v. 48, p. 444-467, pl. 1, 2.

Evans, J. W.

1970, *Palaeontological implications of a biological stuidc of rock-boring clams (Family Pholadidae)*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 127-140, pl. 1-7, table 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Ewing, Maurice, & Davis, R. A.

1967, *Lebensspuren photographed on the ocean floor*: in Deep-sea photography, J. B. Hersey (ed.), Johns Hopkins Univ., Oceanographic Studies no. 3, p. 259-294, 104 text-fig.

Eyerman, John

1890, *Notes on geology and mineralogy. 1. Fossil footprints from the Jura (?)—Trias of New Jersey*: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, Proc. 1889, p. 32-35.

Farrés [Farrés Malian], Francisco

1963, *Observaciones paleoicnológicas y estratigráficas en el Flysch Maestrichtiense de la Poblá de Segur (Prov. de Lérida)*: Inst. Geol. Min. España, Notas & Comun., v. 71, p. 95-136, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 1-9.

1967, *Los "Dendroichnium" de España*: Same, Notas & Comun., v. 94, p. 29-36, 3 pl.

Farrow, G. E.

1966, *Bathymetric zonation of Jurassic trace fossils from the coast of Yorkshire, England*: Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, v. 2, p. 103-151, 11 text-fig., pl. 1-7.

1971, *Back-reef and lagoonal environments of Aldabra Atoll distinguished by their crustacean burrows*: Zool. Soc. London, Symposium, no. 28, p. 455-500.

Faul, Henry

1950, *Fossil burrows from the Precambrian Ajubik Quartzite of Michigan*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 24, p. 102-106.

1951, *The naming of fossil footprint "species"*: Same, v. 25, p. 409.

———, & Roberts, W. A.

1951, *New fossil footprints from the Navajo (?) Sandstone of Colorado*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 25, p. 266-274, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 40-43.

Fauvel, A.

1868, *Compte-rendu de l'excursion linnéenne à Bagnoles-de-l'Orne*: Soc. Linnéenne Normandie, Bull., sér. 2, v. année 1867, p. 523-534, pl. 5.

Felix, J.

1913, *Über ein cretaceisches Geschiebe mit Rhizocorallium Gläseli n. sp. aus dem Diluvium bei Leipzig*: Naturforsch. Gesell. Leipzig,

Sitzungsber., v. 39 (1912), p. 19-25, 37, pl. 1.

Fenton, C. L.

1946, *Algae of the Pre-Cambrian and early Paleozoic*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 36, p. 259-263.

———, & Fenton, M. A.

1924, *The stratigraphy and fauna of the Hackberry stage of the Upper Devonian*: Univ. Michigan Museum Geology, Contrib., v. 1, 260 p., text-fig. 1-7, pl. 45.

1931a, *Apparent gastropod trails in the Lower Cambrian*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 12, p. 401-405.

1931b, *Algae and algal beds in the Belt Series of Glacier National Park*: Jour. Geology, v. 39, p. 670-686, text-fig. 1, 10 pl.

1932, *Boring sponges in the Devonian of Iowa*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 13, p. 42-54, pl. 6-9.

1933, *Oboloid brachiopods in the Belt Series of Montana (abstr.)*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 44, p. 190.

1934a, *Traces of invertebrates and plants*: Same, Proc. for 1933, p. 369.

1934b, *Arthraia-like markings made by annelids and snails*: Pan-Am. Geologist, v. 61, p. 264-266, text-fig. 1.

1934c, *Lumbricaria, a holothuroid casting?*: Same, v. 61, p. 291-292, text-fig. 1, pl. 28.

1934d, *Scolithus as a fossil phoronid*: Same, v. 61, p. 341-348, text-fig. 1, pl. 1.

1936, *Walcott's "Pre-Cambrian Algonkian algal flora" and associated animals*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 47, p. 609-620, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-3.

1937a, *Belt Series of the North: Stratigraphy, sedimentation, paleontology*: Same, v. 48, p. 1873-1970, text-fig. 1-20, 19 pl.

1937b, *Olivellites, a Pennsylvanian snail burrow*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 18, p. 452-453, text-fig. 1.

1937c, *Archaeonassa, Cambrian snail trails and burrows*: Same, v. 18, p. 454-456, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.

1937d, *Burrows and trails from Pennsylvanian rocks of Texas*: Same, v. 18, p. 1079-1084, 3 pl.

1937e, *Trilobite "nests" and feeding burrows*: Same, v. 18, p. 446-451, text-fig. 1-6.

Ferguson, John

1961, *Claviradix, a new genus of the family Palaeocorymidae from the Carboniferous rocks of County Durham*: Yorkshire Geol. Soc., Proc., v. 33, no. 2, p. 135-148, text-fig. 1-5, 2 pl.

Fiege, Kurt

1944, *Lebensspuren aus dem Muschelkalk Nordwestdeutschlands*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie,

- Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl. B, v. 88, p. 401-426, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1951, *Eine Fisch-Schwimmspur aus dem Culm bei Waldeck, mit Bemerkungen über die Lebensräume und die geographische Verbreitung der karbonischen Fische Nordwest-Europas*: Same, Monatsh., Jahrg. 1951, v. 1, p. 9-31, text-fig. 1-9.
- Firtion, Fridolin**
1958, *Sur la présence d'ichnites dans le Portlandien de l'île d'Oléron (Charente maritime)*: Ann. Univ. Saraviens. (Naturw.), v. 7, p. 107-112, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.
- , **Schömer, R., Schröder, H., & Schröder, K.**
1959, *Guilielmiten im Westfal C des Saarlandes*: Ann. Univ. Saraviens. (Naturw.), v. 8, p. 233-236, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.
- Fischer, A. G.**
1962, *Fossilien aus Riffformen der alpinen Trias: Cheliosporites Wähler, eine Foraminifere?*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 36, p. 118-124.
- Fischer, P. H.**
1866, *Étude sur les Bryozoaires perforants de la famille des Térébriporides*: Muséum Histoire Nat., Nouv. Arch., v. 2, p. 293-313, pl. 11.
- Fischer, Peter, & Paulus, Bruno**
1969, *Spurenfossilien aus den oberen Nohn-Schichten der Blanckenheimer Mulde (Eifelium, Eifel)*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 50, p. 81-101, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-3.
- Fischer-Ooster, Carl von**
1858, *Die fossilen Fucoiden der Schweizer Alpen, nebst Erörterungen über deren geologisches Alter*: 72 p., 18 pl., Huber (Bern).
- Fischer de Waldheim, G. F.**
1811, *Notice des fossiles du Gouvernement de Moscou. III. Recherches sur les encrinites, les polycères et les ombellulaires*: 32 p., 2 pl. (Moscou).
1837, *Oryctographie du Gouvernement de Moscou*: 202 p., 51 pl., A. Semen (Moscou).
- Fisher, D. W.**
1962, *Small conoidal shells of uncertain affinities*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part W, p. W98-W143, text-fig. 50-84, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York & Lawrence, Kans.).
- Fitch, Asa**
1850, *A historical, topographical and agricultural survey of the County of Washington. Pt. 2-5*: New York Agric. Soc., Trans., v. 9 (1849), p. 753-944.
- Fliche, Paul**
1906, *Flore fossile du Trias en Lorraine et en Franche-Comté*: Soc. Sci. Nancy, Bull. Séanc., sér. 3, v. 6 (1905), p. 1-66, pl. 1-5.
- Flores, R. M.**
1972, *Delta front-delta plain facies of the Pennsylvania Haymond Formation, northeastern Marathon Basin, Texas*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 83, p. 3415-3424, text-fig. 1-6.
- Flower, R. H.**
1955, *Trails and tentacular impressions of orthoconic cephalopods*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 29, p. 857-867, text-fig. 1-4.
1961, *Part I. Montoya and related colonial corals. Part II. Organisms attached to Montoya corals*: New Mexico State Bur. Mines & Min. Res., Mem. 7, 229 p., 10 text-fig., 52 pl.
- Flügel, Erik**
1959, *Fossile Hydrozoen, eine wenig bekannte Gruppe riffbildender Meerestiere*: Universum, Jahrg. 14, no. 1, p. 19-24, illus.
1964, *Mikroproblematika aus den rhätischen Rifffalken der Nordalpen*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 38, p. 74-87, text-fig. 1, pl. 8, 9.
1972, *Mikroproblematika in Dünnenschliffen von Trias-Kalken*: Gesell. Geologie & Bergbaustud., Mitteil., v. 21, p. 957-988, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1-5.
- , **& Hötzel, Heinz**
1970, *Foraminiferen, Calcisphaeren und Kalkalgen aus dem Schwelmer Kalk (Givet) von Letmathe im Sauerland*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 137, p. 358-395, text-fig. 1-5, tables 1-16.
- Flügel, Helmut**
1963, *Algen und Problematica aus dem Perm Süd-Anatoliens und Irans*: Österr. Akad. Wiss., Sitzungsber., math.-naturw. Kl., pt. 1, v. 172, p. 85-95, 2 pl.
- Folk, R. L.**
1965, *On the earliest recognition of coprolites*: Jour. S. I. Petrology, v. 35, p. 272-273.
- Forbes, Edward**
1849?, *On Oldhamia, a new genus of Silurian fossils*: Geol. Soc. Dublin, Jour., v. 4 (1848-50), p. 20 [1851]. (Exact date of pt. 1, vol. 4, not determined; probably Feb., 1849.)
- Forchhammer, J. G.**
1845, *On the influence of fucoidal plants upon the formations of the earth, on metamorphism in general, and particularly the metamorphosis of the Scandinavian alum slate*: Brit. Assoc. Advanc. Sci., Rept. 14th mtg., York (1844), p. 155-169.

Ford, T. D.

1958, *Pre-Cambrian fossils from Charnwood Forest*: Yorkshire Geol. Soc., Proc., v. 31, p. 211-217, pl. 13.

———, & **Breed, W. J.**

1970, *Tadpole holes formed during desiccation of overbank pools*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 40, p. 1044-1045.

1972, *The problematic Precambrian fossil Chuaria*: 24th Internat. Geol. Congress, Montreal, sec. 1, p. 11-18, 2 pl.

1973a, *Late Precambrian Chuar Group, Grand Canyon, Arizona*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 84, p. 1243-1260, 12 text-fig.

1973b, *The problematical Precambrian fossil Chuaria*: Paleontology, v. 16, p. 535-550, pl. 61-63.

———, ———, & **Downie, Charles**

1969, *Preliminary geologic report of the Chuar Group, Grand Canyon, Arizona*: in Geology and natural history of the Grand Canyon region, Fifth Field Conf., Powell Centennial River Exped., Four Corners Geol. Soc. Grand Canyon Guidebook, p. 114-122 (Durango, Colo.).

Forti, Achille

1926, *Alghe del Paleogene di Bolca (Verona) et loro affinità con tipi oceanici viventi*: 19 p., 5 pl., Soc. Cooperativa tip. (Padova).

Fraipont, Ch.

1912, *Empreinte néreitiiforme du marbre noir de Denée*: Soc. Géol. Belgique, Ann., v. 38 (1910-1911), p. M31-M36, pl. 3.

1915, *Essais de paléontologie expérimentale*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 37, p. 435-451.

Franke, Adolf

1928, *Die Foraminiferen der oberen Kreide Nord- und Mitteldeutschlands*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Abhandl., n. ser., v. 111, 207 p., 18 pl.

1936, *Die Foraminiferen des deutschen Lias*: Same, Abhandl., n. ser., no. 169, 138 p., 2 text-fig., 12 pl.

Frantzen, W.

1888, *Untersuchungen über die Gliederung des unteren Muschelkalks in einem Theile von Thüringen und Hessen und über die Natur der Oolithkörner in diesen Gebirgsschichten*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb. 1887, p. 1-93, 3 pl.

Freay, M. J., & McLaren, D. J.

1963, *Possible metazoans from the early Proterozoic of the Canadian Shield*: Nature, v. 200, no. 4905, p. 467-462, text-fig. 1.

Frey, R. W.

1968, *The lebensspuren of some common marine*

invertebrates near Beaufort, North Carolina. 1. Pelecypod burrows: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 570-574, text-fig. 1-4.

1970a, *Trace fossils of Fort Hays Limestone Member, Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous), west-central Kansas*: Univ. Kansas Paleont. Contrib., Art. 53 (Cretaceous 2), 41 p., 5 text-fig., 10 pl.

1970b, *Environmental significance of Recent marine lebensspuren near Beaufort, North Carolina*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 44, p. 507-519, pl. 89-90.

1971, *Ichthyology—the study of fossil and recent lebensspuren*: in Trace fossils, B. F. Perkins (ed.), Louisiana State Univ., Misc. Publ. 71-1, p. 91-125, text-fig. 1-21.

1972, [Discussion] in Walter Häntzschel & O. Kraus, Names based on trace fossils (ichnotaxa): request for a recommendation. Z. N. (S.) 1973, Bull. Zool. Nomenclature, v. 29, p. 141.

1973, *Concepts in the study of biogenic sedimentary structures*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 43, p. 6-19, text-fig. 1-6.

1974, *The study of trace fossils*: Springer-Verlag New York, Inc. (New York) (in press).

———, & **Chownes, T. M.**

1972, *Trace fossils from the Ringgold road cut (Ordovician and Silurian), Georgia*: Georgia Geol. Survey, Guidebook 11, p. 25-55, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1-5 (Athens).

———, & **Cowles, J. G.**

1969, *New observations on Tisoa, a trace fossil from the Lincoln Creek Formation (mid-Tertiary) of Washington*: The Compass, v. 47, p. 10-22, text-fig. 1, 4 pl.

1972, *The trace fossil Tisoa in Washington and Oregon*: Ore Bin, v. 34, no. 7, p. 113-119, text-fig. 1-4.

———, & **Howard, J. D.**

1969, *Profile of biogenic sedimentary structures in a Holocene barrier island-salt marsh complex, Georgia*: Gulf Coast Assoc. Geol. Soc., Trans., v. 19, p. 427-444.

1970, *Comparison of Upper Cretaceous ichnofaunas from siliceous sandstones and chalk, Western Interior Region, U. S. A.*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 141-166, text-fig. 1-8, table 1-3, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

1972, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. VI. Radiographic study of sedimentary structures made by beach and offshore animals in aquaria*: Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 169-182, text-fig. 1-8.

———, & **Mayou, T. V.**

1971, *Decapod burrows in Holocene barrier island beaches and washover fans, Georgia*:

Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 3, p. 53-77, pl. 1-4.

Frischmann, Ludwig

1853, *Versuch einer Zusammenstellung der bis jetzt bekannten fossilen Thier- und Pflanzen-Überreste des lithographischen Kalkschiefers in Bayern. Ein Programm*: 46 p. (Eichstätt).

Fritel, P. H.

1925, *Végétaux paléozoïques et organismes problématiques de l'Ouedai*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 4, v. 25, p. 33-48, text-fig. 1-6, pl. 2, 3.

Fritsch, Anton

1908, *Problematica Silurica*: in Joachim Barrande, *Système Silurien du centre de la Bohême*, 28 p., text-fig. 1-7, 12 pl., publ. from Barrande Fund, by author and editor (Prague).

Fritz, M. A.

1925, *The stratigraphy and paleontology of Toronto and vicinity. IV. Hydrozoa, Echinodermata, Trilobita, markings*: Ontario Dept. Mines, Rept., v. 32, pt. 7, p. 1-46, text-fig. 1-5, 4 pl.

1965, *Bryozoan fauna from the Middle Ordovician of Mendoza, Argentina*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 39, p. 141-142, pl. 19.

Fuchs, Theodor

1894a, *Über pflanzenähnliche "Fossilien," durch rinnendes Wasser hervorgebracht*: Naturw. Wochenschr., v. 9, p. 229-231.

1894b, *Über einige von der österreichischen Tiefsee-Expedition S. M. Schiffes "Pola" in bedeutenden Tiefen gedrehten Cylindrites-ähnlichen Körper und deren Verwandtschaft mit Gyrolithes*: Akad. Wiss. Wien. math. nat. Kl., Denkschr., v. 61, p. 11-21, 3 pl.

1894c, *Über eine fossile Halimeda aus dem eocänen Sandstein von Greifenstein*: Same, Sitzungsber., v. 103, pt. 1, p. 200-204, 1 pl.

1895, *Studien über Fucoïden und Hieroglyphen*: Same, Denkschr., v. 62, p. 369-448, 9 pl.

1901, *Über Medusina geryonoides von Huene*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1901, p. 166-167.

1905, *Kritische Besprechung einiger im Verlaufe der letzten Jahre erschienenen Arbeiten über Fucoïden*: K. K. Geol. Reichsanst. Wien, Jahrb., v. 54 (1904), p. 359-388, pl. 10.

1909, *Über einige neuere Arbeiten zur Aufklärung der Natur der Alectoruriden*: Geol. Gesell. Wien, Mitteil., v. 2, p. 335-350, text-fig. 1-12.

Fucini, Alberto

1928, *Sulla scoperta di una flora Wealdiana nel Mt. Pisano*: Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. Catania, Boll., v. 58, 4 p., 1 pl.

1936, *Problematica verrucana, Parte I*: Palaeont. Italica, Append. 1, p. 1-126, text-fig. 1-26, pl. 1-76.

1938, *Problematica verrucana. Parte II*: Same, Append. 2, p. 127-258, pl. 77-148D.

Fürsich, F. T.

1973, *A revision of the fossils Spongiomorpha, Ophiomorpha and Thalassinoides*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., Jahrg., 1973, Heft 12, p. 719-735, text-fig. 1-6.

Gabelli, L. da

1900, *Sopra un' interessante impronte medusoide*: Il Pensiero Aristotelico nella Scienza moderna, v. 1, no. 2, p. 74-78, 1 pl. (Bologna).

1927, *Noticia sobre el hallazgo de la Lorenzina apeninnica Da Gabelli en el eoceno de Guipuzcoa*: Soc. Española Historia Nat., Bol., v. 27, p. 46-56.

Gaillard, Christian

1972, *Paratsoa contorta n. gen., n. sp. trace fossile nouvelle de l'Oxfordian du Jura*: Archiv. Sci., v. 25, fasc. 1, p. 149-160.

Galloway, J. J.

1922, *Nature of Taonurus and its use in estimating geologic time*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 33, p. 199.

1933, *A manual of Foraminifera*: James Furman Kemp memorial series, Pub. 1, 483 p., 42 pl., Principia Press (Bloomington, Ind.).

Gardet, Gustav, Laugier, R., &

Lessertisseur, Jacques

1957, *Sur un Problématique du Lias inférieur de la Haute-Marne: Siphonites heberti de Sap.*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 6, v. 6, p. 997-1000, text-fig. 1, 2.

Garrett, Peter

1970, *Phanerozoic stromatolites: noncompetitive ecologic restriction of grazing and burrowing animals*: Science, v. 169, p. 171-173.

Gatrall, Michael, & Golubic, Stjepko

1970, *Comparative study of some Jurassic and Recent endolithic fungi using scanning electron microscope*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 167-178, pl. 1-3, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Geinitz, Eugen

1883, *Die Flötzformationen Mecklenburgs*: Verein Freunde Naturgesch. Mecklenburg, Archiv, v. 37, p. 1-151, 246-250, pl. 1-6.

1888, *IX. Beitrag zur Geologie Mecklenburgs*: Same, Archiv, v. 41 (1887), p. 143-216, pl. 4-6.

1895, *Über einige räthselhafte Fossilien*: Naturwiss.

- Wochenschr., v. 10, p. 213-216, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Geinitz, H. B.**
- 1839-42, *Charakteristik der Schichten und Petrefacten des sächsisch-böhmischen Kreidegebirges*: 116 p., 24 pl., Arnold (Dresden & Leipzig).
- 1846, *Grundriss der Versteinerungskunde*: viii + 815 p., plates, Arnold (Dresden & Leipzig).
- 1849-50, *Das Quadersandsteingebirge oder Kreidegebirge in Deutschland*: 292 p., 12 pl., Craz & Gerlach (Freiberg).
- 1852-53, *Die Versteinerungen der Grauwackenformation in Sachsen und den angrenzenden Länder-Abteilungen: Heft I. Die Graptolithen . . . sowie der silurischen Formation überhaupt*: 58 p., 6 pl. (1852); *Heft II. Geologische Verhältnisse der Grauwackenformation in Sachsen. . .*: 95 p., 20 pl. (1853), W. Engelmann (Leipzig).
- 1858, *Die Leitpflanzen des Rothliegenden und des Zechsteingebirges oder der permischen Formation in Sachsen*: K. Polytech. Schule u. kgl. Baugewerkschule, p. 1-27, pl. 1, 2 (Dresden).
- 1862, *Dyas oder die Zechsteinformation und das Rothliegende. II. Die Pflanzen der Dyas und Geologisches*: p. 131-342, pl. 24-42, Wilhelm Engelmann (Leipzig).
- 1863, *Über zwei neue dyadische Pflanzen*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1863, p. 525-530, pl. 6, 7.
- 1864a, *Über organische Überreste in dem Dachschiefer von Wurzbach bei Lobenstein*: Same, 1864, p. 1-9, pl. 1, 2.
- 1864b, *Zwei Arten von Spongilopsis Geinitz*: Same, 1864, p. 517-519.
- 1867a, *Die organischen Überreste im Dachschiefer von Wurzbach bei Lobenstein*: in H. B. Geinitz & K. Th. Liebe, *Über ein Äquivalent der takonischen Schiefer Nordamerikas in Deutschland und dessen geologische Stellung*, Nova Acta Acad. Caes. Leopold-Carol. German. Natur. Curios., 33, pt. 3, p. 1-24, pl. 1-8.
- 1867b, *Über Dictyophyton? Liebeanum Gein. aus dem Culmschiefer vom Heersberge zwischen Gera und Weyda*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1867, p. 286-288, text-fig. 3, pl. 3.
- 1879, *Zur Nereitenfrage*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 31, p. 621-623.
- Geekker [Hecker], R. F.**
- 1957, *Vvedenie v paleoekologiyu*: 126 p., 20 pl., Gosudar. Nauch.-Tekh. Izd. Lit. Geol. i Okhrane Nedr (Moskva). [*Introduction to paleoecology.*]
- 1960, *Bases de la Paléocologie*: Bur. Rech. Géol. Min., Ann. serv. inform. géol., Paris, v. 44, 98 p., text-fig. 1-30, 19 pl. (transl. by J. Roger of 1957 publ.).
- 1965, *Introduction to paleoecology*: transl. and edited by M. K. Elias and R. C. Moore, 166 p., 31 text-fig., 17 pl., American Elsevier Publ. Co. (New York).
- 1970, *Palaeoichnological research in the palaeontological institute of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 215-226, text-fig. 1-5, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- , **Osipova, A. I., & Belskaya, T. N.**
- 1962, *Ferganskiy zaliv paleogenovogo morya Srednei Azii; ego istoriya, osadki, fauna, flora, usloviya ikh obitaniya i razvitiye*: kniga 1, 335 p., kniga 2, 332 p., illus., Akad. Nauk SSSR, Paleont. Inst. (Moskva). [*Ferghanian gulf of the Paleogene sea in Central Asia; its history, sedimentation, fauna, flora, conditions of their environment and evolution.*]
- , & **Ushakov, B. V.**
- 1962, *Vermes. Chervi. Tip Plathelminthes. Ploskie chervi. Tip Nemathelminthes. Kruglye chervi. Tip Nemertini. Hemertiny. Tip Annelida Kol'chatye chervi*: in Osnovy Paleontologii, Yu. A. Orlov (ed.), Gubki, Arkheotsiaty, Kishhechnopolostnyye, Chervi, p. 433-464, text-fig. 1-46, pl. 1-5, Izdatelstvo Akad. Nauk SSSR (Moskva).
- Germar, E. F.**
- 1827, *Über die Versteinerungen von Solenhofen*: in Ch. Keferstein, Teutschland, geognostisch-geologisch dargestellt, v. 4, no. 2, p. 89-110, pl. 1a (Weimar).
- Germis, G. J. B.**
- 1968, *Discovery of a new fossil in the Nama System, South West Africa*: Nature, v. 219, p. 53-54 (London).
- 1972, *Trace fossils from the Nama Group, South-west Africa*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 46, p. 864-870, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1, 2.
- 1973, *Possible sprigginiid worm and a new trace fossil from the Nama Group, South West Africa*: Geology, v. 1, no. 2, p. 69-70, text-fig. 1-5.
- Gernant, R. E.**
- 1972, *The paleoenvironmental significance of Gyrolithes (lebensspur)*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 46, p. 735-741, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.
- Gerster, Carl**
- 1881, *Die Plänerbildungen um Ortenburg bei Passau*: Nova Acta Acad. Caes. Leop.-Carol. German. Natur. Curios., v. 42, p. 1-60, 1 pl.
- Gevers, T. W.**
- 1973, *A new name for the ichnogenus Arthro-*

- podichnus Gevers*, 1971: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, no. 5, p. 1002.
- , **Frakes, L. A., Edwards, L. N., & Marzolf, J. E.**
- 1971, *Trace fossils in the Lower Beacon sediments (Devonian), Darwin Mountains, South Victoria Land, Antarctica*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 45, p. 81-94, pl. 18-20.
- , & **Twomey, A.**
- 1974, *Trace fossils in lower Beacon sediments (Devonian), Upper Wright Valley, Victoria Land, Antarctica*: (in prep.).
- Ghent, E. D., & Henderson, R. A.**
- 1966, *Petrology, sedimentation, and paleontology of Middle Miocene graded sandstones and mudstone, Kaiti Beach, Gisborne*: Royal Soc. New Zealand, Trans., Geol., v. 4, p. 147-169, text-fig. 1-4, 2 pl.
- Giebel, C. G.**
- 1853, *Beitrag zur Paläontologie des Texanischen Kreidegebirges*: Naturw. Ver. Sachsen u. Thüringen, Jahresber., v. 5 (1852), p. 358-375, pl. 7.
- 1857, *Zur Fauna des lithographischen Schiefers von Solnhofen. 4. Holothurienreste im Lithographischen Schiefer*: Zeitschr. f.d. Gesamt. Naturwiss., v. 9, p. 385-388, pl. 5.
- Gilchrist, J. D. F.**
- 1908, *New forms of the Hemichordata from South Africa*: S. Afr. Philos. Soc. (Royal Soc. South Afr.), Trans., v. 17, p. 151-176, pl. 16-17.
- Gilmore, C. W.**
- 1926, *Fossil footprints from the Grand Canyon*: Smithsonian. Misc. Coll., v. 77, no. 9, 41 p., text-fig. 1-23, 12 pl.
- 1927, *Fossil footprints from the Grand Canyon, 2d Contribution*: Same, v. 80, no. 3, 78 p., text-fig. 1-37, pl. 1-21.
- Girotti, Odoardo**
- 1970, *Echinospira pauciradiata g. n., sp. n., ichnofossil from the Serravallian-Tortonian of Ascoli Piceno (central Italy)*: Geologia Romana, v. 9, p. 59-62, text-fig. 1-3 (Italian resumé).
- Glaessner, M. F.**
- 1947, *Decapod Crustacea (Callianasidae) from the Eocene of Victoria*: Royal Soc. Victoria, Proc., v. 59, p. 1-7, pl. 1, 2.
- 1957, *Palaeozoic arthropod trails from Australia*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 31, p. 103-109, pl. 10, 11.
- 1958, *New fossils from the base of the Cambrian in South Australia*: Royal Soc. South Australia, Trans., v. 81, p. 185-188, 1 pl.
- 1959a, *Fauna*: in M. F. Glaessner & B. Daily, *The geology and Late Precambrian fauna of the Ediacara Reserve, S. Austral. Museum, Records*, v. 13, p. 377-398, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 42-47.
- 1959b, *The oldest fossil faunas of South Australia*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 47 (1958), no. 2, p. 522-531, text-fig. 1-5.
- 1959c, *Precambrian Coelenterata from Australia, Africa and England*: Nature, v. 183, no. 4673, p. 1472-1473.
- 1962, *Pre-Cambrian fossils*: Biol. Reviews, v. 37, p. 467-494, 1 pl.
- 1963, *Zur Kenntnis der Nama-Fossilien Südwest-Afrikas*: Naturhist. Mus. Hofmuseums, Wien, Ann., v. 66, p. 113-120, 3 pl.
- 1969, *Trace fossils from the Precambrian and basal Cambrian*: Lethaia, v. 2, p. 369-393.
- 1971, *Die Entwicklung des Lebens im Präekambrium und seine geologische Bedeutung*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 60, no. 4, p. 1323-1339, text-fig. 1-8.
- 1972, *Precambrian fossils—a progress report*: 23rd Internat. Congress, Internat. Paleont. Union, Proc. 1968, p. 277-384 (Warszawa).
- 1973a, *Pseudo(?) fossils*: Geotimes, v. 18, no. 3, p. 11 (letter to editor).
- 1973b, *Trace fossils and the base of the Cambrian*: Ichnology Newsletter, Winter 1972-73, no. 6, p. 7-8.
- , & **Wade, Mary**
- 1966, *The Late Precambrian fossils from Ediacara, South Australia*: Palaeontology, v. 9, p. 599-628, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 97-103.
- 1971, *Praecambridium—a primitive arthropod*: Lethaia, v. 4, p. 71-77.
- Glazek, Jerzy, Marciniowski, Ryszard, & Wierzbowski, Andrzej**
- 1971, *Lower Cenomanian trace fossils and transgressive deposits in the Crakow upland*: Acta Geol. Polonica, v. 21, no. 3, p. 433-448, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.
- Glocker, F. E.**
- 1841, *Über die kalkführende Sandsteinformation auf beiden Seiten der mittleren March, in der Gegend zwischen Kuwassitz und Kremstier*: Nova Acta Acad. Caes. Leop.-Carol. German. Natur. Curios., v. 19, suppl. 2, p. 309-334, pl. 4.
- 1850, *Über einige neue fossile Thierformen aus dem Gebiete des Karpathensandsteins*: Same, v. 22, pt. 2, p. 935-946, pl. 73.
- Göppert, H. R.**
- 1842 [1841 ?], *Über die fossile Flora der Quadersandsteinformation in Schlesien, als erster Beitrag zur Flora der Tertiärgesteine*: Nova Acta Caes. Leop.-Carol. German. Natur. Curios., v. 19, pt. 2, p. 97-134, pl. 46-53.
- 1848, *Zur Flora des Quader-Sandsteins in Schlesien*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie, Petrefaktenkd., 1848, p. 269-278.

- 1851, *Über die Flora des Übergangsgebirges*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 3, p. 185-207.
- 1852, *Fossile Flora des Übergangsgebirges*: Nova Acta Caes. Leop.-Carol. German. Natur. Curios., v. 22, suppl., 299 p., 44 pl.
- 1860, *Über die fossile Flora der silurischen, der devonischen und unteren Kohlenformation oder des sogenannten Übergangsgebirges*: Same, v. 27, p. 425-606, pl. 34-45.
- 1854-65, *Die fossile Flora der permischen Formation*: Palaeontographica, v. 12, 316 p., 64 pl.
- Göttinger, Gustav, & Becker, Helmut**
- 1932, *Zur geologischen Gliederung des Wienerwaldflusses (Neue Fossilfunde)*: Geol. Bundesanst. Wien, Jahrb., v. 82, p. 343-396, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 7-11.
- 1934, *Neue Fährtenstudien im ostalpinen Flysch*: Senckenbergiana, v. 16, p. 77-94, text-fig. 1-13.
- Goldfuss, G. A.**
- 1831, *Petrefacta Germaniae*: 1. Theil, 252 p., 71 pl., Arnz & Co. (Düsseldorf).
- 1862, *Petrefacta Germaniae*: 2nd. edit., pt. 1, 234 p.; pt. 2, 298 p.; pt. 3, 120 p., 201 pl., List & Francke (Leipzig). [Not seen by the editors.]
- Goldring, Roland**
- 1962, *The trace fossils of the Baggy Beds (Upper Devonian) of North Devon, England*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 36, p. 232-251, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 22, 23.
- 1964, *Trace-fossils and the sedimentary surface in shallow-water marine sediments*: in Deltaic and shallow marine deposits, L. M. J. U. van Straaten (ed.), Developments in sedimentology, v. 1, p. 136-143, Elsevier (Amsterdam).
- 1969, *Criteria for recognizing Precambrian fossils*: Nature, v. 223, p. 1076.
- , & **Seilacher, Adolf**
- 1971, *Limulid undertracks and their sedimentological implications*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 137, p. 422-442, text-fig. 1-9.
- , & **Stephenson, D. G.**
- 1970, *Did *Micraster burrow?**: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes, and J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 179-184, text-fig. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Gómez de Llarena, Joaquín**
- 1946, *Revision de algunos datos paleontológicos del Flysch Cretáceo y Numulítico de Guipuzcoa*: Inst. Geol. Min. España, Notas y Comun., v. 15, p. 113-165, text-fig. 1-5, 8 pl.
- 1949, *Datos paleoicnológicos*: Same, v. 19, p. 115-127, text-fig. 1-8.
- Gortani, M.**
- 1920, *Osservazioni sulle impronte medusoidi del Flysch (Lorenzina e Atollites)*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia, v. 26, p. 56-72, pl. 2, 3.
- Gothan, Walther**
- 1909, *Vermeintliche und zweifelhafte Versteinerungen*: Himmel u. Erde, v. 21, p. 472-486.
- 1933, *Über die fossilen Problematika der Monti Pisani bei Pisa*: Gesell. Naturforsch. Freunde Berlin, Sitzungsber. 1933, p. 250-256, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1942, *Pflanzen und Pseudofossilien*: Deutsch. Botan. Gesell., Ber., v. 60, p. 93-97, text-fig. 1, 2.
- , & **Weyland, Hermann**
- 1954, *Lehrbuch der Paläobotanik*: 535 p., 1 pl., Akad.-Verlag (Berlin).
- Gottis, Charles**
- 1954, *Sur un Tisoa très abondant dans le Numidien de Tunisie*: Soc. Sci. Nat. Tunisie, Bull., v. 7, p. 183-192, pl. 25-27.
- Grabau, A. W.**
- 1913, *Early Paleozoic delta deposits of North America*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 24, p. 399-528, pl. 12.
- Grainger, M. J.**
- 1957, *Cayeuxidae nov. fam., organismes à squelette du Briovérien*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 244, no. 15, p. 2075-2077.
- Grant, R. E.**
- 1826, *Notice of a new zoophyte (Cliona celata, Gr.) from the Firth of Forth . . .*: Edinburgh New Philos. Jour., v. 15, p. 78-81.
- Green, Upfield**
- 1899, *On some new and peculiar fossils from the Lower Devonian of the South Coast of Cornwall*: Royal Geol. Soc. Cornwall, Trans., v. 12, p. 227-228, pl. F.
- Greensmith, J. T.**
- 1956, *Sedimentary structures in the Upper Carboniferous of north and central Derbyshire, England*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 26, p. 343-355, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1-3.
- Gregory, M. R.**
- 1969, *Trace fossils from the turbidite facies of the Waitemata Group, Whangaparao Peninsula, Auckland*: Royal Soc. New Zealand, Trans., Earth Sci., v. 7, p. 1-20, text-fig. 1-6, 8 pl.
- Greiner, Hugo**
- 1972, *Arthropod trace fossils in the Lower Devonian Jacquet River Formation of New Brunswick*: Canad. Jour. Earth Sci., v. 9, p. 1772-1777, fig. 1-10.

Grier, N. M. (ed.)

- 1927, *The Hitchcock lecture upon ichnology, and the Dartmouth college ichnological collection*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 10, p. 161-197.

Gripp, Karl

- 1927, *Über einen "geführte Mäander" erzeugenden Bewohner des Ostsee-Litorals*: Senckenbergiana, v. 9, p. 93-99, text-fig. 1-6.
 1967, *Polydora biforans n. sp., ein in Belemniten-Rostren bohrender Wurm der Kreide-Zeit*: Meyniana, v. 17, p. 8-10, text-fig. 1-3, pl.

Groom, Theodore

- 1902, *The sequence of the Cambrian and associated beds of the Malvern Hills*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 58, p. 89-149, text-fig. 1-35.

Grossgeim [Grossheim], V. A.

- 1946, *O znamenii i metodike izucheniya ieroglijfov (na materiale Kavkazskogo flisha)*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Izvestiya, ser. geol., no. 2, p. 111-120, text-fig. 1-7. [On the significance and methods of study of hieroglyphs on material of the Caucasian flysch.]

Grubić, Aleksander

- 1961, *Lorenzinije iz eocenskej flisa Crne Gore*: Sedimentologija, v. 1, p. 51-58. [Lorenziniae from the Eocene flysch of Montenegro.]
 1970, *Rosetted trace fossils: a short review*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 185-188, text-fig. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Grunau, H. R.

- 1959, *Mikrofazies und Schichtung ausgewählter, jungmesozoischer Radiolaritführender Sedimentserien der Zentral-Alpen*: Internatl. Sed. Petrogr. Ser., v. 4, 179 p., text-fig. 1-90, 11 pl.

Gümbel, C. W.

- 1861, *Geognostische Beschreibung des bayrischen Alpengebirges und seines Vorlandes*. (=Geognostische Beschreibung des Königreiches Bayern, Abt. 1): 950 p., 36 pl., J. Perthes (Gotha).
 1863, *Über Clymenien in den Übergangsgebilden des Fichtelgebirges*: Palaeontographica, v. 11, p. 85-165, pl. 15-21.
 1879, *Geognostische Beschreibung des Fichtelgebirges mit dem Frankenwalde und dem westlichen Vorlande*: v. 3, 698 p., Perthes (Gotha).

Gürich, Georg

- 1930a, *Über den Kuibis-Quarzit in Südwestafrika*: Deutsch Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 82, p. 637.
 1930b, *Die bislang ältesten Spuren von Organismen*

in Südafrika: 15th Internatl. Geol. Congr. South Africa 1929, Comptes Rendus, p. 670-680, text-fig. 1-5.

- 1933, *Die Kuibis-Fossilien der Nama-Formation von SW-Afrika. Nachträge und Zusätze*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 15, p. 137-154, text-fig. 1-6.

Gulline, A. B.

- 1967, *The first proved Carboniferous deposits in Tasmania*: Australian Jour. Sci., v. 29, p. 369-393.

Gussow, W. C.

- 1973, *Chuarina circularis Walcott from the Precambrian Hector Formation, Banff National Park, Alberta, Canada*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 47, p. 1108-1112, text-fig. 1, 2.

Guthörl, Paul

- 1934, *Die Arthropoden aus dem Carbon und Perm des Saar-Nahe-Pfalz-Gebietes*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Abhandl., new ser., v. 164, 219 p., text-fig. 1-116, 30 pl.

Haas, Otto

- 1954, *Zur Definition des Begriffs "Lebensspuren"*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., v. 8, p. 379.

Hadding, Assar

- 1929, *The pre-Quaternary sedimentary rocks of Sweden. III. The Paleozoic and Mesozoic sandstones of Sweden*: Lunds Univ. Årsskr., n. ser., pt. 2, v. 25, no. 3, 287 p., text-fig. 1-138.

Häntzschel, Walter

- 1930, *Spongia ottoei Geinitz, ein sternförmiges Problematikum aus dem sächsischen Cenoman*: Senckenbergiana, v. 12, p. 261-274, text-fig. 1-3.
 1934, *Schraubenförmige und spiralige Grabgänge in turonen Sandsteinen des Zittauer Gebirges*: Same, v. 16, p. 313-324, text-fig. 1-4.
 1935a, *Erhaltungsfähige Schleifspuren von Gischt am Nordseestrand*: Natur u. Volk, v. 65, p. 461-465, text-fig. 1-4.
 1935b, *Rezente Eiskristalle in meerischen Sedimenten und fossile Eiskristall-Spuren*: Senckenbergiana, v. 17, p. 151-167, text-fig. 1-12.
 1938, *Quer-Gliederung bei Littorina-Fährten, ein Beitrag zur Deutung von Keckia annulata Glocker*: Same, v. 20, p. 297-304, text-fig. 1-6.
 1939, *Die Lebensspuren von Corophium volutator (Pallas) und ihre paläontologische Bedeutung*: Same, v. 21, p. 215-227, text-fig. 1-7.
 1949, *Zur Deutung von Manchuriophycus Endo und ähnlichen Problematika*: Geol. Staatsinst. Hamburg, Mitteil., v. 19, p. 77-84, text-fig. 1-5.

- 1952, *Die Lebensspur Ophiomorpha Lundgren im Miozän bei Hamburg, ihre weltweite Verbreitung und Synonymie*: Same, v. 21, p. 142-153, pl. 13, 14.
- 1955, *Lebensspuren als Kennzeichen des Sedimentationsraumes*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 43, p. 551-562, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1958, *Okřokoralle oder Lebensspur?*: Geol. Staatsinst. Hamburg, Mitteil., v. 27, p. 77-87, text-fig. 1-7.
- 1962, *Trace fossils and Problematica*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part W, p. W177-W245, text-fig. 109-149, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York & Lawrence, Kans.).
- 1964a, *Spurenfossilien und Problematika im Campan von Beckum (Westf.)*: Fortschr. Geol. Rheinld. Westfal., v. 7, p. 295-308, pl. 1-4.
- 1964b, *Die Spuren-Fauna, bioturbate Texturen und Marken in unterkambrischen Sandstein-Geschrieben Norddeutschlands und Schwedens*: Der Aufschluss, Sonderheft, v. 14, p. 88-102, text-fig. 1-9.
- 1965, *Vestigia invertebratorum et Problematica*: Fossilium Catalogus. 1: Animalia, Pars 108, 142 p., W. Junk (s'Gravenhage).
- 1966, *Recent contributions to knowledge of trace fossils and Problematica*: Univ. Kansas Paleont. Contrib., Paper 9, p. 10-17, text-fig. 1-19.
- 1970, *Star-like trace fossils*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 201-214, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1972, *Lebensspuren in den Kulm-Tonschiefern von Neustadt a. d. Weinstrasse*: Oberrhein. Geol. Abh., v. 21, p. 107-115, text-fig. 1-4.
- , **El-Baz, Farouk, & Amstutz, G. C.**
- 1968, *Coprolites: An annotated bibliography*: Geol. Soc. America, Mem., v. 108, 132 p., text-fig. 1-6, 11 pl., 3 tables.
- , **& Kraus, O.**
- 1972, *Names based on trace fossils (ichnotaxa): request for a recommendation*. Z. N. (S.) 1973: Bull. Zool. Nomenclature, v. 29, p. 137-141.
- , **& Reineck, H. -E.**
- 1968, *Fazies-Untersuchungen im Hettangium von Helmstedt (Niedersachsen)*: Geol. Staatsinst. Hamburg, Mitteil., v. 37, p. 5-39, text-fig. 1-3, 6 pl.
- Häusel, Wilhelm**
- 1965, *Hinterlassenschaften einstiger "wurmförmiger" Organismen auf unterdevonischen Fossilien*: Natur u. Museum, v. 95, p. 388-398, text-fig. 1-6.
- Hagenow, K. F. von**
- 1840, *Monographie der Rügenschon Kreideversteinerungen II. Abth. Radiarien u. Annu-*
laten: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie, Petrefaktenkd., 1840, p. 631-672, 1 pl.
- Hakes, W. G.**
- 1974, *Trace fossil analysis of two Pennsylvanian shales in Kansas—cyclic sedimentation or continual mud flat deposition?*: Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists & Soc. Econ. Paleontologists & Mineralogists, Ann. Mtgs. Abstracts, San Antonio, Texas, v. 1, p. 41-42.
- Haldeman, S. S.**
- 1840, *Supplement to number one of "A monograph of the Limniades, and other freshwater univalve shells of North America," containing descriptions of apparently new animals in different classes, and the names and characters of the subgenera in Paludina and Anculosa*: 3 p. (Philadelphia).
- Hall, James**
- 1847-52, *Palaeontology of New York*: v. 1, 338 p., 87 pl. (1847); v. 2, 362 p. (1852); State of New York (Albany, N. Y.).
- 1850, *On the trails and tracks in the sandstones of the Clinton group of New York; their probable origin etc.: and a comparison of some of them with Nerëites and Myrianites*: Am. Assoc. Advanc. Sci., Proc., v. 2, p. 256-260.
- 1857, *Palaeotrochis of Emmons*: Am. Jour. Sci., pt. 2, v. 23, p. 278.
- 1863, *Observations upon some spiralgrowing fucoïdal remains of the Paleozoic rocks of New York*: New York State Cabinet, 16th Ann. Rept., p. 76-83, text-fig. 1-4, pl.
- 1865, *Figures and descriptions of Canadian organic remains; Dec. II, Graptolites of the Quebec Group*: Geol. Survey Canada, 151 p., 21 pl.
- 1886, *Note on some obscure organisms in the roofing slate of Washington County, New York*: Trustees New York State Museum Nat. History, 39th Ann. Rept., v. 160, pl. 11.
- , **& Whitfield, R. P.**
- 1872, *Remarks on some peculiar impressions in sandstone of the Chemung group, New York*: New York State Museum, Ann. Rept., v. 24, p. 201-204, text-fig. 1.
- Hallam, Anthony**
- 1960, *Kulindrichnus langi, a new trace-fossil from the Lias*: Palaeontology, v. 3, p. 64-68, pl. 15.
- 1970, *Gyrochorte and other trace fossils in the Forest Marble (Bathonian) of Dorset, England*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 189-200, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

- , & Swett, K.
1966, *Trace fossils from the Lower Cambrian pipe rocks of the north-west Highlands*: Scot. Jour. Geology, v. 2, p. 101-106, 1 pl.
- Hamblin, W. K.**
1962, *X-ray radiography in the study of structures in homogeneous sediments*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 32, p. 201-210, text-fig. 1-6.
1965, *Internal structures of "homogeneous" sandstones*: Kansas State Geol. Survey, Bull. 175, pt. 1, 37 p.
- Hamm, Fritz**
1929, *Über Rhizocoralliden im Kreidesandstein der Umgegend von Bentheim*: Provinzialstelle Naturdenkmalpflege Hannover, Mitteil., v. 2, p. 101-107, text-fig. 1-6.
- Handlirsch, Anton**
1906-08, *Die fossilen Insekten und die Phylogenie der rezenten Formen*: 1430 p., text-fig. 1-14, 51 pl., W. Engelmann (Leipzig).
- Hanley, J. H., Steidtmann, J. R., & Toots, Heinrich**
1971, *Trace fossils from the Casper Sandstone (Permian) South Laramie Basin, Wyoming and Colorado*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 41, p. 1065-1068, text-fig. 1-5.
- Hanor, J. S., & Marshall, N. F.**
1971, *Mixing of sediment by organisms*: in Trace fossils, B. F. Perkins (ed.), Louisiana State Univ., Misc. Publ. 71-1, p. 127-135.
- Hardy, C. T.**
1956, *Fucoidal markings in the Swan Peak Formation, southwestern Idaho*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 26, p. 369.
- Hardy, P. G.**
1970, *New xiphosurid trails from the Upper Carboniferous of Northern England*: Palaeontology, v. 13, p. 188-190, pl. 40.
- Harkness, Robert**
1855a, *On annelid tracks in the equivalent of the Millstone grits in the South-West of the County of Clare*: Edinburgh New Philos. Jour., n. ser., v. 1, p. 278-284, pl. 5.
1855b, *Notes on the fossil furoids, zoophytes, and annelids of the flags and sandstones at Barlae*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 11, p. 473-476.
- Harrington, H. J., & Moore, R. C.**
1955, *Kansas Pennsylvanian and other jellyfishes*: Kansas Geol. Survey, Bull. 114, pt. 5, p. 153-162, 2 pl.
1956a, *Protomedusae*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F21-F23, text-fig. 11, 12, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
1956b, *Scyphomedusae*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F38-F53, text-fig. 29-41, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
1956c, *Trachylinida*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F68-F76, text-fig. 53-61, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
1956d, *Siphonophorida*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F145-F152, text-fig. 115-121, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
1956e, *Medusae incertae sedis and unrecognizable forms*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F153-F161, text-fig. 122-131, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
- , et al.
1959, *Arthropoda I*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part O, 560 p., 416 text-fig., Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Hartman, W. D.**
1957, *Ecological niche differentiation in the boring sponges (Clionidae)*: Evolution, v. 11, p. 294-297.
- Hary, Armand**
1969, *Recherches biostratigraphiques et pétrographiques dans les couches à entroques au "Heselberg" près de Moersdorf (Basse Sâre)*: Soc. Naturalistes Luxembourgeois, Bull., v. 70 (1965), n. sér., v. 59, p. 109-138, text-fig. 1-17.
- Hatai, Kotora**
1968, *A pipy structure from the Lower Cretaceous Miyako Group, Iwate Prefecture, northeast Honshu, Japan*: Japan. Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 39 (no. 2-4), p. 125-137, text-fig. 1, 2.
- , Kotaka, Tamio, & Noda, Hiroshi
1970, *Supplementary note on the faecal pellets from the early Miyagian Kogota Formation, Kogota-Machi, Miyagi Prefecture, Northeast Honshu, Japan*: Saito Ho-on Kai Museum, Res. Bull., no. 39, p. 7-11, text-fig. 1.
- , & Murata, Masafumi
1971, *Two trace fossils from the southern part of the Kitakimi Massif, northeastern Honshu, Japan*: Saito Ho-on Kai Museum, Res. Bull., no. 40, p. 9-12, pl. 2.
- , & Noda, Hiroshi
1971a, *Peculiar markings on a sandstone layer of*

- the Hagino Formation, Nagano Prefecture:* Palaeont. Soc. Japan, Trans. Proc., no. 83, p. 162-165.
- 1971b, *A plantlike fossil from the Maekawa Formation Isawa-Gun, Iwate Prefecture, Japan:* Saito Ho-on Kai Museum, Res. Bull., no. 40, p. 1-6, pl. 1.
- 1972, *A problematica from the Mizuho-To of Nigata Prefecture:* Palaeont. Soc. Japan, Trans. Proc., n. ser., no. 86, p. 319-324, pl. 39.
- Hattin, D. E.**
- 1971, *Widespread synchronously deposited, burrow-mottled limestone beds in Greenhorn Limestone (Upper Cretaceous) of Kansas and southeastern Colorado:* Am. Assoc. Petrol. Geologists, Bull., v. 55, p. 412-432.
- , & **Frey, R. W.**
- 1969, *Facies relations of *Crossopodia* sp., a trace fossil from the Upper Cretaceous of Kansas, Iowa, and Oklahoma:* Jour. Paleontology, v. 43, p. 1435-1440.
- Hauff, Bernhard**
- 1921, *Untersuchung der Fossilfundstätten von Holzmaden im Posidonienschiefer des oberen Lias Württembergs:* Palaeontographica, v. 64, p. 1-42, pl. 1-21.
- Haug, Émile**
- 1907-11, *Traité de Géologie. II. Les périodes géologiques:* no. 1, p. 539-2024, 290 text-fig., 64 pl., A. Colin (Paris).
- Haughton, S. H.**
- 1956, *The Naukluft Mountains (S. W. Africa): in S. H. Haughton & H. Martin, The Nama System in south-west Africa:* 20th Internat. Geol. Congress Mexico, El Sistema Cambrico, Sympos., p. 323-339, text-fig. 1-4 (Mexico City).
- 1960, *An archaeocyathid from the Nama System:* Royal Soc. South Africa, Trans., v. 36, p. 57-59, pl. 3-5.
- 1963-64, *Two problematic fossils from the Transvaal system:* Geol. Survey South Africa, Ann., v. 1 (1962), p. 257-260, 2 pl.
- Hauptfleisch, Paul**
- 1897, *Die als fossile Algen (und Bakterien) beschriebenen Pflanzenreste oder Abdrücke: in A. Engler & K. Prantl, Die natürlichen Pflanzenfamilien:* pt. 1, no. 2, p. 545-569, Stahel (Leipzig).
- Hayasaka, Ichiro**
- 1935, *The burrowing activities of certain crabs and their geologic significance:* Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 16, p. 99-103.
- Hecht, Günter**
- 1960, *Über Kalkalgen aus dem Zechstein Thü-*
- ringens:* Freiburger Forschungshefte, v. 89, p. 125-176, text-fig. 1-58.
- Hedström, Hermann**
- 1923, *On "Discinella Holsti MBG." and Scapha antiquissima (Marckl.) of the division Patel-lacea:* Sver. Geol. Undersök., ser. C, Avh. Upps., no. 313 (=Årsbok 16 [1922], no. 3), 13 p., 1 pl.
- Heer, Oswald**
- 1853, *Beschreibung der angeführten Pflanzen und Insekten:* in A. Escher v.d. Linth, Geologische Bemerkungen über das nördliche Vorarlberg und einige angrenzenden Gegenden, Allg. Schweiz. Gesell. f.d. gesamten Naturwiss., Neue Denkschr., v. 13, p. 115-135, pl. 6-8.
- 1855, *Flora Tetiaria Helvetiae. 1:* 117 p. 50 pl., J. Würster & Co. (Winterthur).
- 1864-65, *Die Urwelt der Schweiz:* 622 p., 368 text-fig., 11 pl., F. Schulthess (Zürich).
- 1876-77, *Flora Fossilis Helvetiae. Die vorweltliche Flora der Schweiz:* 182 p., 70 pl., J. Würster & Co. (Zürich).
- 1883, *Die fossile Flora der Polarländer:* in Flora fossilis arctica, v. 7, 275 p., pl. 48-110, J. Würster & Co. (Zürich).
- Heezen, B. C.**
- 1970, *Modern abyssal ichnology (abstr.):* Geol. Soc. America, Abstracts with Programs, ann. mtg., p. 574, Milwaukee, Wis.
- , & **Hollister, C. D.**
- 1971, *The face of the deep:* 659 p., illus., Oxford Univ. Press (New York).
- , **Tharp, Marie, & Bentley, C. R.**
- 1972, *Morphology of the earth in the Antarctic and Subantarctic:* in V. C. Bushnell (ed.), Antarctic map folio series, Am. Geogr. Soc., folio 16, 16 p., text-fig. 1-9, 8 pl.
- Heim, Albert**
- 1921, *Geologie der Schweiz. 2. Die Schweizer Alpen, 1. Hälfte:* 476 p., 160 text-fig., 27 pl., Chr. Herm. Tauchnitz (Leipzig).
- Heinberg, Claus**
- 1970, *Some Jurassic trace fossils from Jameson Land (East Greenland):* in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 227-234, text-fig. 1-4, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1973, *The internal structure of the trace fossils Gyrochorte and Curvolithus:* Lethaia, v. 6, p. 227-238, text-fig. 1-12.
- Heinzelin, Jean de**
- 1965, *Pogonophores fossiles?:* Soc. Belge Géologie, Paléontologie, Hydrologie, Bull., v. 73, no. 3 (1964), p. 501-510, text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.

Heller, Florian

1929, *Geologische Untersuchungen im Bereiche des fränkischen Grundgipses*: Naturhist. Gesell. Nürnberg, Abhandl., v. 23, p. 49-114, pl. 1-6.

Helwig, James

1972, *Stratigraphy, sedimentation, paleogeography, and paleoclimates of Carboniferous ("Gondwana") and Permian of Bolivia*: Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Bull., v. 56, p. 1008-1033, text-fig. 1-17.

Henbest, L. G.

1960, *Fossil spoor and their environmental significance in Morrow and Atoka Series, Pennsylvanian, Washington County, Arkansas*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper, 400-B, p. 383-385, 1 pl.

Hernandez-Pacheco, Eduardo

1908, *Consideraciones respecto a la organizacion género de vida y manera de fosilizarse algunos organismos dudosos de la época silúrica y estudio de las especies de algas y huellas de gusa nos arenícolas des silúrico inferior de Alcuéscar (Cáceres)*: [R.] Soc. Española Historia Nat., Bol., v. 8, p. 75-91, 4 pl.

Hersey, J. B. (ed.)

1967, *Deep-sea photography*: 310 p., Johns Hopkins Press (Baltimore).

Hertweck, Günther

1970, *The animal community of a muddy environment and the development of biofacies as effected by the life cycle of the characteristic species*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 235-242, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

1972, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. V. Distribution and environmental significance of lebensspuren and in-situ skeletal remains*: Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 125-167, text-fig. 1-14, 4 pl.

—, & Reineck, H. -E.

1966, *Untersuchungsmethoden von Gangbauten und anderen Wühlgefügen mariner Bodentiere*: Natur u. Museum, v. 96, no. 11, p. 429-438.

Hester, N. C.

1970, *A detailed study of lithified specimens of Ophiomorpha* (abstr.): Geol. Soc. America, Abstracts with Programs, annual mtg., p. 576 (Milwaukee, Wis.).

—, & Pryor, W. A.

1972, *Blade-shaped crustacean burrows of Eocene age: a composite form of Ophiomorpha*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 83, p. 677-688.

Heymons, R.

1928, *Über Morphologie und verwandtschaftliche Beziehungen des Xenusion auerswaldae Pomp. aus dem Algonkium*: Zeitschr. Morphologie, Ökologie der Tiere, v. 10, p. 307-329, text-fig. 1-7.

High, L. R., & Picard, D. M.

1968, *Dendritic surge marks ("Dendrophycus") along modern stream banks*: Univ. Wyoming, Contrib. Geology, v. 7, no. 1, p. 1-6, text-fig. 1-6.

Hildebrand, Erich

1924, *Geologie und Morphologie der Umgebung von Wertheim a.M.*: 79 p., text-fig., 8 pl., F. Wagner (Freiburg i. Br.).

Hill, Dorothy, & Wells, J. W.

1956, *Hyroida and Spongiomorphida*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F81-F89, text-fig. 65-74, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).

Hill, G. W., & Hunter, R. E.

1973, *Burrows of the ghost crab Ocypode quadrata (Fabricius) on the barrier islands, south-central Texas coast*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 43, p. 24-30, text-fig. 1-6.

Hill, R. T.

1890, *Occurrence of Goniolina in the Comanche series of the Texas Cretaceous*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 3, v. 40, p. 64-65.

1893, *Paleontology of the Cretaceous formations of Texas: the invertebrate paleontology of the Trinity division*: Biol. Soc. Washington, Proc., v. 8, p. 9-40, pl. 1.

Hillmer, Gero, & Schulz, M. -G.

1973, *Ableitung der Biologie und Ökologie eines Polychaeten der Oberkreide durch Analyse des Bohrganges Ramosulcichnus biforans (Gripp) nov. ichnogen.*: Geol.-Paläont. Inst. Univ. Hamburg, Mitteil., v. 42, p. 5-24, text-fig. 1-9, pl. 1-3.

Hiltermann, Heinrich

1952, *Astrorhiza cretacea Franke 1928 als Scheinfossil and ähnliche Wurzelröhrchen (Rhizosolenien)*: Geol. Jahrb., v. 66, p. 421-424, text-fig. 1-21.

—, & Schmitz, H. -H.

1968, *Problematische Apatit-Körperchen in limnischem Jungtertiär auf der Schwäbischen Alb.*: Geol. Jahrb., v. 85, p. 299-314, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 32-34, 2 tables.

Hinde, G. J.

1887, Review of J. G. Bornemann: *Die Versteinerungen des cambrischen Schichtensystems der Insel Sardinien*. . . (1886): Geol. Mag., ser. 3, v. 4, p. 226-229.

- 1889, *On Archaeocyathus Billings and on other genera allied to or associated with it from the Cambrian strata of North America, Spain, Sardinia, and Scotland*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 45, p. 125-148, illus.
- Hise, Ch. R. van, & Leith, Ch. K.**
1909, *Precambrian geology of North America*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Bull., v. 360, 939 p.
- Hisinger, Wilhelm**
1837, *Lethaea svecica seu petrificata Sueciae, iconibus et characteribus illustrata*: 124 p., 36 pl., Norstedt & Söner (Holmiae [Stockholm]).
- Hitchcock, Ch. H.**
1898, *Recent progress in ichnology*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Mon. 29, p. 400-406.
- Hitchcock, Edward**
1837, *Fossil footsteps in sandstone and graywacke*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 32, p. 174-176.
1841, *Final report on the geology of Massachusetts*: v. 2, p. 301-831, 55 pl., J. H. Butler (Northampton).
1844, *Report on ichnolithology or fossil footmarks*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 47, p. 292-322, 2 pl.
1848, *An attempt to discriminate and describe the animals that made the fossil footmarks of the United States, and especially of New England*: Am. Acad. Arts Sci., Mem., n. ser., v. 3, p. 129-256, 24 pl.
1858, *Ichnology of New England. A report on the sandstone of the Connecticut Valley, especially its footprints*: 220 p., 60 pl., W. White (Boston).
1865, *Supplement of the ichnology of New England*: 96 p., 20 pl., Wright & Porter (Boston).
- Högbom, A. A.**
1915a, *Zur Deutung der Scolithus-Sandsteine und "Pipe Rocks"*: Geol. Inst. Uppsala, Bull., v. 13, p. 45-60, text-fig. 1-5.
1915b, *Om djurspår in den uppländska ishafsleran*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 37, p. 33-44, pl. 1.
1926, *Om problematiska fossil från Närkes underkambrium*: Same, Förhandl., v. 48, p. 135-142, text-fig. 1.
- Hölder, Helmut**
1972, *Endo- und Epizoen von Belemniten-Rostren (Megateuthis) im nordwestdeutschen Bajocium (Mittlerer Jura)*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 199-220, 16 text-fig., pl. 28.
- Hoernes, Rudolf**
1904, *Über Koprolithen und Enterolithen*: Biolog. Zentralbl., v. 24, p. 566-576.
- , & **Hollmann, R.**
1969, *Bohrgänge mariner Organismen in jurassischen Hart- und Felsböden*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 133, p. 79-88, text-fig. 1-4, 1 pl.
- Hofmann, H. J.**
1967, *Precambrian fossils (?) near Elliot Lake, Ontario*: Science, v. 156, p. 500-504, text-fig. 1-8.
1971, *Precambrian fossils, pseudo-fossils and problematica in Canada*: Geol. Survey Canada, Bull., v. 189, 146 p., text-fig. 1-10, 25 pl.
1972a, *Precambrian remains in Canada: fossils, dubiofossils, and pseudo-fossils*: 24th Internat. Geol. Congress, sec. 1, p. 20-30, 5 text-fig. (Montreal).
1972b, *Systematically branching burrows from the Lower Ordovician (Quebec Group) near Quebec, Canada*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 186-198, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 27.
- Hollick, C. A.**
1910, *A new fossil polypore*: Mycologia, v. 2, p. 93-94, text-fig.
- Holtedahl, Olaf**
1921, *On the occurrence of structures like Walcott's Algonkian algae in the Permian of England*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 5, v. 1, p. 195-206, text-fig. 1-8.
- Horne, R. R., & Gardiner, P. R. R.**
1973, *A new trace fossil from non-marine upper Paleozoic red beds in County Wexford and County Kerry, Ireland*: Geologie en Mijnbouw, v. 52, no. 3, p. 125-131, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1-5.
- Hosius, August**
1893, *Über marine Schichten im Wälderthon von Gronau (Westfalen) und die mit denselben vorkommenden Bildungen (Rhizocorallium Hohendali, sog. Dreibeine)*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 45, p. 34-53, pl. 2, 3.
- Hovasse, Raymond**
1956, *Arnoldia antiqua, gen. nov., sp. nov., foraminifère probable du précambrien de la Côte-d'Ivoire*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 242, no. 21, p. 2582-2584.
- , & **Couture, R.**
1961, *Nouvelle découverte dans l'antécambrien de la Côte-d'Ivoire, de Birrimarnoldia antiqua (gen. nov.) = Arnoldia antiqua Hovasse 1956*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 252, no. 7, p. 1054-1056.
- Howard, J. D.**
1966, *Characteristic trace fossils in Upper Cretaceous sandstones of the Book Cliffs and Wasatch Plateau*: Utah Geol. Mineral. Survey, Central Utah, Coal Bull., v. 80, p. 35-53, text-fig. 1-19.
1968, *X-ray radiography for examination of burrowing in sediments by nearshore inverte-*

- brate organisms*: Sedimentology, v. 11, p. 249-258.
- 1969, *Radiographic examination of variations in barrier island facies, Sapelo Island, Georgia*: Gulf Coast Assoc. Geol. Soc., Trans., v. 19, p. 217-232.
- , & Dörjes, Jürgen
- 1972, *Animal-sediment relationships in two beach-related tidal flats, Sapelo Island, Georgia*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 42, text-fig. 1-14.
- , & Elders, C. A.
- 1970, *Burrowing patterns of haustoriid amphipods from Sapelo Island, Georgia*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 243-262, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1-9, table 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- , Frey, R. W., & Kingery, F. A.
- 1973, *Physical and biogenic characteristics of sediments from outer Georgia continental shelf* (abstr.): Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Bull., v. 57, p. 784.
- , ———, & Reineck, H. -E.
- 1972, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. I. Introduction*: Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 3-14, text-fig. 1, 2.
- , & Reineck, H. -E.
- 1972a, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. IV. Physical and biogenic sedimentary structures of the nearshore shelf*: Senckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 81-123, text-fig. 1-12, pl. 1-5.
- 1972b, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology. VIII. Conclusions*: Same, v. 4, p. 217-222, text-fig. 1.
- Howell, B. F.**
- 1934, *Bovicornellum vermontense, a peculiar new Cambrian fossil from Vermont*: Wagner Free Inst. Sci. Philadelphia, Bull., v. 9, p. 112-113, 1 pl.
- 1943, *Burrows of Skolithos and Planolites in the Cambrian Hardyston sandstone at Reading, Pennsylvania*: Same, Publ., v. 3, p. 3-33, pl. 1-8.
- 1945, *Skolithos, Diplocraterion, and Sabellidites in the Cambrian Antietam sandstone of Maryland*: Same, Bull., v. 20, p. 33-39, pl. 1, 2.
- 1946, *Silurian Monocraterion clintonense burrows showing the aperture*: Same, Bull., v. 21, p. 29-37, pl. 1-3.
- 1956, *Evidence from fossils of the age of the Vindhyan system*: Palaeont. Soc. India, Jour., v. 1, p. 108-112.
- 1957a, *New Cretaceous scoleciiform annelid from Colorado*: Same, v. 2, p. 149-152, pl. 16.
- 1957b, *Stipsellus annulatus, a Skolithos-like Cambrian fossil from Arizona*: Wagner Free Inst. Sci., Bull., v. 32, no. 2, p. 17-19, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1958, *Skolithos Woodi Whitfield in the Upper Cambrian of Minnesota and Wisconsin*: Same, Bull., v. 33, p. 17-24, pl. 1, 2.
- 1962, *Worms*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part W, p. W144-W177, text-fig. 85-108, Geol. Soc. America, Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Huckriede, Reinhold**
- 1952, *Eine spiralförmige Lebensspur aus dem Kulmkieselschiefer von Biedenkopf an der Lahn (Spirodesmos archimedeus n. sp.)*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 26, p. 175-180, text-fig. 1-3.
- Hülsemann, Jobst**
- 1966, *Spiralfährten und "geführte Mäander" auf dem Meeresboden*: Natur u. Museum, v. 96, p. 449-455, text-fig. 1-4.
- Huene, Friedrich von**
- 1901a, *Kleine paläontologische Mittheilungen. I. Medusina geryonides*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie 1901, v. 1, p. 1-12, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1901b, *Nochmals Medusina geryonides v. Huene*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1901, p. 167.
- 1941, *Die Tetrapoden-Fährten im toskanischen Verrucano und ihre Bedeutung*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Beil. Bd. 86 B, p. 1-34, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 1-8.
- Hundt, Rudolf**
- 1931, *Eine Monographie der Lebensspuren des unteren Mitteldevons Thüringens*: 68 p., 128 text-fig., Weg (Leipzig).
- 1939, *Das mitteldeutsche Graptolithenmeer*: 395 p., 565 text-fig., Martin Boerner Verlag (Halle).
- 1940, *Neue Lebensspuren aus dem Ostthüringer Paläozoikum*: Zentralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1940, B, p. 210-216.
- 1941a, *Das mitteldeutsche Phycodesmeer*: 136 p., 124 text-fig., Fischer (Jena).
- 1941b, *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Phycodessschichten Ostthüringens*: Geol. Thüringen, Beiträge, v. 6, p. 124-131.
- Hunger, Richard**
- 1947, *Isopodichnus tritylotos nov. spec. aus dem unteren Muschelkalk von Köllme bei Halle (Saale)*: Biolog. Zentralbl., v. 66, p. 416-420, text-fig. 1.
- Hupé, Pierre**
- 1952, *Sur des Problématique du Précambrien III: Serv. Géol. Maroc, Divis. Mines et Geologie, Notes et Mém., v. 103, p. 297-333, text-fig. 72-99, pl. 12-24.*

- Hyde, J. E.**
1953, *The Mississippian formations of central and southern Ohio*: Ohio Geol. Survey, Bull., v. 51, 355 p.
- Ilie, M. D.**
1937, *Note sur l'origine du genre Palaeodictyon (Batracoides nidificans)*: Inst. Géol. Roumanie, Comptes Rendus, v. 21, p. 62-64.
- Issel, A.**
1890, *Impressions radiculaires et figures de viscosité ayant l'apparence de fossiles*: Soc. Belge de Géologie, Bull., v. 3, Mém., p. 450-455, pl. 14.
- Jablonský, Eduard**
1973, *Mikroproblematika aus der Trias der Westkarpaten*: Geol. Carpathica, Geol. Zborník, v. 14, p. 415-423, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-3.
- Jacob, K.**
1938, *Fossil algae from Waziristan*: Indian Botan. Soc., Jour., v. 17, p. 173-176, 1 pl.
- Jacobsen, V. H.**
1970, *A simple tool for collecting burrowing animals in submerged areas*: Limnology & Oceanography, v. 15, p. 646-648, 1 text-fig.
- Jaekel, Otto**
1929, *Die Spur eines neuen Urvogels (Protornis bavarica) und deren Bedeutung für die Urgeschichte der Vögel*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 11, p. 201-238, text-fig. 1-20, pl. 7.
- James, J. F.**
1884-85, *The fucoids of the Cincinnati Group*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., v. 7, p. 124-132, pl. 5, 6 (pt. 1, 1884); p. 151-166, pl. 8, 9 (pt. 2, 1885).
1886, *Remarks on some markings on the rocks of the Cincinnati group, described under the names of Ormathichnus and Walcottia*: Same, Jour., v. 8, p. 160-163.
1889 [not seen by the editors].
1890, *Fucoids and other problematic organisms*: Am. Naturalist, v. 24, pt. 2, p. 1222.
1892a, *Manual of the palaeontology of the Cincinnati group. Part II*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., v. 14, p. 149-163.
1892b, *The preservation of plants as fossils*: Same, Jour., v. 15, p. 75-78.
1892c, *Studies in problematic organisms. The genus Scolithus*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 3, p. 32-44, text-fig. 1-15.
1893, *Remarks on the genus Arthropycus Hall*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., v. 16, p. 82-86.
1894, *Studies in problematic organisms. Nr. 2. The genus Fucoides*: Same, Jour., v. 16, p. 62-81.
- James, U. P.**
1879, *Description of new species of fossils and remarks on some others, from the Lower and Upper Silurian rocks of Ohio*: The Paleontologist, no. 3, p. 17-24.
- 1881, *Contributions to paleontology: fossils of the Lower Silurian Formation: Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky*: Same, no. 5, p. 33-44.
- 1883, *Descriptions of fossils from the Cincinnati Group*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., p. 235-236, 1 pl.
- Janicke, Volkmar**
1967, *Fossil-Sediment-Strukturen in untertithonischen Plattenkalken der südlichen Frankenalb*: Diss. Univ. München, 116 p., 24 text-fig., 15 pl.
1970, *Lumbricaria—ein Cephalopoden-Koprolith*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh. 1970, p. 50-60, text-fig. 1-7.
- Jansa, Lubomir**
1972, *Depositional history of the coal-bearing Upper Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous Kootenay Formation, southern Rocky Mountains, Canada*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 83, p. 3199-3222, text-fig. 1-16.
- Jardine, William**
1850, *Note to Mr. Harkness's paper on "The position of the Impressions of Footsteps in the Bunter Sandstone of Dumfriesshire"*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 2, v. 6, p. 208-209.
1853, *The ichnology of Annandale, or illustrations of footmarks impressed on the New Red sandstone of Cornockle Muir*: 17 p., text-fig. 1, 13 pl., W. H. Lizars (Edinburgh).
1858 [not seen by the editors].
- Jarvis, M. M.**
1905, *On the fossil genus *Porocystis Cragin'*: Biol. Bull. (Marine Biol. Lab. Woods Hole), v. 9, p. 388-390, text-fig. 1-6.
- Jessen, Werner**
1950a, *"Augenschiefer" -Grabgänge, ein Merkmal für Faunenschiefer-Nähe im westfälischen Oberkarbon*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr. 1949, v. 101, p. 23-43, text-fig. 1-6.
1950b, *Die Augenschiefer, ihre Bedeutung für die Auffindung mariner Horizonte und ihre Stellung im oberkarbonischen Sedimentationsrhythmus des Ruhrgebietes*: Glückauf, v. 86, p. 731-733.
- Johnson, Helgi, & Fox, S. K., Jr.**
1968, *Dipleurozoa from Lower Silurian of North America*: Science, v. 162, p. 119-120, text-fig. 1-3.
- Johnson, R. G.**
1971, *Animal-sediment relations in shallow water benthic communities*: Marine Geology, v. 11, p. 93-104, text-fig. 1-6.

- , & Richardson, E. S., Jr.
 1969, *The morphology and affinities of Tullimonstrum*: Fieldiana, Geol., v. 12, no. 8, p. 119-149, text-fig.
 1970a, *Fauna of the Francis Creek shale in the Wilmington Area*: in Depositional environments in parts of the Carbondale Formation, Western and northern Illinois, Illinois Geol. Survey, Guidebook Series, no. 8, p. 53-60, illus.
 1970b, *Pennsylvanian invertebrates of the Mazon Creek area, Illinois; the morphology and affinities of Tullimonstrum*: Fieldiana, Geol., v. 12, no. 8, p. 119-149, illus.
- Jordan, Reiner**
 1969, *Deutung der Astorhizen der Stromatoporoïden (?Hydrozoa) als Bohrspuren*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh. 1969, p. 705-711, text-fig. 1-5.
- Joukowsky, Étienne, & Favre, Jules**
 1913, *Monographie géologique et paléontologique du Salève*: Soc. Phys. Histoire Nat. Genève, Mém., v. 37, no. 4, p. 295-523, text-fig. 1-56, 29 pl.
- Joysey, K. A.**
 1959, *Probable cirripede, phoronid, and echiuroid burrows within a Cretaceous echinoid test*: Palaeontology, v. 1, p. 397-400, pl. 70.
- Jux, Ulrich**
 1964, *Kommensalen oberdevonischer Atrypen aus Bergisch Gladbach (Rheinisches Schiefergebirge)*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1964, p. 675-687, text-fig. 1-7.
- Kamptner, Erwin**
 1931, *Nannoconus steinmanni nov. gen., nov. spec., ein merkwürdiges gesteinsbildendes Mikrofossil aus dem jüngeren Mesozoikum der Alpen*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 13, p. 288-298, text-fig. 1-3.
- Karakasch, N. J.**
 1910, *Les restes problématiques du Cephalites maximus Eichw.*: Soc. Imp. Nat. St. Pétersbourg, Travaux, v. 35, no. 5 (Sec. Géol. Minéral.), p. 154-155, pl. 8.
- Karaszewski, Władysław**
 1967, *Konkrecyje zwiqzane z kanalikami U-kształtnejmy robaków w spągowych warstwach aalenu Świętokrzyskiego*: Kwartal. Geol., v. 11, no. 3, p. 632-636, 6 pl. [*Concretions connected with U-shaped worm burrows in the Aalenian deposits of the Świętokrzyskie Mts.*]
 1971a, *Some fossil traces from the lower Liassic of the Holy Cross Mts, Central Poland*: Acad. Polonaise Sci., Bull., sér. Sci. Terre, v. 19, no. 2, p. 101-105, 1 text-fig., pl. 1-7.
 1971b, *Ślady nieznanego organizmu zwierzęcego z serii gielniowskiej (dolnego pliensbachu) liasu Świętokrzyskiego*: Kwartal. Geol., v. 15, no. 4, p. 885-889, text-fig. 1, 5 pl. [*Traces of an unknown animal in the Gielniów Series (lower Pliensbachian) of the Świętokrzyskie Mountains Lias.*]
 1973a, *A star-like trace fossil in the Jurassic of the Holy Cross Mts*: Acad. Polon. Sci., Bull., sér. Sci. Terre, v. 21, p. 157-160, text-fig. 1, photo 1-3 (Russ. summ.).
 1973b, *Rhizocorallium, Gyrochorte and other problematics from the Middle Jurassic of the Inowłódz region*: Same, Bull., sér. Sci. Terre, v. 21. [Not seen by the editors.]
 1973c, *O skamieniałościach śladowych w jurze Świętokrzyskiej*: Przegląd Geologiczny, nr. 11(247), p. 598-599, text-fig. 1-4. [*Trace fossils in the Jurassic of the Świętokrzyskie Mts.*]
- Katto, Jiro**
 1960, *Some Problematica from the so-called unknown Mesozoic strata of the southern part of Shikoku, Japan*: Tohoku Univ., Sci. Rept., ser. 2 (geol.), spec. vol. 4, p. 323-334, 2 pl.
- Katzer, Friedrich**
 1896, *Beiträge zur Paläontologie des älteren Palaeozoicums in Mittelböhmen*: Böhm. Gesell. Wiss., Sitzungsber., math.-nat. kl., 1895, no. 14, 17 p., 2 pl.
- Kauffman, E. G.**
 1969, *Form, function, and evolution*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part N, p. N129-N205, text-fig. 87-99, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Kayser, F. H. E.**
 1872, *Neue Fossilien aus dem rheinischen Devon*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 24, p. 691-700, pl. 27, 28.
- Kazmierczak, Józef, & Pszczółkowski, Andrzej**
 1969, *Burrows of Enteropneusta in Muschelkalk (Middle Triassic) of the Holy Cross Mountains, Poland*: Acta Palaeont. Polonica, v. 14, p. 299-318, text-fig. 1-9, pl. 1-5. (Pol. & Russ. summ.).
- Keen, A. M.**
 1969a, *Veneracea*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part N, p. N670-N690, text-fig. E142-E152, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).
 1969b, *Gastrochaenacea*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part N, p. N699-N700, text-fig. E160, Geol. Soc.

America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).

Keeping, Walter

- 1882, *On some remains of plants, Foraminifera and Annelida, in the Silurian rocks of central Wales*: Geol. Mag., ser. 2, v. 9, p. 485-491, pl. 11.

Kegel, Wilhelm

- 1966, *Rastos do Devoniano da Bacia do Parnaíba*: Divis. Geol. Mineral., Depart. Nac. Prod. Mineral., Bol. 233, 32 p., text-fig. 1-4, 11 fig.
1967, *Rastos do grupo dos Bilobites da formação Irati, São Paulo*: Divis. Geologia, Mineralogia Brasil, Notas prelim. e estudos, v. 136, 9 p., text-fig. 1, 2.

Keij, A. J.

- 1965, *Miocene trace fossils from Borneo*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 39, p. 220-228, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.
1969a, *Bicornifera lindenbergi n. sp. from the upper Oligocene of Escornebón, S. W. France*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh. 1969, p. 241-246, text-fig. 1-7.
1969b, *Dicasagnetella, a bryozoan-like problematicum from the Bartonian of Belgium*: Rev. Micropaléontologie, v. 12, no. 1, p. 21-24, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.
1970, *Taxonomy and stratigraphic distribution of Voorthuyseniella (Problematica)*. I: K. Nederl. Akad. Wetenschappen, Verhandl., ser. B, v. 73, p. 479-499, text-fig. 1-7, 8 pl.

Kemper, Edwin

- 1968, *Einige Bemerkungen über die Sedimentationsverhältnisse und die fossilen Lebensspuren des Bentheimer Sandsteins (Valanginium)*: Geol. Jahrb., v. 86, p. 49-106, text-fig. 1-13, pl. 2-9.

Kennedy, W. J.

- 1967, *Burrows and surface traces from the Lower Chalk of southern England*: Brit. Museum (Nat. History), Bull., Geol., v. 15, p. 125-167, text-fig. 1-7, 9 pl.
1970, *Trace fossils in the Chalk environment*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 263-282, pl. 1-5, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

———, Jakobson, M. E., & Johnson, R. T.

- 1969, *A Favreina-Thalassinoides association from the Great Oolite of Oxfordshire*: Palaeontology, v. 12, p. 549-554, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.

———, & MacDougall, J. D. S.

- 1969, *Crustacean burrows in the Weald Clay (Lower Cretaceous) of south-eastern England and their environmental significance*: Palaeontology, v. 12, p. 459-471, 1 text-fig., 1 pl.

———, & Sellwood, B. W.

- 1970, *Ophiomorpha nodosa Lundgren, a marine indicator from the Sparnacian of southeast England*: Geol. Assoc., Proc., v. 81, p. 99-110, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.

Kiaer, Johan

- 1924, *The Downtonian fauna of Norway*: Vidensk. Selsk. Kristiania, Skrifter, v. 1, 1924, no. 6, 139 p.

Kieslinger, Alois

- 1924, *Medusae fossiles*: Fossilium Catalogus, I: Animalia, Pars 26, 20 p., W. Junk (Berlin).
1939, *Scyphozoa*: in Handbuch der Paläozoologie, O. H. Schindewolf (ed.), pt. 5, v. 2A, p. A69-A109, 42 text-fig., Gebrüder Borntraeger (Berlin).

Kilian, C.

- 1931, *Sur l'âge des grès à Harlania et sur l'extension du Silurien dans le Sahara oriental*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus Séances, v. 192, p. 1742-1743.

Kilpper, Karl

- 1962, *Xenohelix Mansfield 1927 aus der miozänen niederrheinischen Braunkohlenformation*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 36, p. 55-58, pl. 7.

Kinahan, J. R.

- 1858, *On the organic relations of the Cambrian rocks of Bray (County of Wicklow) and Howth (County of Dublin); with notices of the most remarkable fossils*: Geol. Soc. Dublin, Jour., v. 8 (1857-60), p. 68-72, pl. 6, 7.
1859 (?), *On Haughtonia (Kinahan), a new genus of Cambrian fossil from Bray Head, County of Wicklow*: Same, Jour., v. 8 (1857-1860), p. 116-120, text-fig. 1, 2.
1887, *Oldhamia*: Royal Geol. Soc. Ireland, Jour., v. 17 (n. ser. 7, pt. 2) (1885-87), p. 166-170.

Kindelan, V.

- 1919, *Nota sobre el Cretaceo y el Eoceno de Guipuzcoa*: Inst. Geol. Minero España, Bol., ser. 2, v. 20, p. 163-198, 25 pl.

Kindle, E. M.

- 1914, *An inquiry into the origin of "Batrachioides the Antiquor" of the Lockport Dolomite of New York*: Geol. Mag., ser. 6, v. 1, p. 158-161, pl. 8, 9.

King, A. F.

- 1965, *Xiphosurid trails from the Upper Carboniferous of Bude, north Cornwall*: Geol. Soc. London, Proc., no. 4626, p. 162-165, 1 text-fig.

King, R. H.

- 1955, See under Harrington & Moore, 1955.

King, Wm.

1850, *A monograph of the Permian fossils of England*: Palaeontograph. Soc., Mon., v. 38, 258 p., 28 pl.

Kirtley, D. W., & Tanner, W. F.

1968, *Sabellariid worms: Builders of a major reef type*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 38, p. 73-78.

Klähn, Hans

1932, *Erhaltungsfähige senkrechte Gänge im Dünenand und die Scolithus-Frage*: Zeitschr. Geschiebeforsch., v. 8, 1-18.

Klöden, K. F.

1828, *Beiträge zur mineralogischen und geognostischen Kenntniss der Mark Brandenburg. I. Stück*: Progr. z. Prüfng. d. Zöglinge d. Gewerbeschule Ostern 1828, p. 1-82, W. Dieterici (Berlin).

1834, *Die Versteinerungen der Mark Brandenburg, insonderheit diejenigen, welche sich in den Rollsteinen und Blöcken der südbaltischen Ebene finden*: 378 p., 10 pl., Lüderitz (Berlin).

Knight, J. B., Batten, R. L.,**Yochelson, E. L., & Cox, L. R.**

1960, *Supplement. Paleozoic and some Mesozoic Caenogastropoda and Opisthobranchia*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part I, p. I310-I331, text-fig. 206-216, Geol. Soc. America and Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).

Knox, R. W. O'B.

1973, *Ichnogenus Corophiodes*: Lethaia, v. 6, p. 133-146, text-fig. 1-7.

Kobayashi, Teiichi

1945, *Notakulites toyomensis, a new trail found in the Upper Permian Toyoma Series in Nippon*: Japan. Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 20, p. 13-18, pl. 2.

Kochansky, V., & Herak, Milan

1960, *On the Carboniferous and Permian Dasycladaceae of Yugoslavia*: Geol. Vjesnik (Zagreb), v. 13, p. 65-94, pl. 1-9. (English; summary in Serbian.)

Kochansky-Devidé, Vanda

1958, *Die Neoschwagerinenfauna der südlichen Crna Gora (Jugoslawien)*: Geol. Vjesnik (Zagreb), v. 11, p. 45-76, pl. 1-6.

——, & Ramovš, A.

1955, *Neoschwagerinski skladi in njih fusulinidna javna pri Bohinjski Beli in Bledu—Die Neoschwagerinenschichten und ihre Fusulinidenfauna bei Bohinjska Bela und Bled (Julische Alpen, Slowenien, NW-Jugoslawien)*: Slovensk. Akad. Znan. in Umet.

(Ljubljana), Razprave, ser. 4, v. 3, p. 361-424, pl. 1-7.

Kolbe, H. J.

1888, *Zur Kenntnis von Insektenbohrergängen in fossilen Hölzern*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 40, p. 131-137, pl. 11.

Kolesch, Karl

1921, *Beitrag zur Stratigraphie des mittleren Buntsandsteins im Gebiete des Blattes Kahla (S.-A.)*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb., v. 40, pt. II (1919), p. 307-382, text-fig. 1-15 [in no. 2 of pt. II: appeared 1921].

Konishi, Kenji

1958, *Devonian calcareous algae from Alberta, Canada, pt. 2 of Studies of Devonian algae*: Colorado School Mines, Quart., v. 53, no. 2, p. 85-109, 4 pl.

1959, *Identity of algal Tubiphytes Maslov, 1956, and hydrozoan genus Nigriporella Rigby, 1958*: Palaeont. Soc. Japan, Trans. & Proc., n. ser., no. 35, p. 142.

Korde, K. B.

1959, *Problematiceskije ostatki iz Kembrijskikh otlozheniy Yugo-vostoĭa Sibirskoy Platformy*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 125, no. 3, p. 625-627, pl. 1. [*Problematic fossils from the Cambrian deposits of the southeast of the Siberian Platform.*]

Korn, Hermann

1929, *Fossile Gasblasenbahnen aus dem Thüringer Palaeozoikum. Eine neue Deutung von Dictyodora*: Zeitschr. Naturwiss., v. 89, p. 25-46, text-fig. 1-3.

Kozłowski, Roman

1959, *Un microfossile énigmatique*: Acta Palaeont. Polonica, v. 4, p. 273-277, text-fig. 1, 2.

1965, *Oeufs fossiles des céphalopodes?*: Same, v. 10, p. 3-9, text-fig. 1, 2.

Kräusel, Richard, & Weyland, Hermann

1932, *Pflanzenreste aus dem Devon. II*: Senckenbergiana, v. 14, p. 185-190.

1934, *Lennea schmidti, eine pflanzenähnliche Tierspur aus dem Devon*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 16, p. 95-102, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 7-11.

Kraus, E.

1930, *Über rhizocorallide Bauten im ostbaltischen Devon*: Naturforscher-Vereins zu Riga, Korrespondenzblatt, v. 60, p. 171-185, 1 text-fig.

Kraus, Olaf, & Ott, Ernst

1968, *Eine ladinische Riff-Fauna im Dobratsch-Gipfelkalk (Kärnten, Österreich) und Bemerkungen zum Faziesvergleich von Nordalpen und Drauzug*: Bayer. Staatssamml. Paläontologie, Hist. Geologie, Mitteil., p. 263-290, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 17-20.

Krejci, Karl

- 1924, *Über Corycium-ähnliche Bildungen im rumänischen Salzgebirge*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1924, p. 59-60, text-fig. 1.
- 1925, *Über Corycium und tektonisch entstandene ähnliche Gebilde*: Same, 1925, B, p. 315-320, 2 text-fig.

Krejci-Graf, Karl

- 1932, *Definition der Begriffe Marken, Spuren, Fährten, Bauten, Hieroglyphen und Fucoiden*: Senckenbergiana, v. 14, p. 19-39.
- 1937, *Über Fährten und Bauten tropischer Krabben*: Geologie der Meere und Binnengewässer, v. 1, p. 177-182, text-fig. 1-5.

Krestew, Krestow

- 1928, *Über das Carbon des Iskur-Défilés in Bulgarien und seine Altersstellung*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb., v. 49, pt. 1 (1928), p. 551-579, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 37-39.

Książkiewicz, Marian

- 1954, *Uwarstwienie frakcyjne i laminowane we fliszu karpackim*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., Rocznik (Soc. Géol. Pologne, Ann.), v. 22 (1952), p. 399-449. [*Graded and laminated bedding in the Carpathian flysch.*]
- 1958, *Stratigrafia serii magurskiej w Beskidzie Średnim*: Pánst. Instyt. Geol., Biulet., v. 135, p. 43-96, text-fig. 1-7, 5 pl. [*Stratigraphy of the Magura series in the Średni Beskid (Carpathians).*]
- 1960, *O niektórych problematykach z fliszu Karpat Polskich. Część I*: Kwartal. Geol., v. 4, no. 3, p. 735-747, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-4. [*On some problematic organic traces from the flysch of the Polish Carpathians. Part 1.*]
- 1961, *O niektórych problematykach z fliszu Karpat Polskich. Część II*: Same, v. 5, p. 882-890, pl. 1, 2. [*On some problematic organic traces from the flysch of the Polish Carpathians. Part 2.*]
- 1968, *O niektórych problematykach z fliszu Karpat Polskich (Część III)*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol. (Ann. Soc. Géol. Pologne), Rocznik, v. 38, no. 1, p. 3-17, text-fig. 1-6, 6 pl. [*On some problematic organic traces from the flysch of the Polish Carpathians (Part III).*]
- 1970, *Observations on the ichnofauna of the Polish Carpathians*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 283-322, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 1-4, table 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Kuenen, Ph. H.

- 1957, *Sole markings of graded graywacke beds*: Jour. Geology, v. 65, p. 231-258.

Kuhn, Oskar

- 1937, *Neue Lebensspuren von Würmern aus der*

deutschen Obertrias: Gesell. Naturforsch. Freunde Berlin, Sitzungsber., 1937, p. 363-373, text-fig. 1-5.

- 1952, *Eine neue Perlkettenfährte aus dem Lias Oberfrankens*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1952, p. 224-229, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1958, *Die Fährten der vorzeitlichen Amphibien und Reptilien*: 64 p., 13 pl., Meisenbach (Bamberg).
- 1966, *Die Tierwelt des Solnhofener Schiefers*: 40 p., 144 text-fig., Z. Zeimsen (Wittenberg Lutherstadt).

Kummel, Bernhard, & Teichert, Curt

- 1970, *Stratigraphy and paleontology of the Permian-Triassic boundary beds, Salt Range and Trans-Indus Ranges, West Pakistan*: in Stratigraphic boundary problems, Permian and Triassic of West Pakistan, Bernhard Kummel & Curt Teichert (eds.), Geology Dept. Univ. Kansas, Spec. Publ. 4, 110 p., 38 text-fig.

Kurr, J. G.

- 1845, *Beiträge zur fossilen Flora der Juraformation Württembergs*: 21 p., 3 pl., Guttenberg-sche Buchdr. (Stuttgart).

Lamouroux, J. V. F.

- 1816, *Histoire des polypiers coralligènes flexibles, vulgairement nommés zoophytes*: 560 p., F. Poisson (Caen).

Lange, F. W.

- 1942, *Restos vermiformes do "Arenito das Furnas"*: Arquivos Museu Paranaense, v. 2, p. 3-8, 1 pl.

Lange, Werner

- 1932, *Über spirale Wohngänge, Lapispira bispiralis n.g. et n. sp., ein Leitfossil aus der Schlotheimen-Stufe des Lias Norddeutschlands*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 84, p. 537-543, 2 pl.

Lannerbro, Ragnar

- 1954, *Description of some structures, possibly fossils, in Jotnian sandstone from Mångsbo-darna in Dalecarlia*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 76, no. 1, p. 46-50, text-fig. 1-7.

Laporte, L. F.

- 1969, *Paleoecology: fossils and their environments*: Jour. Geol. Education, v. 17, p. 75-80, text-fig. 1-5.

Lapparent, Jacques de

- 1924, *Les calcaires à globigérines du Crétacé supérieur et des couches de passage à l'Éocène dans les Pyrénées occidentales*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 4, v. 24, p. 615-641, pl. 20.
- 1931, *Sur les prétendus "embryons de Lagena"*:

Same, *Comptes Rendus somm. seánc.*, sér. 5, v. 1, p. 222-223.

Laubenfels, M. W. de

1955, *Porifera*: in *Treatise on invertebrate paleontology*, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part E, p. E21-E112, text-fig. 14-89, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kans. Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).

Lauerma, Raimo, & Piispanen, Risto

1967, *Worm-shaped casts in Precambrian quartzite from Kunsamo, northeastern Finland*: *Commiss. Géol. Finlande, Bull.*, v. 229 (C. R. Soc. Géol. Finlande, v. 39), p. 189-197, text-fig. 1-7.

Laughton, A. S.

1957, *A new deep-sea underwater camera*: *Deep-sea Research*, v. 4 (1956-57), p. 120-125, text-fig. 1-14.

1959, *Die Photographie des Meeresbodens*: *Endavour* (German edit.), v. 18, p. 178-185, text-fig. 1-17.

Lebesconte, Paul

1883a, *Oeuvres posthumes de Marie Rouault, . . . publiées par les soins de P. Lebesconte, suivies de: Les Cruziana et Rysophycus, connus sous le nom général Bilobites, sont-ils des végétaux ou des traces d'animaux?:* 73 p., 22 pl., Savy (Rennes-Paris).

1883b, *Présentation à la société des oeuvres posthumes de Marie Rouault par P. Lebesconte, suivies d'une note sur les Cruziana et Rysophycus*: *Soc. Géol. France, Bull.*, sér. 3, v. 11, p. 466-472.

1887, *Constitution générale du Massif breton comparée à celle du Finistère*: Same, sér. 3, v. 14 (1886), p. 776-820, pl. 34-36.

1891, *Les Poudingues rouges de Montfort*: *Revue Sci. Natur.* de l'Ouest, 1891, no. 3, p. 1-8, text-fig. 1-9.

LeCalvez, Yolande

1959, *Étude de quelques Foraminifères nouveaux du Cuisien franco-belge*: *Rev. Micropaléontologie*, v. 2, no. 2, p. 88-94, pl. 1.

Lee, I. S.

1939, *The geology of China*: 528 p., 93 text-fig., Thos. Murby & Co. (London).

Lehner, Leonhard

1937, *Fauna und Flora der fränkischen albüberdeckenden Kreide. II. Fauna*: *Palaontographica*, ser. A, v. 87, p. 158-230, 4 pl.

Lemche, Henning

1973, *Comments on the application concerning trace fossils*. *Z. N. (S.)* 1973: *Bull. Zool. Nomenclature*, v. 30, pt. 2, p. 70.

Lemoine, Marie

1960, *Comparaison de Distichoplax biserialis et*

des Rhabdopleura fossiles et actuels: *Rev. Micropaléontologie*, v. 3, no. 2, p. 95-102.

Leriche, Maurice

1931, *Les vestiges du Panisélien rejetés sur la côte flamande, le prolongement, sous la mer du Nord, les assises tertiaires de la Flandre*: *Soc. Géol. Nord, Ann.*, v. 56, p. 254-262, text-fig. 1, 2.

Lesquereux, Leo

1869, *On Fucoides in the Coal Formations*: *Am. Philos. Soc., Trans.*, n.ser., v. 13, p. 313-328, pl. 7.

1873, *Lignitic formation and fossil flora*: *U. S. Geol. Survey Territories, Ann. Rept.*, v. 6, p. 317-427.

1876, *Species of fossil marine plants from the Carboniferous measures*: *Indiana, Geol. Survey, Ann. Rept.*, v. 7 (1875), p. 134-145, 2 pl.

1878, *Land plants, recently discovered in the Silurian rocks of the United States*: *Am. Philos. Soc., Proc.*, v. 17, p. 169-173, text-fig. 1-8, pl. 1.

1880-84, *Description of the coal flora of the Carboniferous Formation in Pennsylvania and throughout the United States*: *Pennsylvania Geol. Survey, 2nd Rept. Progr.*, v. 1-3, 977 p., illus. (Atlas, 1879).

1883, *Principles of Paleozoic botany and the fauna of the Coal Measures*: *Indiana Dept. Geol. Nat. History, 13th Ann. Rept.*, pt. 2, 188 p., pl. 1-39.

1887, *On the character and distribution of Paleozoic plants*: *Pennsylvania Geol. Survey, Ann. Rept. for 1886*, pt. 1, p. 452-522.

Lessertisseur, Jacques

1955, *Traces fossiles d'activité animale et leur signification paléobiologique*: *Soc. Géol. France, Mém. n.sér.*, v. 74, p. 1-150, text-fig. 1-68, pl. 1-11.

Leuchs, Kurt

1928, *Beiträge zur Lithogenesis kalkalpiner Sedimente*: *Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie*, v. 59, p. 357-430, pl. 25-26.

Leutze, W. P.

1958, *Eurypterids from the Silurian Tymochtee Dolomite of Ohio*: *Jour. Paleontology*, v. 32, p. 937-942, pl. 122.

Lewarne, G. C.

1964, *Starfish traces from the Namurian of County Clare, Ireland*: *Palaontology*, v. 7, pt. 3, p. 508-513, text-fig. 1, 2.

Lewis, D. W.

1970, *The New Zealand Zoophycos*: *New Zealand Jour. Geology, Geophysics*, v. 13, p. 295-315, text-fig. 1-10.

Leymerie, M. A.

- 1842, *Suite du mémoire sur le terrain Crétacé du Département de l'Aube*: Soc. Géol. France, Mém., v. 5, pt. 1, p. 1-34, pl. 1-13.

Lima, W. Del

- 1895, *Notice sur une alge paléozoïque*: Direcção Trabalh. Geol. Portugal, Commun., v. 3, p. 92-96, pl. 1-4.

Linck, Otto

- 1942, *Die Spur Isopodichnus*: Senckenbergiana, v. 25, p. 232-255, text-fig. 1-10.
- 1943, *Die Buntsandstein-Kleinfährten von Nagold. (Limuludichnus nagoldensis n.g. n.sp., Merostomichnites triassicus n.sp.)*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., Abt. B, 1943, p. 9-27, text-fig. 1, 2 pl.
- 1949a, *Fossile Bohrgänge (Anobichnium simile n.g.n.sp.) an einem Keuperholz*: Same, 1949, ser. B, p. 180-185, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1949b, *Lebens-Spuren aus dem Schilfsandstein (Mittl. Keuper km 2) NW-Württembergs und ihre Bedeutung für die Bildungsgeschichte der Stufe*: Verein Vaterl. Naturkd. Württemberg, Jahresh., v. 97-101, p. 1-100, text-fig. 1-5, 8 pl.
- 1954, *Schwänzel-Gruben von Kaulquappen*: Aus der Heimat, v. 62, pt. 1, p. 15-16, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1956, *Drift-Marken von Schachtelhalm-Gewächsen aus dem Mittleren Keuper (Trias)*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 37, p. 39-51, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.
- 1961, *Leben-Spuren niederer Tiere (Evertebraten) aus dem württembergischen Stubensandstein (Trias. Mittl. Keuper 4) verglichen mit anderen Ichnocoenosen des Keupers*: Stuttgarter Beitr. Naturkd., no. 66, 20 p., 5 pl.

Lindenberg, H. S.

- 1965, *Problematica aus dem inneralpinen Tertiär Pseudarcella Spandel, emend. und Bicornifera n.g.*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1965, p. 18-29, text-fig. 1-6.

Lindström, Maurits

- 1973, *Clay rolls as pseudofossils*: Geotimes, v. 18, no. 5, p. 11-12.

Linnarsson, J. G. O.

- 1869, *On some fossils found in the Eophyton sandstone at Lugnås in Sweden*: Geol. Mag., v. 6, p. 393-406, pl. 11-13. (Translated from: Öfvers. Kongl. Vetensk. Akad. Förhandl., 1869, p. 1-16, pl. 7-9).
- 1871, *Geognostiska och palaeontologiska iakttagelser öfver Eophytonsandstenen i Vestergötland*: K. Svenska Vetenskapsakad., Handl., v. 9, no. 7, 19 p., 5 pl.

Linné, Carl [Linnaeus, Carolus]

- 1766-68, *Systema naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis synonymis, locis . . .*: edit. 12, v. 1, pt. 1(1766), 532 p.; pt. 2(1767), p. 533-1328; v. 2(1767), 736 p., 142 p. (list of genera and species); v. 3(1768), 235 p., 3 pl., Laurentii Salvii (Holmiae).

Lisson, C. I.

- 1904, *Los Tigillites del Salto del Fraile y algunas Sonneratia del Morro Solar*: Cuerpo Ingen. Minas del Perú, Bol., no. 17, 64 p., text-fig. 1-38.

Llucca, G. F.

- 1927, *Noticia sobre el hallazgo del la Lorenzina apenninica da Gabelli en el Eoceno de Guipuzcoa*: Soc. Española Historia Nat., Bol., v. 27, p. 46-56.

Loeblich, A. R., Jr., & Tappan, Helen

- 1961, *Suprageneric classification of the Rhizopodea*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 35, p. 245-330.
- 1964, *Protista*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part C, v. 1-2, 900 p., 653 text-fig., Geol. Soc. America and Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
- 1968, *Annotated index to genera, subgenera and suprageneric taxa of the ciliate order Tintinnida*: Jour. Protozoology, v. 15, p. 185-192.

Lörcher, Ernst

- 1931, *Eine neue fossile Qualle aus den Opalinuschichten und ihre paläogeographische Bedeutung*: Oberrhein. Geol. Verein, Jahresber. u. Mitteil., n. ser., v. 20, p. 44-46, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1.

Logan, W. E.

- 1860, *On the track of an animal lately found in the Potsdam Formation*: Canad. Naturalist and Geologist, v. 5, no. 4, p. 279-285.

Lombard, Augustin

- 1938, *Microfossiles d'attribution incertaine du Jurassique supérieur alpin*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 30 (1937), p. 320-331.
- 1945, *Attribution de microfossiles du Jurassique supérieur alpin à des Chlorophycées. (Protoet Pleurococccacées)*: Same, v. 38, no. 1, p. 163-173.

Lomnicki, A. M.

- 1886, *Slodkowodny utwor trzeciorderzny na Podolu galicyjskiem*: Akad. Umiejjet Krakow, Kom. Fizyogr., v. 20, no. 2, p. 48-119, pl. 1-3. [*The Tertiary freshwater formations in Galician Podolia.*]

Lorenz, Theodor

- 1903, *Geologische Studien im Grenzgebiete zwischen helvetischer und ostalpiner Fazies. II. Der südliche Rhaetikon*: Naturforsch. Gesell. Freiburg i. Br., Berichte, v. 12, p. 34-95, text-fig. 1-19, pl. 1-9.

Lorenz von Liburnau, J. R.

- 1897, *Eine fossile Halimeda aus dem Flysch von Muntigl (monticulus) bei Salzburg*: Akad. Wiss. Wien, math.-nat. Kl., Sitzungsber., v. 106, Part 1, p. 174-177, 2 pl.
- 1900, *Zur Deutung der fossilen Fucoiden-Gattungen Taenidium und Gyrophyllites*: Same, Denkschr., v. 70, p. 523-583, text-fig. 1-21, 4 pl.
- 1902, *Ergänzung zur Beschreibung der fossilen Halimeda jaggeri*: Same, Sitzungsber., v. 3, pt. 1, p. 685-712, pl. 1, 2.

Loring, A. D., & Wang, K. K.

- 1971, *Re-evaluation of some Devonian lebensspuren*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 82, p. 1103-1106.

Love, L. G.

- 1958, *Micro-organisms and the presence of syngenetic pyrite (with discussion)*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 113, pt. 4, no. 452, p. 429-440, pl. 33.

Lucas, Gabriel, & Rech-Frollo, Marguerite

- 1965, *"Traces en rosette" du flysch éocène de Jaca (Aragon), Essai d'interprétation*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 7, v. 6 (1964), p. 163-170, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.

Ludwig, Rudolf

- 1869, *Fossile Pflanzenreste aus den paläolithischen Formationen der Umgebung von Dillenburg, Biedenkopf und Friedberg und aus dem Saalfeldischen*: Palaeontographica, v. 17, p. 105-128, pl. 18-28.

Lugn, A. L.

- 1941, *The origin of Daemonelix*: Jour. Geology, v. 49, p. 673-696, text-fig. 1-6.

Lull, R. S.

- 1915, *Triassic life of the Connecticut valley*: State Connecticut Geol. Nat. History Survey, Bull., v. 24, 285 p., text-fig. 1-126, 12 pl.
- 1953, *Triassic life of the Connecticut valley*: Same, Bull., v. 81, 331 p., text-fig. 1-168, 12 pl.

Lundgren, S. A. B.

- 1891, *Studier öfver fossilförande lösa block*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 13, p. 111-121, text-fig. 1, 2.

Maas, Otto

- 1902, *Über Medusen aus dem Solenhofer Schiefer und der unteren Kreide der Karpathen*: Palaeontographica, v. 48, p. 297-322, pl. 22, 23.

Macarovici, Neculai

- 1969, *Observations sur la présence de certains lamellibranches lithophages fossiles du Miocène dans le Sud-Est de l'Europe et dans la Mer Noire*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 721-724, text-fig. 1.

McCoy, Frederick

- 1850, *On some genera and species of Silurian Radiata in the collection of the University of Cambridge*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 2, v. 6, p. 270-290.
- 1851, *On some new Protozoic Annulata*: Same, ser. 2, v. 7, p. 394-396.
- 1851-55, *A systematic description of the British Palaeozoic fossils in the Geological Museum of the University of Cambridge*: in A. Sedgwick, A synopsis of the classification of the British Paleozoic rocks: 661 p., 25 pl., J. W. Parker (London, Cambridge). [p. 1-184 (1851); p. 185-406 (1852); p. 407-661 (1855)].

MacCulloch, John

- 1814, *Remarks on several parts of Scotland which exhibit quartz rocks, and on the nature and connexions of this rock in general*: Geol. Soc. London, Trans., v. 2, p. 450-487.

McGugan, Alan

- 1963, *Problematical "Zoophycos" from the Permian of Western Canada*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 13, v. 6, p. 107-112.

McKee, E. D.

- 1947, *Experiments on the development of tracks in fine cross-bedded sand*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 17, p. 23-28, pl. 1, 2.

MacKenzie, D. B.

- 1971, *Post-Lytle Dakota Group on west flank of Denver Basin, Colorado*: Mountain Geologist, v. 8, p. 91-131, text-fig. 1-10, 4 pl.
- 1972, *Tidal sand flat deposits in Lower Cretaceous Dakota Group near Denver, Colorado*: Same, v. 9, p. 269-277, text-fig. 1-8.

Mackinnon, D. J., & Biernat, Gertruda

- 1970, *The probable affinities of the trace fossil Diorygma atrypophilia*: Lethaia, v. 3, p. 163-172, text-fig. 1-7.

McLachlan, I. R.

- 1973, *Problematic microfossils from the Lower Karoo Beds in South Africa*: Palaeontologia Africana, v. 15, p. 1-21, text-fig. 1-3, plates (fig. 4-74).

MacLeay, W. S.

- 1839, *Note on the Annelida*: in R. I. Murchison, The Silurian System, pt. II, p. 699-701, J. Murray (London).

Macsotay, Oliver

- 1967, *Huellas problematicas y su valor paleo-*

- ecologico en Venezuela*: GEOS (Venezuela), v. 16, p. 7-79, pl. 1-18, 1 map.
- Madsen, F. F., & Wolff, T.**
1965, *Evidence of the occurrence of Ascothoracica (parasitic cirripeds) in Upper Cretaceous*: Dansk Geol. Foren., Medd., v. 15, p. 556-558, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.
- Mägdefrau, Karl**
1932, *Über einige Bohrgänge aus dem unteren Muschelkalk von Jena*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 14, p. 150-160, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 5.
1934, *Über Phycodes circinatum Reinh. Richter aus dem thüringischen Ordoviciun*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Beil.-Bd. 72, B, p. 259-282, text-fig. 1-6, pl. 10, 11.
1937, *Lebensspuren fossiler "Bohr"-Organismen*: Beiträge Naturkd. Forsch. Südwestdeutschl., v. 2, p. 54-67, 2 pl.
1941, *Review of R. Hundt: Das Mitteldeutsche Phycodes-Meer (Jena 1941)*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Referate, 1941, v. 3, p. 525-527.
- Maher, S. W.**
1962, *Primary structures produced by tadpoles*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 32, p. 138-139, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Maillard, Gustave**
1887, *Considerations sur les fossiles décrits comme Algues*: Soc. Paléont. Suisse, Mém., v. 14, 40 p., 5 pl.
- Malaroda, Roberto**
1947, *Segnalazione di nuove impronte nelle arenarie del flysch eocenico della conca di Trieste*: Museo Civico Storia Nat. Trieste, Atti, v. 16, no. 5, p. 57-64, 2 pl.
- Malmgren, A. J.**
1867, *Spetsbergens, Grönlands, Islands och den skandinaviska halfjösens hittills kända Annulata Polychaeta*: 127 p., 14 pl., J. C. Frenckell & son (Helsingfors).
- Malz, Heinz**
1964, *Kouphichnium walchi, die Geschichte einer Fährte und ihres Tieres*: Natur. u. Museum, v. 94, p. 81-97, text-fig. 1-15.
1968, *Climactichnites—die Kriechspur eines noch unbekanntes kambrischen Tieres*: Same, v. 98, p. 369-373, text-fig. 1-5.
- Mansfield, W. C.**
1927, *Some peculiar fossils from Maryland*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Proc., v. 71, art. 16, p. 1-9, 5 pl.
1930, *Some peculiar fossil forms from California and Mexico*: Same, v. 77, art. 13, p. 1-3, 2 pl.
- Marcinowski, Ryszard**
1972, [not seen by editors].
- Marck, W. van der**
1863, *Fossile Fische, Krebse und Pflanzen aus dem Plattenkalk der jüngsten Kreide in Westphalen*: Palaeontographica, v. 11, p. 1-83, pl. 1-14.
1873, *Neue Beiträge zur Kenntnis der fossilen Fische und anderer Thierreste der jüngsten Kreide Westfalens*: Same, v. 22, p. 55-74, pl. 1, 2.
1894, *Dreginozoum nereitiforme, ein vergessenes Fossil der oberen Kreide Westfalens von Dolberg bei Hamm*: Naturh. Ver. Preuss. Rheinl. Westf., Verhandl., v. 51, p. 1-9, pl. 1.
- Marple, M. F.**
1956, *On the fossil Conostichus*: Ohio Jour. Sci., v. 56, p. 29-30.
- Marsh, O. C.**
1868, *On the Palaeotrochis of Emmons from North Carolina*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 2, v. 45, p. 217-219, text-fig. 1.
1896, *Amphibian footprints from the Devonian*: Same, ser. 4, v. 2, p. 374-375.
- Martini, Erland, & Mentzel, Rolf**
1971, *Lebensspuren und Nannoplankton aus dem Alzeyer Meeressand (Mittel-Oligozän)*: Hess. Landesamt Bodenforsch., Notizbl., v. 99, p. 54-61, pl. 6, 7.
- Martinsson, Anders**
1965, *Aspects of a Middle Cambrian thanatope on Öland*: Geol. Fören. Stockholm, Förhandl., v. 87, p. 181-230, text-fig. 1-35.
1970, *Toponomy of trace fossils*: in Trace Fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no 3, p. 323-330, text-fig. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
1972, [Discussion] in Walter Häntzschel & O. Kraus, Names based on trace fossils (ichnotaxa): request for a recommendation. Z. N. (S.) 1973, Bull. Zool. Nomenclature, v. 29, p. 140.
- Maslov, V. P.**
1947, *Geologiya verkhovev rek Leny i Kirengi*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Trudy, Inst. Geol., no. 85, geol. ser. no. 24, p. 1-64, illus. [The geology of the headwaters of the Lena and Kirenga river region.]
1956, *Iskopaemye izvestkovie vodorosli SSSR*: Same, Inst. Geol., Trudy, v. 160, p. 3-301, text-fig. 1-136, pl. 1-86. [Fossil calcareous algae from the U.S.S.R.]
- Massalongo, Abramo**
1851, *Sopra le piante fossili dei terreni terziari del Vicentino*: 263 p., A. Bianchi (Padova).
1855a, *Monografia delle nereidi fossili del M. Bolca*: 35 p., 6 pl., G. Antonelli (Verona).

- 1855b, *Zoophycos, novum genus plantorum fossilium*: 52 p., 3 pl., Antonelli (Verona).
- 1856, *Studiù Palaeontologici*: 53 p., 7 pl., Antonelli (Verona).
- 1859, *Syllabus plantarum fossilium hucusque in formationibus tertiariis agri veneti detectarum*: 179 p., A. Merlo (Veronae).
- , & Scarabelli, Guiseppe
- 1859, *Studiù sulla flora fossile e geologia stratigraphica delle Semigalliese*: 504 p., 44 pl., Galeati e figlio (Imola).
- Mathieu, Gilbert**
- 1949, *Contribution à l'étude des Monts Troglodytes dans l'extrême Sud-Tunisien. Géologie régionale des environs de Matmata Medenine et Foum-Tatahouine*: Rég. Tunis, Dir. Trav. Publ., Ann. mines et géologie, v. 4, 82 p., text-fig. 1-11, 3 pl.
- Matisto, Arvo**
- 1963, *Über den Ursprung des Kohlenstoffs in Corycium*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1963, p. 433-441.
- Matthew, G. F.**
- 1888, *On Psammichnites and the early trilobites of the Cambrian rocks in eastern Canada*: Am. Geologist, v. 2, p. 1-9.
- 1889, *On some remarkable organisms of the Silurian and Devonian rocks of New Brunswick*: Royal Soc. Canada, Proc. Trans., v. 6 (for 1888), sec. 4, p. 49-62, pl. 4.
- 1890, *On Cambrian organisms in Acadia*: Same, Proc. Trans., v. 7 (1889), sec. 4, p. 135-162, pl. 5-9.
- 1891, *Illustrations of the fauna of the St. John Group, no. V*: Same, Trans., v. 8 (1890), sec. 4, p. 123-166, pl. 11-16.
- 1899, *Studies on Cambrian faunas, no. 4. Fragments of the Cambrian faunas of Newfoundland*: Royal Soc. Canada, Proc. & Trans., ser. 2, v. 5, sec. iv, Papers for 1899, p. 97-119, illus.
- 1901, *Monocraterion and Oldhamia*: The Irish Naturalist, v. 10, p. 135-136.
- 1903, *On Batrachian and other footprints from the coal measures of Joggings, Nova Scotia*: Nat. History Soc. New Brunswick, Bull., v. 5, no. 21, p. 103-108, 1 pl.
- 1910, *Remarkable forms of the Little River Group*: Royal Soc. Canada, Proc. & Trans., ser. 3, v. 3 (1909), sec. 4, p. 115-125, 4 pl.
- Matyasovszky, Jakab-tól**
- 1878, *Ein fossiler Spongiit aus dem Karpathen-sandsteine von Kis-Lipnik im Sároser Comitæ*: Termész. Fuzetek, v. 2, p. 262-266 (Hung.), p. 297-301 (Ger.), pl. 12.
- Mayer, Gaston**
- 1952, *Lebensspuren von Bohrorganismen aus dem unteren Hauptmuschelkalk (Trochitenkalk) des Kraichgaues*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1952, p. 450-456.
- 1954, *Neue Beobachtungen an Lebensspuren aus dem unteren Hauptmuschelkalk (Trochitenkalk) von Wiesloch*: Same, Abhandl., v. 99, p. 223-229, pl. 14-18.
- 1955, *Kotpillen als Füllmasse in Hoernesien und weitere Kotpillenvorkommen im Kraichgauer Hauptmuschelkalk*: Same, Monatsh., 1955, p. 531-535, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1956, *Eine Schichtfläche mit Biocoenosen, Strömungsmarken und Lebensspuren aus dem mittleren Hauptmuschelkalk von Bruchsal*: Beitrage Naturkd. Forsch. Südwestdeutschl., v. 15, p. 6-10, text-fig. 1, pl. 2, 3.
- 1958, *Rhizocorallien mit Wandkörperchen*: Der Aufschluss, 1958, p. 314-316, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1964, *Noch einmal: Spongeliomorphe Gebilde aus dem Muschelkalk*: Same, v. 15, p. 107-111.
- Mayer, Karl**
- 1878, *Zur Geologie des mittleren Ligurien*: Naturforsch. Gesell. Zürich, Vierteljahrsschr., v. 23, p. 74-94.
- Mayr, F. X.**
- 1966, *Sur Frage des "Auftriebes" und der Einbettung bei Fossilien der Solnhofener Schichten*: Geol. Blätter Nordost-Bayern, v. 16, no. 2-3, p. 102-107.
- 1967, *Paläobiologie und Stratonomie der Plattenkalke der Altmühlalb*: Erlanger Geol. Abh., no. 67, p. 1-40, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 1-16.
- Meer Mohr, C. G. van der**
- 1969, *The stratigraphy of the Cambrian Lancara Formation between the Luna River and Esla River in the Cantabrian Mts., Spain*: Leidse Geol. Mededel., v. 43, p. 233-316, text-fig. 1-61.
- , & Okulitch, V. J.
- 1967, *On the occurrence of Scyphomedusa in the Cambrian of the Cantabrian Mountains (NW Spain)*: Geol. & Mijnbouw, v. 46, p. 361-362.
- Meneghini, G. G. A.**
- See Savi, P. & Meneghini, G. G. A.
- Mertin, Hans**
- 1941, *Decapode Krebse aus dem subhercynen und Braunschweiger Emscher und Untersenon sowie Bemerkungen über einige verwandte Formen in der Oberkreide*: Nova Acta Leopoldina, v. 10, no. 68, 118 p., 8 pl.
- Meschinelli, Luigi, & Squinabol, Senofonte**
- 1892, *Flora tertiaria italica*: 575 p., Seminario (Padova).
- Metzger, A. T. T.**
- 1924, *Die jätulischen Bildungen von Suojärvi in*

- Ostfinnland*: Commiss. Géol. Finlande, Bull., v. 64, 86 p., text-fig. 1-39.
- 1927, *Zum Problem der präkambrischen Fossilien und Lebensspuren*: Nassau. Verein Naturkd. Wiesbaden, Jahrb., v. 79, p. 1-17.
- Meunier, Stanislaus**
- 1886, *Sur quelques empreintes problématiques des couches boloniennes du Pas-de-Calais*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 3, v. 14, p. 564-568, pl. 29, 30.
- 1887, *Radiophyton Sixii*: Le Naturaliste, sér. 2, v. 9, p. 58-59, text-fig. 1.
- 1891, *Staurophyton bagnolensis* Stan. Meunier. *Nouveau fossile des grès armoricains de Bagnole (Orne)*: Same, sér. 2, v. 13, p. 134.
- Michaelis, Hermann**
- 1972, *Die Lebensspur einer Dipterenlarve im Dünensand*: Natur u. Museum, v. 102, p. 421-424, text-fig. 1-3.
- Michelau, Paul**
- 1956, *Belorhaphé kochi* (Ludwig 1869), eine Wurmspur im europäischn Karbon: Geol. Jahrb., v. 71 (1955), p. 299-330, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 28-31.
- Middlemiss, F. A.**
- 1962, *Vermiform burrows and rate of sedimentation in the Lower Greensand*: Geol. Mag., v. 99, p. 33-40, text-fig. 1.
- Miller, S. A.**
- 1875, *Some new species of fossils from the Cincinnati group and remarks upon some described forms*: Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., v. 2, no. 4, p. 349-355, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1877, *The American Paleozoic fossils, a catalogue of the genera and species*: 253 p., the author (Cincinnati, Ohio).
- 1880, *Silurian ichnolites, with definitions of new genera and species. Note on the habit of some fossil annelids*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., v. 2, p. 217-229, 2 pl.
- 1889, *North American geology and palaeontology for the use of amateurs, students and scientists*: 664 p., Western Methodist Book Concern (Cincinnati, Ohio).
- , & **Dyer, C. B.**
- 1878a, *Contributions to paleontology, no. 1*: Cincinnati Soc. Nat. History, Jour., v. 1, p. 24-39.
- 1878b, *Contributions to paleontology, no. 2*: 11 p., pl. 3, 4, privately publ. (Cincinnati, Ohio).
- Minato, Masao, & Suyama, Kunio**
- 1949, *Kotfossilien von Arenicola-artigem Organismus aus Hokkaido, Japan*: Japan. Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 21, p. 277-279, pl. 11.
- Miroshnikov, L. D.**
- 1959, *Iskopaemye Stsifoidnye meduzy iz Kembriya Sibiri*: Priroda, Akad. Nauk SSSR, no. 11, p. 109-110, 1 text-fig. [*Fossil Scyphomedusae from the Siberian Cambrian.*]
- , & **Kravtsov, A. G.**
- 1965, *Pozdnekembrijskie stsiifomeduzy sibirskoy platformy*: Vses. Paleont. Obshch., Ezhegodnik, v. 17, p. 46-66, text-fig. 1-20 [*Late Cambrian Scyphomedusae from the Siberian Platform.*]
- Misra, R. C., & Dube, S. N.**
- 1952, *A new collection and re-study of the organic remains from the Suket shales (Vindhyan) Rampura Madhya Bharat*: Science and Culture, v. 18, p. 46-48.
- Mitzopoulos, Max**
- 1939, *Ein Medusenvorkommen im Eozänflysch des Peloponnes*: Praktika Akad. Athen., v. 14, p. 258-259, 1 pl.
- Moberg, J. C.**
- 1892, *Om en nyupptäckt fauna i block af kambrisk sandsten, insamlade af dr N. O. Holst*: Sveriges Geol. Undersök., ser. C, Afhandl. och Upps., no. 125, 18 p., 1 pl.
- Moodie, R. L.**
- 1929, *Vertebrate footprints from the red beds of Texas*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 5, v. 17, p. 352-368.
- Moore, D. G., & Scruton, P. C.**
- 1957, *Minor internal structures of some Recent unconsolidated sediments*: Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Bull., v. 41, p. 2723-2751, text-fig. 1-16.
- Morière, Jules**
- 1879, *Sur les empreintes offertes par les grès siluriens dans le département de l'Orne et connu vulgairement sous le nom de "Pas de Boeuf"*: Assoc. Franç. Advanc. Sci., Comptes Rendus, v. 7, Paris, 1878, p. 570-576.
- Morningstar, Helen**
- 1922, *Pottsville fauna of Ohio*: Geol. Survey Ohio, Bull., ser. 4, no. 25, 274 p., 16 pl.
- Morris, John**
- 1851, *Paleontological notes*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 2, v. 8, p. 85-90, pl. 4.
- Mortelmans, Georges**
- 1957, *Traces fossiles de vie dans les argilites lukuguiennes de Vuele Nyoka, de Luena-Kisulu et de la Lovoy (Katanga)*: Acad. Royal Sci. Colon., Bull. séanc., n. sér. 3, 1957-3, p. 607-627, text-fig. 1-5.
- Müller, A. H.**
- 1955a, *"Helminthoide" Lebensspuren aus der Trias*

- von Thüringen: Geologie, v. 4, p. 407-415, 2 pl.
- 1955b, *Über die Lebensspur Isopodichnus aus dem oberen Buntsandstein (unt. Röt) von Göschwitz bei Jena und Abdrücke ihres mutmasslichen Erzeugers*: Same, v. 4, p. 481-489, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, 2.
- 1955c, *Das erste Benthos (Planolites ? vermiculare n. sp.) aus dem Stink-schiefer Mitteldeutschlands (Zechstein, Stassfurtserie)*: Same, v. 4, p. 655-659, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1956a, *Über problematische Lebensspuren aus dem Rotliegenden von Thüringen*: Geol. Gesell. DDR, Berichte, v. 1, p. 147-154, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 5-8.
- 1956b, *Weitere Beiträge zur Ichnologie, Stratiniomie und Ökologie der germanischen Trias*: Geologie, v. 5, p. 405-423, text-fig. 1-3, 5 pl.
- 1959, *Weitere Beiträge zur Ichnologie, Stratiniomie und Ökologie der germanischen Trias. II*: Same, v. 8, p. 239-261, text-fig. 1-5, 7 pl.
- 1962, *Zur Ichnologie, Taxiologie und Ökologie fossiler Tiere*: Freiburger Forschungsh., C, v. 151, p. 5-49, text-fig. 1-21.
- 1963, *Lehrbuch der Paläozoologie. II. Invertebraten. Teil 3: Arthropoda 2-Stomachorda, Abschlusskapitel über die Ichnologie der Invertebraten*: xvii + 698 p., 854 text-fig., Verl. Fischer (Jena).
- 1966, *Neue Lebensspuren (Vestigia invertebratorum) aus dem Karbon und der Trias Mitteldeutschlands*: Geologie, v. 15, p. 712-725, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1, 2.
- 1967, *Zur Ichnologie von Perm und Trias in Mitteldeutschland*: Same, v. 9, p. 1061-1071, text-fig. 1-6, 2 pl.
- 1969a, *Nautiliden-Kiefer (Cephalopoda) mit Resten des Cephalopodiums aus dem Muschelkalk des Germanischen Triasbeckens*: Deutsch. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Monatsber., v. 11, no. 4, p. 307-316, text-fig. 1-3, 1 pl.
- 1969b, *Zum Lumbricaria-Problem (Miscellanea), mit einigen Bemerkungen über Saccocoma (Crinoidea, Echinodermata)*: Same, Monatsber., v. 11, no. 10, p. 750-758.
- 1969c, *Über ein neues Ichnogenus (Tambia n. g.) und andere Problematica aus dem Rotliegenden (Unterperm) von Thüringen*: Same, Monatsber., v. 11, no. 11/12, p. 922-931, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1, 2.
- 1969d, *Medusenartige Problematica (Miscellanea) und die Frage einer marinen Beeinflussung des tieferen Buntsandsteins*: Geologie, v. 18, no. 4, p. 441-445.
- 1969e, *Zur Kenntnis von Ophiomorpha (Miscellanea)*: Same, v. 18, no. 9, p. 1102-1109, text-fig. 1, 2 pl.
- 1970a, *Neue Tetrapoden-Fährten aus dem terrestrischen Zechstein*: Deutsch. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Monatsber., v. 12, no. 2-3, p. 197-207, text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.
- 1970b, *Über Ichnia vom Typ Ophiomorpha und Thalassinoides (Vestigia invertebratorum, Crustacea)*: Same, Monatsber., v. 12, no. 10, p. 775-787, text-fig. 1-4, 2 tables.
- 1970c, *Aktuopaläontologische Beobachtungen an Quallen der Ostsee und des Schwarzen Meeres*: Natur u. Museum, v. 100, no. 7, p. 321-322, text-fig. 1-11.
- 1971a, *Über Ichnia vom Typ Helicoraphe und Helicodromites aus Gegenwart und geologischer Vergangenheit*: Deutsch. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Monatsber., v. 13, no. 1, p. 72-79, 2 tables.
- 1971b, *Über Dictyodora liebeana (Ichnia invertebratorum), ein Beitrag zur Taxiologie und Ökologie sedimentfressender Endobionten*: Same, v. 13, no. 2, p. 136-151, text-fig. 1-11, pl. 1-3.
- 1971c, *Zur Ichnologie, Ökologie, und Phylogenetik der Tetrapoden des Karbon*: Same, Monatsber., v. 13, no. 7, p. 537-553, text-fig. 1-8, 2 pl.
- 1971d, *Bioturbation durch Decapoda (Crustacea) in Sandsteinen der sächsischen Oberkreide*: Same, Monatsber., v. 13, no. 9, p. 696-707, text-fig. 1, 2, 4 pl.
- 1971e, *Zur Kenntnis von Asterosoma (Vestigia invertebratorum)*: Freiburger Forschungsh., C, v. 267, p. 7-17, text-fig. 1-4, 3 pl.
- 1971f, *Miscellanea aus dem limnisch-terrestrischen Unterperm (Rotliegendes) von Mitteleuropa; Teil I*: Deutsch. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Monatsber., v. 13, p. 937-948, text-fig. 1, 3 pl.
- Müller, Gisela**
- 1968, *Bohr-Röhren von unbekanntem Anneliden und anderen Organismen in unterdevonischen Brachiopodenklappen aus der Eifel und dem Siegerland (Rheinisches Schiefergebirge)*: 121 p., 35 pl., 5 pl., Inaug. Diss. Univ. Köln (Köln).
- Müller, Karl**
- 1846, See under Rüppell: in Botan. Zeitung, v. 4, p. 79-83 (review of Rüppell, 1845).
- Müller, K. J., & Nogami, Yasuo**
- 1972, *Entöken und Bohrspuren bei den Conodontophorida*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 46, p. 68-86, text-fig. 1-11, pl. 14-16.
- Murchison, R. I.**
- 1839, *The Silurian system. Part I. Founded on geological researches in the counties of Solop, Hereford, Radnor, Montgomery, Caermarthen, Brecon, Pembroke, Monmouth, Gloucester, Worcester, and Stafford; with descriptions of the coal-fields and overlying formations*: p. i-xxxiii, 1-578; Part II. Organic remains, p. 579-768, pl. 1-37, John Murray (London).
- 1850, *Memoria sulla struttura geologica delle*

- Alpi, delle Apennini e dei Carpazi*: 528 p., 2 pl., 2 tables, Stamperia granucale (Firenze).
- 1859, *On the succession of the older rocks in the northernmost counties of Scotland, with some observations on the Orkney and Shetland Islands*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 15, p. 353-418, pl. 12, 13.
- 1867, *Siluria*: 4th edit., xvii + 566 p., illus., 41 pl., John Murray (London).
- Myannil [Männil], R. M.**
- 1966, *O Vertikalnykh norqakh zaryvaniya v Ordovikskikh izvetsiyakakh Pribaltiki*: in *Organizm i sreda v geologicheskom proshlom*, Akad. Nauk SSSR, Paleont. Inst., p. 200-207, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1, 2. [*A small vertically excavated cavity in Baltic Ordovician limestone.*]
- Myers, A. C.**
- 1970, *Some palaeoichnological observations of tube of Diopatra cuprea (Bosc)*: in *Trace fossils*, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 331-334, text-fig. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Nathorst, A. G.**
- 1873, *Om några förmodade växtfossilier*: Översigt af K. Vetensk.-Akad. Förhandlingar, Stockholm, 1873, no. 9, p. 25-32, pl. 15-19.
- 1881a, *Om spår af några evertebrerade djur m. m. och deras palaeontologiska betydelse. (Mémoire sur quelques traces d'animaux sans vertèbres etc. et de leur portée paléontologique.)*: K. Svenska Vetenskapsakad., Handl., v. 18 (1880), no. 7, 104 p., text-fig. 1-32, 11 pl. (p. 61-104: abridged French transl. of Swedish text).
- 1881b, *Om aftryck af medusor i Sveriges kambriska lager*: Same, n. ser., v. 19, no. 1, p. 1-34, 6 pl.
- 1883a, *On the so-called "plant-fossils" from the Silurian of Central Wales*: Geol. Mag., ser. 2, v. 10, p. 33-34.
- 1883b, *Quelques remarques concernant les algues fossiles*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 3, v. 11, p. 452-455.
- 1886, *Nouvelles observations sur des traces d'animaux et autres phénomènes d'origine purement mécanique décrits comme "Algues fossiles"*: K. Svenska Vetenskapsakad., Handl., v. 21, no. 14, 58 p., text-fig. 1-24, 5 pl.
- Nestler, Helmut**
- 1960, *Ein Bohrschwamm aus der weissen Schreibkreide (unt. Maastricht) der Insel Rügen (Ostsee)*: Geologie, v. 9, no. 6, p. 650-655, 1 pl.
- Neuburg, M. F.**
- 1934, *Issledovaniya po stratigrafii Uglenosnykh otlozheniy Kuznetskogo Basseina 1930-31 gg.*: Vses. Geol. Razved. Obed. SSSR, Trudy, vyp. 348, p. 1-44, text-fig. 1-2, pl. 1-4, 2 maps. (Eng. summ.). [*Explorations on the stratigraphy of the Carboniferous series of deposits of the Kuznetsk Basin carried out in 1930 and 1931.*]
- Neuhaus, A.**
- 1940, *Über die Erzführung des Kupfermergels der Haaseler und der Gröditzter Mulde in Schlesien*: Zeitschr. Angew. Mineralogie, v. 2, p. 304-343.
- Neviani, Antonio**
- 1925, *Di una nuova medusa fossile appartenente alle Aequoridae (Craspedotae) rinvenuta nelle argile classiche della Farnesina presso Roma*: Pont. Accad. Nuovi Lincei, Atti, v. 78, p. 148-153, 1 text-fig.
- Newall, G.**
- 1970, *A symbiotic relationship between Lingula and the coral Heliolites in the Silurian*: in *Trace fossils*, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 335-344, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Newberry, J. S.**
- 1885, *Saporta's problematical organisms of the ancient seas*: Science, n. ser., v. 5, p. 507-508.
- 1888, *Fossil fishes and fossil plants of the Triassic rocks of New Jersey and the Connecticut Valley*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Mon., v. 14, 152 p., 26 pl.
- 1890, *On Dendrophycus triassicus Newb.*: Am. Naturalist, v. 24, p. 1068-1069.
- Newman, W. A., Zullo, V. A., & Withers, T. H.**
- 1969, *Cirripedia*: in *Treatise on invertebrate paleontology*, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part R, p. R206-R295, text-fig. 80-119, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Nicholson, H. A.**
- 1873, *Contributions to the study of the errant annelides of the older Paleozoic rocks*: Royal Soc. London, Proc., v. 21, p. 288-290 (also Geol. Mag., v. 10, p. 309-310).
- , & **Etheridge, Robert (jun.)**
- 1880, *A monograph of the Silurian fossils of the Girvan District in Ayrshire. III. The Annelida and Echinodermata, with supplements on the Protozoa, Coelenterata, and Crustacea*: p. 237-341, pl. 16-24, W. Blackwood & Sons (Edinburgh, London).
- , & **Hinde, G. J.**
- 1875, *Notes on the fossils of the Clinton, Niagara, and Guelph formations of Ontario, with*

descriptions of new species: *Canad. Jour. Sci., Lit. History*, n. ser., v. 14, p. 137-160.

Nielsen, Eigil

1949, *On some trails from the Triassic beds of East Greenland*: *Meddel. Grønland*, v. 149, no. 4, 44 p., text-fig. 1-27.

Niino, Hiroshi

1955, *Sand pipe from the sea floor off California*: *Jour. Sed. Petrology*, v. 25, p. 41-44.

Nitecki, M. H.

1968, *On the nature of the holotype of Nipterella paradoxa (Billings)*: *Fieldiana, Geology*, v. 16, no. 11, p. 289-295, text-fig. 1-4.

———, & Solem, Alan

1973, *A problematic organism from the Mazon Creek (Pennsylvanian) of Illinois*: *Jour. Paleontology*, v. 47, p. 903-907, text-fig. 1,2, pl. 1,2.

Noel, Denise

1958, *Étude de coccolithes du Jurassique et du Crétacé inférieur*: *Publ. Serv. Carte géol. Algérie (n. sér.)*, Bull., v. 20, p. 155-196, 11 pl.

Nopcsa, F. Baron

1923, *Die Familien der Reptilien*: *Fortschr. Geologie, Paläontologie*, no. 2, 210 p., 6 pl.

Norman, A. M.

1903, *New generic names for some Entomostraca and Cirripedia*: *Ann. Mag. Nat. History*, ser. 7, v. 11, p. 367-369.

Nowak, Wiesław

1957, *Kilka hieroglifyw gwiazdzistych z zewnętrzných Karpat fliszowych (Quelques hiéroglyphes étoilés des Karpates de Flysch extérieures)*: *Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., Rocznik (Soc. Géol. Pologne, Ann.)*, v. 26 (1956), p. 187-224.

1959, *Palaeodictyum w. Karpatach fliszowych*: *Kwartal. Geol.*, v. 3, p. 103-125, text-fig. 1-9, 6 pl. [*Palaeodictyum in the Carpathian flysch.*]

1961, *Z badań nad hieroglifyami fliszu karpackiego I. Niektóre hieroglify z warstw cieszyńskich i grodziskich*: *Spraw. Pos. Kom. Odd. Pan Krakowie* p. 226-?. [*From research on hieroglyphs of the Carpathian flysch I. Some hieroglyphs from the Cieszyn and Grodzisk beds.*] [Not seen by the editors.]

1970, *Spostrzeżenia nad problematykami Belorhaphy i Sinusites z dolnokredowego i paleogeńskiego fliszu Karpat Polskich*: *Kwartal. Geol.*, v. 14, p. 149-163, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1-2. [*Problematic organic traces of Belorhaphy and Sinusites in the Carpathian Lower Cretaceous and Paleogene flysch deposits of Poland.*]

Oberhauser, Rudolf

1960, *Foraminiferen und Mikrofossilien "incertae sedis" der ladinischen und karnischen Stufe der Trias aus den Ostalpen und aus Persien*: *Geol. Bundesanst. Wien, Jahrb., Sonderbd.*, v. 5, p. 5-46, pl. 1-6.

Obrhel, Jiří

1964, *Ein problematisches Mikrofossil aus dem Devon Böhmens*: *Ústřed. Ústavu Geol., Vestník*, v. 39, no. 3, p. 217-218, pl. 1, 2.

Öpik, A. A.

1929, *Studien über das estnische Unterkambrium (Estonium). I-IV.*: *Univ. Tartu., Acta Comment., ser. A*, v. 15, no. 2, 56 p., text-fig. 1-7, 4 pl.

1933, *Über Scolithus aus Estland*: *Same, Acta Comment., ser. A*, v. 24, no. 3, 12 p., 2 pl.

1956, *Cambrian (Lower Cambrian) of Estonia*: *20th Internatl. Geol. Congress, El Sistema Cambrio. Symposium, Part I, John Rodgers (ed.)*, p. 97-126 (Mexico City).

1959, *Tumblagooda sandstone trails and their age*: *Australia Bur. Min. Resources, Geology, Geophysics, Rept.* 38, p. 3-20, text-fig. 1-19.

Oersted, A. S.

1843, *Annulorum danicorum conspectus*: pt. 1, 52 p., 7 pl., Walianae (Maricolae-Hafniae).

Ohlson, Birger

1961, *Observations on Recent lake balls and ancient Corycium inclusions in Finland*: *Commis. Géol. Finlande, Bull.*, v. 96, p. 377-390, illus.

Okulitch, V. J.

1955, *Archaeocyatha*: in *Treatise on invertebrate paleontology*, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part E, p. E1-E20, text-fig. 1-13, *Geol. Soc. America and Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.)*.

Ooster, W. A.

1869, *Die organischen Reste der Zoophycos-Schichten der Schweizer Alpen*: in W. A. Ooster & C. Fischer-Ooster, *Protozoa Helvetica*, v. 1, p. 15-35, pl. 3-11.

Opler, P. A.

1973, *Fossil Lepidopteris leaf mines demonstrate the age of some insect-plant relationships*: *Science*, v. 179, p. 1321-1322, text-fig. 1.

Oppel, Albert

1862, *Ueber Fährten im lithographischen Schiefer (Ichnites lithographicus)*: *Museum Bayer. Staates, Paläont. Mittheil.*, v. 1, no. 2, p. 121-125, pl. 39.

d'Orbigny, Alcide

1835-47, *Voyage dans l'Amérique méridionale (le Brésil, la République orientale de l'Uruguay, la République Argentine, la Patagonie, la*

- République du Chili, la République de Bolivie, la République du Pérou) exécuté pendant les années 1826, 1827, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, et 1833: v. 3, pt. 4 (Paléontologie), 188 p., 22 pl. (1842); atlas for part 8 (1847), Pitois-Levrault (Paris), Levrault (Strasbourg).*
- 1849-52, *Cours élémentaire de paléontologie et de géologie stratigraphiques: v. 1 (1849 or 1850), p. 1-299; v. 2 (1852), p. 1-382; v. 3 (1852), p. 383-847, V. Masson (Paris).*
- Orlowski, Stanislaw, Radwański, Andrzej, & Roniewicz, Piotr**
- 1970, *The trilobite ichnocoenoses in the Cambrian sequence of the Holy Cross Mountains: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (ed.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 345-360, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1-4, Seel House Press (Liverpool).*
- 1971, *Ichnospecific variability of the Upper Cambrian Rusophycus from the Holy Cross Mts.: Acta Geologica Polonica, v. 21, p. 341-348, 6 pl.*
- Osgood, R. G.**
- 1970, *Trace fossils of the Cincinnati Area: Palaeont. Americana, v. 6, no. 41, p. 281-444, text-fig. 1-29, pl. 57-83.*
- , & Szmuc, E. J.
- 1972, *The trace fossil Zoophycos as an indicator of water depth: Bull. Am. Paleontology, v. 62, no. 271, 22 p., text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1, 2.*
- Otto, Ernst von**
- 1852, *Additamente zur Flora des Quadergebirges in der Gegend um Dresden und Dippoldiswalde, enthaltend meist noch nicht oder wenig bekannte fossile Pflanzen: 29 p., 7 pl., Meissen (Dippoldiswalde).*
- 1854, *Additamente zur Flora des Quadergebirges in Sachsen: part 2, 53 p., 9 pl., G. Mayer (Leipzig).*
- 1855, *Fossile Würmer im Quadersandstein: Allg. Deutsche Naturhist. Zeitg., n. ser., v. 1, p. 307-312, text-fig. 1-12.*
- Owen, Richard**
- 1852, *Description of the impressions and footprints of the Protichnites from the Potsdam sandstone of Canada: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 8, p. 214-225, pl. 9-14A.*
- Ozaki, Kimihiko**
- 1968, *Problematical fossils from the Permian limestone of Ahasaka, Gifu Prefecture: Yokohama Nat'l Univ., Sci. Rept., v. 2, no. 14, p. 27-33, text-fig. 1-5, 3 pl.*
- Pabst, Wilhelm**
- 1896, *Thierfährten aus dem Oberrothliegenden von Tambach in Thüringen: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 48, p. 638-643, pl. 14.*
- Packard, A. S.**
- 1898, *A half-century of evolution with special reference to the effects on geological changes of animal life: Am. Assoc. Advanc. Sci., Proc., 1898, p. 311-356. [text by Matthew, G. F., p. 323].*
- 1900a, *View of the Carboniferous fauna of the Narrangansett Basin: Am. Acad. Arts Sci., Proc., v. 35, p. 399-405, text-fig. 1.*
- 1900b, *On supposed merostomatous and other Paleozoic arthropod trails, with notes on those of Limulus: Same, Proc., v. 36, p. 61-71, text-fig. 1-5. (no. 4: 1900).*
- Pactová, Blanka**
- 1972, *Palaeocryptidium Deflandre from the Proterozoic of Bohemia: Časopis pro Mineralogii a Geologii, v. 17, p. 357-364, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-4. (Czech. resumé.)*
- Papp, Adolf**
- 1941, *Quergegliederte Röhren aus dem Oberkreide-Flysch der Alpen: Palaeobiologica, v. 7, p. 314-317, text-fig. 1, 2.*
- 1949, *Über Lebensspuren aus dem Jungtertiär des Wiener Beckens: Österr. Akad. Wiss., Sitzungsber., math.-naturw. Kl., v. 158, p. 667-670.*
- Paréjas, Édouard**
- 1935, *L'Organisme B de E. Joukowsky et J. Favre: Soc. Phys. Histoire Nat. Genève, Comptes Rendus, v. 52, p. 221-224, text-fig. 1.*
- 1948, *Sur quelques coprolithes de Crustacés: Arch. Sci., v. 1, no. 3, p. 512-520, text-fig. 1-35.*
- Patteisky, Karl**
- 1929, *Die Geologie und Fossilführung, der mährisch-schlesischen Dachschiefer- und Grauwackenformation: Naturwiss. Verein Troppau, 356 p., 26 pl.*
- Patterson, J. M.**
- 1942, *Halymenites, a marine sandstone indicator: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 271-273.*
- Paul, C. M.**
- 1899, *Der Wienerwald. Ein Beitrag zur Kenntnis der nord-alpinen Flyschbildungen: K. K. Geol. Reichsanst. Wien, Jahrb., v. 48 (1898), p. 53-178, text-fig. 1-27, pl. 2-6.*
- Paulus, Bruno**
- 1957, *Das Spurenfossil Lennea schmidti im Devon der Eifel: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 38, p. 169-175, 1 pl.*
- Peck, R. E.**
- 1974, *On the systematic position of the umbellids: Jour. Paleontology, v. 48, p. 409-412, text-fig. 1.*

Pelletier, B. R.

1958, *Pocono paleocurrents in Pennsylvania and Maryland*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 69, p. 1033-1064, text-fig. 1-19.

Péneau, J.

1946, *Étude sur l'Ordovicien Inférieur (Arénigien = Grès Armoricaïn) et sa faune (spécialement en Anjou)*: Soc. Études Sci. d'Angers, n. sér., Bull., v. 74-76 (1944-46), p. 37-106, 8 pl.

Pequegnat, W. E., James, B. M., Bouma, A.

H., Bryant, W. R., & Fredericks, A. D.

1972, *Photographic study of deep-sea environments of the Gulf of Mexico*: in Contributions on the geological and geophysical oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico, Richard Rezak & V. J. Henry (eds.), Texas A. & M. Univ. Oceanographic Studies, v. 3, p. 67-128.

Perry, J. B.

1872, *On the so-called Scolithi in the Potsdam*: Boston Soc. Nat. History, Proc., v. 14 (1870/71), p. 139.

Peruzzi, D. G.

1881, *Osservazioni sui generi Paleodictyon e Paleomeandron dei terreni cretacei ed eocenici dell'Apennino settentrionale e centrale*: Atti Soc. Toscana Sci. Nat., Mem., v. 5, p. 1-8, pl. 1.

Pettijohn, F. J., & Potter, P. E.

1964, *Atlas and glossary of primary sedimentary structures*: 370 p., 117 pl., Springer-Verlag (New York).

———, ———, & Siever, Raymond

1972, *Sand and sandstone*: 618 p., illus., Springer-Verlag (New York). (Biogenic structures, p. 127-131.)

Peyer, Bernhard

1945, *Über Algen und Pilze in tierischen Hartsubstanzen*: Julius-Klaus Stiftung, Archiv, Erg.-Bd. 20, p. 496-546, text-fig. 1-48.

Pfefferkorn, H. W.

1971, *Note on Conostichus broadheadi Le. quereux (trace fossil: Pennsylvanian)*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 45, p. 888-892, pl. 101.

Pfeiffer, Heinz

1959, *Über Dictyodora liebeana (Weiss)*: Geologie, v. 8, p. 425-433, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1-3.

1965, *Volkichnium volki n. gen., n. sp. (Lebens-Spuren) aus den Phycoden-Schichten Thüringens*: Same, v. 14, p. 1266-1268, text-fig. 1, 2.

1967, *Der Magdeburg-Flechtinger Kulm und seine stratigraphische und regionale Stellung*: Same, v. 16, no. 7, p. 781-790, text-fig. 1-6.

1968, *Die Spurenfossilien des Kulms (Dinant*

und Devons der Frankenwälder Querzone (Thüringen): Jahrb. Geologie, v. 2 (1966), p. 651-717, text-fig. 1-5, 10 pl. (1968).

Pflug, H. D.

1966, *Neue Fossilreste aus den Nama-Schichten in Südwest-Afrika*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 40, no. 1-2, p. 14-25, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, 2.

1970, *Zur Fauna der Nama Schichten in Südwest-Afrika I. Pteridinia, Bau und systematische Zugehörigkeit*: Palaeontographica, v. 134, A, no. 4-6, p. 226-262, text-fig. 1-14, pl. 20-23, 1 table.

———, & Strübel, Günter

1969, *Algen und Bakterien in präkambrischen Konkretionen*: Palaeontographica, v. 127, B, no. 1-6, p. 143-158, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 4, 5, tables.

Philipp, Hans

1904, *Paläontologisch-geologische Untersuchungen aus dem Gebiet von Predazzo*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 56, p. 1-98, pl. 1-6.

Pia, Julius

1927, *Thallophyta*: in M. Hirmer, Handbuch der paläobotanik, v. 1, p. 31-136, R. Oldenbourg (München, Berlin).

1936, *Algen und Pseudoalgen aus der spanischen Trias*: in M. Schmidt, Fossilien der spanischen Trias, Heidelberger Akad. Wiss., math.-nat. Kl., Abhandl., v. 22, p. 9-17.

1937, *Review of A. Fucini: Problematica verrucana. I. Pisa 1936*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1937, Ref. III, p. 1094-1099.

1939, *Sammelbericht über fossile Algen: Solenoporaceae 1930-1938, mit Nachträgen aus früheren Jahren*: Same, Ref., 1939, III, p. 731-760.

Picard, Leo

1942, *New Cambrian fossils and Palaeozoic problematica from the Dead Sea and Arabia*: Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem, Geol. Dept., Bull., v. 4, no. 1, p. 1-18, 1 pl.

Pickett, J. W.

1972, *The ecology of worm populations in the Erins Vale Formation (Late Permian) southern Sydney Basin*: Geol. Soc. Australia, Jour., v. 19, p. 313-320, text-fig. 1, pl. 19, 20.

———, & Scheibnerova, Viera

1974, *The inorganic origin of "aneltotubulates"*: Micropaleontology, v. 21, p. 97-102, pl. 1, 2.

Pickett, T. E., Kraft, J. C., & Smith, Kenneth

1971, *Cretaceous burrows—Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, Delaware*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 45, p. 209-211, pl. 28.

Pietzsch, Kurt

1911, *Cruzianen aus dem Untersilur des Leipziger Kreises*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 62 (1910), p. 571-582, pl. 11-13.

Piper, D. J. W., & Marshall, N. F.

1969, *Bioturbation of Holocene sediments on La Jolla deep sea fan, California*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 39, p. 601-606.

Piveteau, Jean

1955, *Ichnologie*: in *Traité de Paléontologie*, J. Piveteau (ed.), v. 5, p. 314-316.

Plessman, Werner

1966, *Diagenetische und kompressive Verformung in der Oberkreide des Harz-Nordrandes sowie im Flysch von San Remo*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., pt. 8, p. 480-493.

Plička, Miroslav

1962, *Rozšíření Palaeospirographis hrabei n. g. n. sp. (Chaetopoda, Polychaeta) v západní oblasti magurského flyše v ČSSR*: Ústřed. Ústavu Geol., Věstník, v. 37, no. 5, p. 359-364, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, 2. [*Distribution of Palaeospirographis hrabei n. g. n. sp. (Chaetopoda, Polychaeta) in the western region of the Magura Flysch in Czechoslovakia (prelim. report).*]

1965, *Nový rod fosilních moršských sabellid z karpatského Flyše*: Vlastivědného Ústavu Volomonci, Zprávy, v. 122 (1963/64), p. 1-5, text-fig. 1, 2. [*New genus of fossil marine worms (Sabellidae) of Carpathian flysch (Czechoslovakia).*]

1968, *Zoophycos, and a proposed classification of sabellid worms*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 836-849, text-fig. 1-11, pl. 107, 108.

1969, *Methods for the study of "Zoophycos" and similar fossils*: New Zealand Jour. Geology, Geophysics, v. 12, p. 551-573, text-fig. 1-18.

1970, *Zoophycos and similar fossils*: in *Trace fossils*, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 361-370, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Plieninger, W. H. Th. v.

1845, (*Reliefs im . . . Keupersandstein bei Stuttgart; Tubifex antiquus*): Ver. Vaterl. Naturkd. Württemberg, Jahresh., v. 1, p. 159, text-fig. 1-5, 1 pl. [Not seen by the editors.]

Plumstead, E. P.

1967, *General review of the Devonian fossil plants found in the Cape System of South Africa*: Palaeont. Africana, v. 10, p. 1-83, text-fig. 1, 2, 25 pl.

Pogue, J. B., & Parks, J. M., Jr.

1958, *Lower Permian occurrence of "amphibian tracks" (invertebrate burrows) in central*

Texas: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 69, no. 12, p. 1629 (abstr.).

Pohowsky, R. A.

1974, *Notes on the study and nomenclature of boring Bryozoa*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 48, p. 556-564, pl. 1.

Pomel, Auguste

1849, *Matériaux pour servir à la flore fossile des terrains jurassiques de la France*: Vers. Gesell. Deutsch. Naturf. Aerzte, Amtl. Ber. 25, Sept. 1847, p. 332-354.

Pompeckj, J. F.

1927, *Ein neues Zeugnis uralten Lebens*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 9, p. 287-313, pl. 5.

Portlock, J. E.

1843, *Report on the geology of the County of Londonderry, and of parts of Tyrone and Fermanagh*: 748 p., 37 pl., A. Milliken (Dublin, London).

Potonić, Henri

1893, *Die Flora des Rothliegenden von Thüringen*: K. Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Abhandl., n. ser., v. 9, 298 p., 34 pl.

Poulsen, Valdemar

1963, *Notes on Hyolithellus Billings, 1871, class Pogonophora Johannson, 1937*: K. Danske Vidensk. Selskab, Biol. Meddel., v. 23, no. 12, 15 p.

Powers, Sidney

1922, *Gastropod trails in Pennsylvanian sandstones in Texas*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 3, p. 103-107.

Poyarkov, B. V.

1966, *Devonskie kharofity Tyan'-Shanya*: in *Iskopaemye kharofity SSSR, Akad. Nauk SSSR, Geol. Inst., Trudy, vyp. 143*, p. 161-200, text-fig. 1-10, pl. 1, 2. [*Devonian charophytes from the Tien Shan.*]

Prantl, Ferdinand

1944, *O výskytu chondritů ve vápencích bránických -ga*: K. České Společnost. Nauk, Třída mat.-přir., Věstník, 1943, v. 5, 19 p., text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl. [*The Chondrites beds of the Branik Limestone-ga.*]

1946, *Two new problematic trails from the Ordovician of Bohemia*: Acad. Tchèque Sci., Bull. Internatl., Cl. Sci. math. nat. méd., v. 46 (1945), p. 49-59 (Reprint: p. 1-9), text-fig. 1-4, 2 pl.

Pratje, Otto

1922, *Fossile kalkbohrende Algen (Chaetophorites gomontoides) in Liaskalken*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1922, p. 299-301, text-fig. 1-3.

Prescher, Hans

1954, *Sedimentpetrographische Untersuchungen oberer Sandsteine im Elbstandsteingebirge*: Freiburger Forschungsh., C, v. 11, 96 p., text-fig. 1-28.

Pruvost, Pierre

- 1930, *La faune continentale du terrain houiller de la Belgique*: Muséum Royal Histoire Nat. Belgique, Mém., v. 44, p. 103-282, 14 pl.

Putzer, Hannfrit

- 1938, *Die Rhät- und Liasablagerungen am Seeberg bei Gotha, am Röhnberggrüchen und bei Eisenach*: Jenaische Zeitschr. Naturwiss., v. 71, p. 327-444, text-fig. 1-13, pl. 6-15.

Quatrefages, M. A. de

- 1846, (not seen by the editors).
1849, *Note sur la Scolicia prisca (A. De Q.), anélide fossile de la craie*: Ann. Sci. Nat., sér. 3, Zoologie, v. 12, p. 265-266.

Quenstedt, F. A.

- 1845-49, *Petrefactenkunde Deutschlands. 1. Abth., v. 1: Cephalopoden*: 580 p., 36 pl., L. F. Fues (Tübingen). (Atlas, 1849).
1879, *Petrefactenkunde Deutschlands. 1. Abth., v. 6: Korallen. Die Röhren- und Steinkorallen*: 1093 p., L. F. Fues (Leipzig). (Liefg. 7: 1879).

Quenstedt, Werner

- 1932a, *Die Geschichte der Chitonen und ihre allgemeine Bedeutung. (Mit Zusätzen)*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 14, p. 77-96, text-fig. 1.
1932b, *Zufall, Gunst und Grenzen paläontologischer Überlieferung*: Gesell. Naturf. Freunde Berlin, Sitzungsber., 1932, p. 131-192.

Quilty, P. G.

- 1970, *Triangulina n. g. (Problematica) from the Tertiary of southern Australia*: Micropaleontology, v. 16, p. 179-184, text-fig. 1-3.

Raciborski, Marian

- 1890, *Taonurus ultimatus Sap. in Galizien*: K. K. Geol. Reichsanst. Wien, Verhandl., 1890, p. 265-266.

Radig, Franz

- 1964, *Die Lebensspur Tomaculum problematicum Groom 1902 im Llandeilo der Iberischen Halbinsel*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 119, p. 12-18, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.

Radoičić, Rajka

- 1959, *Some problematic microfossils from the Dinarian Cretaceous*: Zavod Geol. i Geofiz. Istraž., Vesnik, v. 17, p. 87-92.
1966, *O problematičnim mikrofosilima iz jure i krede Dinarida*: Zavod Geol. Geofiz. Istraživanja, Vesnik, ser. A, v. 24-25, p. 269-280, 7 pl. [On problematic microfossils from the Jurassic and Cretaceous of the Dinarides.] (French summ., p. 274.)

Radwański, Andrzej

- 1959, *Struktury litoralne w liasie w Dolince Smytniej*: Acta Geol. Polonica, v. 9, no. 2,

p. 231-280, text-fig. 1-9, pl. 19-24. (Russ. & Engl. summ.) [Littoral structures (cliff, clastic dikes and veins, and borings of Potamilla) in the high-tatric Lias, p. 270-278.]

- 1964, *Boring animals in Miocene littoral environments of Sonkeja Poland*: Acad. Polon. Sci., Bull., sér. sci. géol. géogr., v. 12, p. 57-62, 6 pl.

- 1965, *Additional notes on Miocene littoral structures of southern Poland*: Same, Bull., sér. sci. géol. géogr., v. 13, p. 167-173, 4 pl.

- 1969, *Transgresja dolnego tortonu na południowych stokach Gór Świętokrzyskich (strefa zatok i ich przedpola)*: Acta Geol. Polonica, v. 19, p. 1-164, text-fig. 1-37, 42 pl. [Lower Tortonian transgression onto the southern slopes of the Holy Cross Mts.] (Polish, with English resumé.)

- 1970, *Dependence of rock-borers and burrowers on the environmental conditions within the Tortonian littoral zone of Southern Poland*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 371-390, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1-6, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

- 1972, *Remarks on the nature of belemnite borings Dendrina*: Acta Geol. Polonica, v. 22, no. 2, p. 257-264, text-fig. 1-5. (Pol. summ.)

—, & Roniewicz, Piotr

- 1963, *Upper Cambrian trilobite ichnocoenosis from Wielka Wiśniówka (Holy Cross Mountains, Poland)*: Acta Palaeont. Polonica, v. 8, p. 259-280, pl. 1-10. (English, with Pol. & Russ. summaries).

- 1967, *Trace fossils Aglaspidichnus sanctacrucensis n. gen., n. sp., a probable resting place of an aglaspid (Xiphosura)*: Same, v. 12, p. 545-552, text-fig. 1, pl. 1. (English, with Polish and Russ. summaries.)

- 1970, *General remarks on the ichnocoenose concept*: Acad. Polon. Sci., Bull., v. 18, p. 51-56 (with Russ. summ.).

- 1972, *A long trilobite-trackway, Cruziana semiplcata Salter, from the Upper Cambrian of the Holy Cross Mts.*: Acta Geol. Polonica, v. 22, p. 439-447, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1. (Pol. resumé.)

Rafinesque, C. S.

- 1821, *Description of a fossil Medusa, forming a new genus, Trianisites Cliffordi*: Am. Jour. Sci. Arts, v. 3, p. 285-287.

Rankama, Kalervo

- 1948, *New evidence of the origin of pre-Cambrian carbon*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 59, p. 391-416, text-fig. 1-4, 6 pl.

- 1950, *Corycium resuscitatum: a discussion*: Jour. Geology, v. 58, p. 75-79.

Rasmussen, H. W.

- 1971, *Echinoid and crustacean burrows and their*

- diagenetic significance in the Maastrichtian-Danian of Stevns Klint, Denmark*: Lethaia, v. 4, p. 191-216, text-fig. 1-17.
- Rauff, Hermann**
 1891, *Über Palaeospongia prisca Bornem., Eophyton z. Th., Chondrites antiquus, Haliserites z. Th. und ähnliche Gebilde*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1891, II, p. 92-104.
 1892, *Über Pseudoorganismen, besonders über Dictyodora and Crossopodia*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 44, p. 561-564.
 1893, *Über Angebliche Spongien aus dem Archai-cum*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1893, v. 2, p. 57-67, text-fig. 1-3.
 1895, *Über Porocystis pruniformis Cragin (=? Araucarites wordi Hill) aus der unteren Kreide in Texas*: Same, 1895, I, p. 1-15, 1 pl.
 1896, *Über angebliche Organismen aus präkam-brischen Schichten der Bretagne*: Same, 1896, v. 1, p. 117-138, text-fig. 1-17.
- Raup, D. M., & Seilacher, Adolf**
 1969, *Fossil foraging behavior: computer simula-tion*: Science, v. 166, p. 994-995.
- Raymond, P. E.**
 1920, *The appendages, anatomy and relationships of trilobites*: Connecticut Acad. Arts Sci., Mem., v. 7, 169 p., 11 pl.
 1922, *Seaside notes*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 5, v. 3, p. 108-114.
 1931a, *Notes on invertebrate fossils, with descrip-tions of new species. No. 4. Trails from the Silurian at Waterville, Maine*: Harvard Coll., Museum Comp. Zoology, Bull., v. 55, p. 184-194, 5 pl.
 1931b, *Notes on invertebrate fossils, with descrip-tions of new species. No. 5. On the nature of Phytopsis bulbosum Hall*: Same, v. 55, p. 194-198.
 1935, *Pre-Cambrian life*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 46, p. 375-392.
- Rech-Frollo, M. -M.**
 1962, *Une nouvelle hypothèse sur l'origine des "Helminthoides"*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus séanc., v. 254, p. 894-896.
- Redini, R.**
 1938, *Sulla natura e sul significato cronologico di pseudofossili e fossili del Verrucano tipico del Monte Pisano*: Riv. Ital. Paleontologia, suppl., v. 40, p. 329-382, 6 pl.
- Reineck, H. -E.**
 1955, *Marken, Spuren und Fahrten in den Waderner Schichten (ro) bei Martinstein (Nahe)*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 101, p. 75-90, pl. 7-11.
- 1958a, *Wühlbau-Gefüge in Abhängigkeit von Sedi-ment-Umlagerungen*: Senckenbergiana Lethaica, v. 39, p. 1-14, text-fig. 1-3, 5 pl.
 1958b, *Über Gefüge von orientierten Grundproben aus der Nordsee*: Same, v. 39, p. 25-36, 54-56, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 6-8.
 1968, *Lebensspuren von Herzigeln*: Same, v. 49, p. 311-319, 3 pl.
 1973, *Schichtung und Wühlgefüge in Grundproben vor der ostafrikanischen Küste*: "Meteor" Forsch.-Ergebnisse, ser. C, no. 16, p. 67-81, text-fig. 1-17.
- , **Dörjes, Jürgen, Gadow, Sibylle, & Hertweck, Günther**
 1968, *Sedimentologie, Faunen zonierung and Fazies-abfolge vor der Ostküste der inneren Deutschen Bucht*: Senckenbergiana Lethaica, v. 49, p. 261-309, text-fig. 1-15, 2 pl.
- Reis, O. M.**
 1910a, *Beobachtungen über Schichtenfolge und Ge-steinsausbildungen in der fränkischen Trias. I. Muschelkalk und untere Lettenköhle*: Geognost. Jahresh., v. 22, p. 1-285, 11 pl.
 1910b, *Zur Fuškoidenfrage*: K. K. Geol. Reichsanst., Jahrb., v. 59 (1909), p. 615-638, pl. 17.
 1922, *Über Bohrröhren in fossilen Schalen und über Spongeliomorpha*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 73 (1921), p. 224-237, pl. 7.
- Reish, D. J.**
 1952, *Discussion of the colonial tube-building polychaetous annelid Dodecaceria fistulicola Ehlers*: S. California Acad. Sci., Bull., v. 51, p. 103-107, pl. 20.
- Reitlinger, E. A.**
 1957, *Sfery devonških otlozhenii Russkoi plat-formy*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 115, p. 774-776, 1 pl. [*Spheres in the Devonian deposits of the Russian Platform.*]
- Renelt, F.**
 1943, *Asteriden aus der nordböhmisches Kreide*: Firgenwald, v. 13, pt. 2, p. 113.
- Renz, Carl**
 1925, *Problematische Medusenabdrücke aus der Olonos—Pindos-Zone des Westpeleponnes*: Naturf. Gesell. Basel, Verhandl., v. 36, p. 220-223, text-fig. 1.
 1930, *Ein Medusenvorkommen im Alttertiär der Insel Cypern (Cyprus)*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 23, p. 295-300, text-fig. 1.
- Resser, Ch. E.**
 1938, *Middle Cambrian fossils from Pend Oreille Lake, Idaho*: Smithsonian Misc. Coll. v. 97, no. 3, 12 p., 1 pl.
- , **& Howell, B. F.**
 1938, *Lower Cambrian Olenellus zone of the Ap-*

palachians: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 49, p. 195-248, text-fig. 1, 13 pl.

Reynès, Pierre

1868, *Essai de géologie et de paléontologie aveyronnaises*: 110 p., 7 pl., J. -B. Baillière et fils (Paris).

Rezak, Richard, & Henry, V. J. (eds.)

1972, *Contributions on the geological and geophysical oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico*: Texas A. & M. Univ. Oceanographic Studies, v. 3, 303 p.

Rhoads, D. C.

1963, *Rates of sediment reworking for Yoldia limatula in Buzzards Bay, Massachusetts, and Long Island Sound*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 33, p. 723-727, text-fig. 1-3.

1967, *Biogenic reworking of intertidal and subtidal sediments in Barnstable Harbor and Buzzards Bay, Massachusetts*: Jour. Geology, v. 75, p. 461-476.

1970, *Mass properties, stability and ecology of marine muds related to burrow activity*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 391-406, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1-3, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

———, & Stanley, D. J.

1965, *Biogenic graded bedding*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 35, p. 956-963, text-fig. 1-7.

Rhumbler, Ludwig

1911-13, *Die Foraminiferen (Thalamophoren) der Plankton-Expedition*: Ergebnisse der Plankton-Exped. der Humboldt-Stiftung, V. Hensen (ed.), a) 1911, v. 3, Lief. c., p. 1-331, pl. 1-39 (1909); b) 1913, Pt. 2, *Systematik: Arrhabdammidia, Arammodisclidia und Arnodosammidia*, v. 3, Lief. c., p. 332-476, 65 fig., Lipsius & Fischer (Kiel).

Richardson, E. S., Jr.

1966, *Wormlike fossil from the Pennsylvanian of Illinois*: Science, v. 157, p. 75-76, text-fig. 1, 2.

Richardson, G., Gregory, D., & Pollard, J.

1973, *Anellotubulates are manufactured 'micro-fossils'*: Nature, v. 246, no. 5432, p. 347-348, 1 text-fig.

Richter, Reinhard

1850, *Aus der thüringischen Grauwacke*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 2, p. 198-206, pl. 8, 9.

1851, *Über thüringische Graptolithen*: Same, Zeitschr. v. 3, p. 563-566.

1853a, *Thüringische Graptolithen*: Same, Zeitschr., v. 5, p. 439-464, pl. 12.

1853b, *Gaea von Saalfeld*: Programm d. Realsch. Saalfeld, p. 3-32.

1856, *Beitrag zur Paläontologie des Thüringer*

Waldes. I. Theil: Akad. Wiss. Wien, math.-nat. Kl., Denkschr., v. 11, p. 87-138, pl. 1-3.

1870, *Bemerkungen zu Ludwig's Abhandlung über paläozoische Pflanzenreste*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1870, p. 207-209.

1871, *Aus dem Thüringischen Schiefergebirge*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 23, p. 231-256, pl. 5.

Richter, Rudolf

1920, *Ein devonischer "Pfeifenquarzit" verglichen mit der heutigen "Sandkoralle" (Sabellaria, Annelidae)*: Senckenbergiana, v. 2, p. 215-235, text-fig. 1-6.

1921, *Scolithus, Sabellarifex und Geflechtquarzite*: Same, v. 3, p. 49-52.

1924, *Flachseebeobachtungen zur Paläontologie und Geologie. VII-XI*: Same, v. 6, p. 119-165, text-fig. 1-8.

1926, *Flachseebeobachtungen zur Paläontologie und Geologie. XII-XIV*: Same, v. 8, p. 200-224, pl. 3.

1927a, *Die fossilen Fährten und Bauten der Würmer, ein Überblick über ihre biologischen Grundformen und deren geologische Bedeutung*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 9, p. 193-240, pl. 1-4.

1927b, *Syringomorpha nilssoni (Torell) in norddeutschen Geschieben des schwedischen Cambriums, ein glazialgeologisch verwendbares Problematikum*: Senckenbergiana, v. 9, p. 260-268, text-fig. 1, 2.

1928, *Psychische Reaktionen fossiler Tiere*: Palaeobiologica, v. 1, p. 225-244, text-fig. 4, pl. 23.

1931, *Tierwelt und Umwelt im Hunsrückschiefer; zur Entstehung eines schwarzen Schlammsteins*: Senckenbergiana, v. 13, p. 299-342, text-fig. 1-16.

1937, *Marken und Spuren aus allen Zeiten. I-II*: Same, v. 19, p. 150-169, text-fig. 1-14.

1941, *Marken und Spuren im Hunsrückschiefer. 3. Fährten als Zeugnisse des Lebens auf dem Meeres-Grunde*: Same, v. 23, p. 218-260, text-fig. 1-17.

1954, *Fährte eines "Riesenkrebses" im Rheinischen Schiefergebirge*: Natur u. Volk, v. 84, p. 84, p. 261-269.

1955a, *Die ältesten Fossilien Süd-Afrikas*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 36, p. 243-289, 7 pl.

1955b, *Kunstform von Menschenhand oder versteinerte Tierwege? - Natur u. Volk, v. 85, p. 337-344, text-fig. 1-5.*

———, & Richter, Emma

1930, *Bemerkenswert erhaltene Conularien und ihre Gattungsgenossen im Hunsrückschiefer (Unterdevon) des Rheinlandes*: Senckenbergiana, v. 12, p. 152-171, text-fig. 1-5.

1939a, *Marken und Spuren aus allen Zeiten. III. Eine Lebens-Spur (Syncopulus pharma-*

- ceus*), gemeinsam dem rheinischen und böhmischen Ordoviciun: Same, v. 21, p. 152-168, text-fig. 1-8.
- 1939b, *Marken und Spuren aus allen Zeiten. IV. Die Kot-Schnur Tomaculum Groom (= Syncopulus Rud. & E. Richter), ähnliche Scheitel-Platten und beider stratigraphische Bedeutung*: Same, v. 21, p. 278-291, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1941, *Das stratigraphische Verhalten von Tomaculum als Beispiel für die Bedeutung von Lebensspuren*: Same, v. 23, p. 133-135.
- 1951, *Tetramerer Bau bei Tabulaten als Erklärung von "Brooksella rhenana"*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 24, p. 146-164, pl. 11, 12.
- Robison, R. A.**
1969, *Annelids from the Middle Cambrian Spence Shale of Utah*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 43, p. 1169-1173, 1 pl.
- Rodriguez, J., & Gutschick, R. C.**
1970, *Late Devonian-Early Mississippian ichnofossils from western Montana and northern Utah*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no 3, p. 407-438, text-fig. 1-6, 10 pl., Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Roedel, Hugo**
1926, *Ein kambrisches Geschiebe mit problematischen Spuren*: Zeitschr. Geschiebeforschg., v. 2, p. 22-26, 1 text-fig.
1929, *Ergänzung zu meiner Mitteilung über ein kambrisches Geschiebe mit problematischen Spuren*: Same, v. 5, p. 48-51, 1 text-fig.
- Roemer, Ferdinand**
1848, *Kritische Anzeige von James Hall's Paläontologie des Staates New York (Band 1)*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geognosie, Petrefactenk., 1848, p. 169-181.
1870, *Geologie von Oberschlesien*: 587 p., Atlas, L. Köhler (Breslau).
- Rogers, H. D.**
1838 [not seen by the editors].
- Roniewicz, Piotr**
1970, *Borings and burrows in the Eocene littoral deposits of the Tatra Mountains, Poland*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 439-446, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, 2, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Rooney, W. S., & Perkins, R. D.**
1972, *Microboring organisms as environmental indicators and sediment tracers, Arlington Reef Complex, Australia*: Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Bull., v. 56, p. 650.
- Rosenkranz, Dieter**
1971, *Zur Sedimentologie und Ökologie von Echinodermen-Lagerstätten*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 138, p. 221-258, text-fig. 1-10.
- Ross, J. P.**
1967, *Fossil problematica from Upper Ordovician, Ohio*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 41, p. 37-42, text-fig. 1, 2, 6 pl.
- Rothpletz, August**
1896, *Über die Flysch-Fukoiden und einige andere fossile Algen sowie über liassische, Diatomeen führende Hornschwämme*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 48 (1896), p. 854-914, pl. 22-24.
1913, *Über Kalkalgen, Spongiostromen und einige andere Fossilien*: Swedisches Geol. Undersök., Afhandl., Upps. ser. Ca, no. 10, 57 p., 9 pl.
1916, *Über die systematische Deutung und die stratigraphische Stellung der ältesten Versteinerungen Europas und Nordamerikas mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Cryptozoen und Oolithen. II. Über Cryptozoon, Eozoon und Atiokōkania*: Bayer. Akad. Wiss., math.-phys. Kl., Abhandl., v. 28, text-fig. 1-4, 92 p., 8 pl.
- Rouault, Marie**
1850, *Note préliminaire sur une nouvelle formation découverte dans le terrain silurien inférieur de la Bretagne*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 2, v. 7, p. 724-744.
- Roux, Wilhelm**
1887, *Über eine im Knochen lebende Gruppe von Fadenpilzen (Mycelites ossifragus)*: Zeitschr. Wiss. Zoologie, v. 45, p. 227-254, pl. 14.
- Rovereto, G.**
1901, *Briozoi, Anellidi e spugne perforanti del Neogene Ligure*: Palaeont. Italica, v. 7, p. 219-234, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 28.
- Rowell, A. J.**
1971, *Supposed Pre-Cambrian brachiopods*: in Paleozoic perspectives: a paleontological tribute to G. Arthur Cooper, J. T. Dutro, Jr. (ed.), Smithsonian Contrib. Paleobiology, no. 3, p. 71-79, pl. 1, Smithsonian Inst. Press (Washington, D. C.).
- Ruchholz, Kurt**
1967, *Zur Ichnologie und Fazies des Devons und Unterkarbons im Harz*: Geologie, v. 16, p. 503-527, text-fig. 1-16, pl. 1-4.
- Ruedemann, Rudolf**
1916, *Paleontologic contribution from the New York State Museum*: New York State Museum, Bull., 189, 225 p., 46 text-fig., 36 pl.
1925, *The Utica and Lorraine Formations of New York. Pt. 2, no. 1. Plants, sponges, corals, graptolites, crinoids, worms, bryozoans, brachiopods*: Same, Bull., 262, 171 p., 75 text-fig., 13 pl.

- 1926, *The Utica and Lorraine Formations of New York, Part 2. Systematic paleontology. no. 2. mollusks, crustaceans and eurypterids*: Same, Bull., 272, 227 p., 26 text-fig., 28 pl.
- 1929, *Note on Oldhamia (Murchisonites) occidentis (Walcott)*: Same, Bull., 281, p. 47-51, 7 text-fig.
- 1934, *Palaeozoic plankton of North America*: Geol. Soc. America, Mem., v. 2, 141 p., 26 pl.
- 1942, *Oldhamia and the Rensselaer grit problem*: New York State Museum, Bull., v. 327, p. 5-12, 3 pl.
- Rüger, L., & Rüger-Haas, P.**
- 1925, *Palaeosemaeostoma geryonides v. Huene sp., eine sessile Meduse aus dem Dogger von Wehingen in Württemberg und Medusina liasica n. sp., eine coronatenähnliche Meduse aus dem mittleren Lias von Hechingen in Württemberg*: Heidelberger Akad. Wiss., math.-nat. Kl., Sitzungsber, 1925, no. 15, 22 p., text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.
- Rüppell, Eduard**
- 1845, *Oeffentliche Rede, gehalten am 22. November 1842 bei Gelegenheit des 25-jährigen Stiftungsfestes der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft*: Museum Senckenbergianum, v. 3, p. 197-214.
- Rupp, A. W.**
- 1966, *Origin, structure, and environmental significance of Recent and fossil calcispheres*: Geol. Soc. America, Program Ann. Mtg., p. 186 (San Francisco) (Nov.).
- Rusconi, Carlos**
- 1955, *Fósiles cámbricos y ordovícicos al oeste de San Isidro, Mendoza*: Museo Historia Nat. Mendoza, Revista, v. 8, no. 1-4, p. 3-64.
- 1956, *Oldhamias Ordovícicas de Mendoza*: Same, Revista, v. 9, no. 1-2, p. 47-53.
- Russell, L. S.**
- 1940, *Micrichnus tracks from the Paskapoo Formation of Alberta*: Royal Soc. Canada, Inst. Trans., v. 23, p. 67-74, text-fig. 1-4.
- Rzehak, A.**
- 1888, *Die Foraminiferen des kieseligen Kalkes von Nieder-Hollabrunn und des Meletta-mergels der Umgebung von Bruderndorf in Niederösterreich*: K. K. Naturhist. Hof. museum, Annalen, v. 3, 14 p., 1 pl.
- Sacco, Federico**
- 1888, *Note di Paleocnologia Italiana*: Soc. Italiana Sci. Nat., Atti, v. 31, p. 151-192, 2 pl.
- 1939, *Palaeodictyon*: R. Accad. Sci. Torino, Mem., v. 69, p. 267-285, pl. 1, 2.
- 1940, *La "Sewardiella" Fuc. delle scisto verrucano del Monte Pisano*: Same, Atti, v. 76, p. 41-58, 1 pl.
- Sahni, M. R.**
- 1936, *Fermoria minima: a revised classification of the organic remains from the Vindhyan of India*: Geol. Survey India, Rec., v. 69, p. 458-468, pl. 43.
- , & Shrivastava, R. N.
- 1954, *New organic remains from the Vindhyan system and the probable systematic position of Fermoria Chapman*: Current Science, v. 23, p. 39-41, text-fig. 1-4.
- Saint-Seine, Roseline de**
- 1951, *Un Cirripède acrothoracique du Crétacé: Rogerella lecontrei n. g., n. sp.*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 233, p. 1051-1053, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1956, *Les Cirripèdes acrothoraciques échinocoles*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 6, v. 5, p. 299-303, pl. 16, 17.
- Salter, J. W.**
- 1856, *On fossil remains in the Cambrian rocks of the Longmynd and North Wales*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 12, p. 246-252, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 4.
- 1857, *On annelide-burrows and surface markings from the Cambrian rocks of the Longmynd*: Same, Quart. Jour., v. 13, p. 199-206, pl. 5.
- 1861, *On the fossils, from the High Andes, collected by David Forbes*: Same, Quart. Jour., v. 17, p. 62-73, pl. 4, 5.
- 1864a, *On some points in ancient physical geography, illustrated by fossils from a pebble-bed at Budleigh Salterton, Devonshire*: Geol. Mag., v. 1, p. 5-12, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1864b, *Notes on the fossils from Budleigh Salterton pebble-bed*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 20, p. 286-302, pl. 15-17.
- 1866, *Appendix. On the fossils of North Wales*: in A. C. Ramsay, The geology of North Wales, Geol. Survey Great Britain, Mem., v. 3, p. 239-363, pl. 1-28.
- 1873, *A catalogue of the collection of Cambrian and Silurian fossils contained in the Geological Museum of the University of Cambridge*: 204 p., University Press (Cambridge).
- Saporta, Gaston de**
- 1872-73, *Paléontologie française ou description des fossiles de la France [commencée par Alcide d'Orbigny et] continuée par une réunion de paléontologistes. 2 sér. Végétaux. Plantes jurassiques*: v. 1, 506 p., 70 pl., G. Masson (Paris). (p. 1-432, pl. 1-60 [1872]; p. 433-506, pl. 61-70 [1873]).
- 1878, *Sur une nouvelle découverte de plantes terrestres siluriennes, dans les schistes ardoisiers d'Angers, due à M. L. Crié*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], Comptes Rendus, v. 87, p. 767-771, text-fig. 1.

- 1882, *A propos des algues fossiles*: 82 p., 9 pl., Masson (Paris).
- 1884, *Les organismes problématiques des anciennes mers*: 100 p., 13 pl., Masson (Paris).
- 1887, *Nouveaux documents relatifs aux organismes problématiques des anciennes mers*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 3, v. 15, p. 286-302, pl. 3-7.
- 1890 [1886-1891], *Paléontologie française ou description des fossiles de la France. 2 sér. Végétaux. Plantes jurassiques*: v. 4, 548 p., 74 pl., G. Masson (Paris). (p. 273-352, pl. 41-52: 1890).
- , & Marion, A. F.
- 1883, *Die paläontologische Entwicklung des Pflanzenreiches. Die Kryptogamen*: 250 p., 85 text-fig., Internat. Wiss. Bibliothek (Leipzig).
- Sardeson, F. W.**
- 1896, *The Saint Peter sandstone*: Minnesota Acad. Sci., Bull., v. 4 (1892/1910), p. 64-88, pl. 2-6.
- Sarjeant, W. A. S., & Kennedy, W. J.**
- 1973, *Proposal of a code for the nomenclature of trace-fossils*: Canad. Jour. Earth Sci., v. 10, p. 460-475.
- Sarle, C. J.**
- 1906a, *Arthropycus and Daedalus of burrow origin*: Rochester Acad. Sci., Proc., v. 4, p. 203-210, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1906b, *Preliminary note on the nature of Taonurus*: Same, Proc., v. 4, p. 211-214, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Sauer, Walther**
- 1955, *Coprinisphaera ecuadoriensis, un fossil singular del Pleistoceno*: Inst. Cienc. Nat. Univ. Central, Bol., v. 1, no. 2, p. 1-9, text-fig. 1-7.
- 1959, *Merkwürdige Kugeln in Tuffen Ecuadors und ihre Deutung*: Natur u. Volk, v. 89, p. 118-124, text-fig. 1-10.
- Savage, N. M.**
- 1971, *A varuete ichnocoenosis from the Dwyka Series of Natal*: Lethaia, v. 4, p. 217-233, text-fig. 1-17.
- 1972, *A preliminary note on arthropod trace fossils from the Dwyka Series in Natal*: Second Gondwana Symposium, South Africa (July to Aug. 1970), Proc. & Papers, p. 627-636, text-fig. 1, 2, 5 pl., Council Sci. Industr. Res. (Pretoria).
- Savi, Paolo, & Meneghini, G. G.**
- 1850, *Osservazioni stratigrafiche e paleontologiche concernanti la geologia della Toscana e dei paesi limitrofi. (Appendix to Murchison: Memoria sulla struttura geologica delle Alpi)*: 246 p., 1 pl., Stamperia granducale (Firenze).
- Scarabelli, G. G.**
- 1890, *Necessità di accertare se le impronte così dette fisiche e fisiologiche provengono dalle superficie superiori o dalle inferiori degli strati. Osservazioni sopra il Nemertilites Strozzi Menegh.*: Soc. Geol. Italiana, Bol., v. 9, p. 349-358.
- Schäfer, Wilhelm**
- 1937, *Bau, Entwicklung und Farbenentstehung bei den Flitterzellen von Sepia officinalis*: Zeitschr. Zellforsch. u. Mikroskop. Anatomie, v. 27, p. 221-245.
- 1938a, *Über die Zeichnung in der Haut einer Sepia officinalis von Helgoland*: Zeitschr. Morphologie Ökologie der Tiere, v. 34, p. 129-134.
- 1938b, *Palökologische Beobachtungen an sessilen Tieren der Nordsee*: Senckenbergiana, v. 20, p. 323-331, text-fig. 1-10.
- 1939a, *Fossile und rezente Bohrmuschel-Besiedlung des Jadegebietes*: Same, v. 21, p. 227-254, text-fig. 1-14.
- 1939b, *Polypen-Kolonien im Watt*: Natur u. Volk, v. 69, p. 408-411.
- 1941a, *Zur Fazieskunde des deutschen Wattenmeeres. 1. Dangast und die Ufersäume des Jadebusens*: Senckenbergiana Naturforsch. Gesell., Abhandl., v. 457, p. 1-33.
- 1941b, *Zur Fazieskunde des deutschen Wattenmeeres. 2. Mellum, eine Düneninsel der deutschen Nordsee-Küste*: Same, Abhandl., v. 457, p. 34-54.
- 1941c, *Assimineae und Bembideon, Fazies-Leitformen für MHW-Ablagerungen der Nordseemarsch*: Senckenbergiana, v. 23, p. 136-145, text-fig. 1-9.
- 1941d, *Fossilations-Bedingungen von Quallen und Laichen*: Same, v. 23, p. 189-216, text-fig. 1-19.
- 1943, *Weichkörperbewegungen von Buccinum undatum*: Same, v. 26, p. 459-466, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1948, *Wuchsformen von Seepocken*: Natur u. Volk, v. 78, p. 74-78.
- 1949, *Sandkorallen*: Same, v. 79, p. 244-245.
- 1950a, *Über Nahrung und Wanderung im Biotop bei der Strandschnecke Littorina littorea*: Archiv Molluskenkunde, v. 79, p. 1-8.
- 1950b, *Nahrungsaufnahme und ernährungsphysiologische Umstimmung bei Aeolis papillosa*: Same, v. 79, p. 9-14.
- 1950c, *Der "Sipho" der Klaffmuschel (Mya arenaria)*: Natur u. Volk, v. 80, p. 142-146.
- 1950d, *Klaffmuschel-Spülsäume am Wattenstrand*: Same, v. 80, p. 173-176.
- 1951a, *Der 'kritische Raum,' Masseinheit und Mass für die mögliche Bevölkerungsdichte innerhalb einer Art*: Deutsch. Zool. Gesell. Wilhelmshaven, Verhandl., v. 40, p. 391-395.

- 1951b, *Fossilisations-Bedingungen brachyurer Krebse*: Senckenberg. Naturforsch. Gesell., Abhandl., v. 485, p. 221-238.
- 1951c, *Erhabene Fährten*: Natur u. Volk, v. 81, p. 89-90.
- 1952a, *Biogene Sedimentation im Gefolge von Bioturbation*: Senckenbergiana, v. 33, p. 1-12, text-fig. 1-10.
- 1952b, *Biologische Bedeutung der Ortswahl bei Balaniden-Larven*: Same, v. 33, p. 235-246, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1953a, *Zur Fortpflanzung der Rochen*: Natur u. Volk, v. 83, p. 245-292.
- 1953b, *Zur Unterscheidung gleichförmiger Kotpillen meerischer Evertibraten*: Senckenbergiana, v. 34, p. 81-93, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1954a, *Form und Funktion der Brachyuren-Schere*: Senckenberg. Naturforsch. Gesell., Abhandl., v. 489, p. 1-65.
- 1954b, *Mellum: Inselentwicklung und Biotopwandel*: Naturwiss. Ver. Bremen, Abhandl., v. 33, p. 391-406.
- 1954c, *Modell-Versuch zur Formänderung der Mellum Plate*: Natur u. Volk, v. 84, p. 426-432.
- 1954d, *Über das Verhalten von Jungheringschwärmen im Aquarium*: Archiv Fischereiwiss., v. 64, p. 276-287.
- 1954e, *Dehnungsrisse unter Wasser im meerischen Sediment*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 35, p. 87-99, text-fig. 1-12.
- 1955a, *Über die Bildung der Laichballen der Wellhorn-Schnecken*: Natur u. Volk, v. 85, p. 92-97.
- 1955b, *Wale auf norwegischen Felsbildern, vom Meeresbiologen betrachtet*: Germania, v. 33, p. 333-339.
- 1955c, *Fossilisations-Bedingungen der Meeressäuger und Vögel*: Senckenbergiana Lethaea, v. 36, p. 1-25, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 1, 2.
- 1956a, *Wirkungen der Benthos-Organismen auf den jungen Schichtverband*: Same, v. 37, p. 183-263, text-fig. 1-35, pl. 1, 2.
- 1956b, *Gesteinsbildung im Flachseebecken am Beispiel der Jade*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 71-84.
- 1956c, *Wale auf norwegischen Felsbildern im Lichte meerespaläontologischer Beobachtungen*: Natur u. Volk, v. 86, p. 233-240.
- 1956d, *Der kritische Raum und die kritische Situation in der tierischen Sozietät*: Senckenberg. Naturforsch. Gesell., Aufsätze u. Reden, no. 9, p. 1-38.
- 1957, *Aufgaben und Ziele der Meerespaläontologie*: Naturwissenschaften, v. 44, p. 294-299.
- 1959, *Gibt es eine Überspezialisierung im Laufe der stammesgeschichtlichen Entwicklung*: Natur u. Volk, v. 89, p. 65-73.
- 1962, *Actuo-Paläontologie nach Studien an der Nordsee*: 666 p., 277 text-fig., 36 pl., Waldemar Kramer (Frankfurt).
- 1965, *Aktuopaläontologische Beobachtungen: 4. Spiralfährten und "geführte Mäander"*: Natur u. Museum, v. 95, p. 83-90.
- 1966, *Aktuopaläontologische Beobachtungen. 6. Otolithen-Anreicherungen*: Same, v. 96, p. 439-444.
- 1972, *Ecology and palaeoecology of marine environments*: G. Y. Craig (ed.), 568 p., 277 text-fig., 39 pl., Oliver & Boyd (Edinburgh).
- Schaffer, F. X.**
- 1928, *Hormosiroidea florentina n. g., n. sp., ein Fucus aus der Kreide der Umgebung von Florenz*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 10, p. 212-215, text-fig. 1-3.
- 1941, *Zur Frage der Sewardiellen*: Zentralbl. Mineralogie Geologie, Paläontologie, 1941, B, p. 358-361, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1942, *Der Wealden der Monti Pisani in der Toscana*: Reichsamt Bodenforsch., Bericht, 1942, p. 12-16.
- Schaffhäut, K. E.**
- 1851, *Geognostische Untersuchungen des Südbayerischen Alpengebirges*: 208 p., 45 pl., Literarisch-artistische Anstalt (München).
- Schenk, August**
- 1864, *Beiträge zur Flora der Vorwelt*: Palaeontographica, v. 11, p. 296-308, pl. 46-49.
- 1885, see Schimper, W. & Schenk, A. (1879-1890).
- Schiller, W.**
- 1930, *Die tektonische Natur von arthropycus- und spirophyton-ähnlichen Gebilden im Altpaläozoikum der Provinz Buenos Aires (Argentinien)*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 21, p. 145-151, text-fig. 1-4.
- Schimper, W. Ph.**
- 1846 [not seen by the editors].
- 1869-74, *Traité de Paléontologie végétale ou la flore du monde primitif*: v. 1, 740 p., 56 pl. (1869); v. 2, 522 p., pl. 57-84 (1870); p. 523-968, pl. 85-94 (1872); v. 3, p. 1-896, pl. 95-110 (1874). J. B. Baillière et fils (Paris).
- , & Schenk, August
- 1879-90, *Palaeophytologie*: in Handbuch der Palaeontologie, K. A. von Zittel (ed.), II. (Abth.): 958 p., 429 text-fig., Oldenbourg (München & Leipzig). (p. 1-152: 1879; p. 329-396: 1885).
- Schindewolf, O. H.**
- 1921, *Studien aus dem Marburger Buntsandstein. I, II*: Senckenbergiana, v. 3, p. 33-49.
- 1928, *Studien aus dem Marburger Buntsandstein. III-VII*: Same, v. 10, p. 16-54, text-fig. 1-14.
- 1956, *Über präkambrische Fossilien*: Geotekton. Symposium zu Ehren von H. Stille (F. Lotze, ed.), p. 455-480, pl. 31-34, Ferdinand Enke (Stuttgart).

- 1962, *Parasitäre Thallophyten in Ammoniten-Schalen*: Paläont. Zeitschr., H. Schmidt-Festbd., p. 206-215, text-fig. 1, pl. 21-23.
- 1963, *Pilze in oberjurassischen Ammoniten-Schalen*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 118, p. 177-181, pl. 16.
- Schlothem, E. F. Baron von**
1820, *Die Petrefactenkunde auf ihrem jetzigen Standpunkte durch die Beschreibung seiner Sammlung versteinerner und fossiler Überreste des Thier- und Pflanzenreiches der Vorwelt erläutert*: 437 p., 15 pl., Becker (Gotha).
- 1822, *Nachträge zur Petrefactenkunde. 1. Abt.*: 100 p., 21 pl., Becker (Gotha).
- Schloz, Wilhelm**
1968, *Über Beobachtungen zur Ichnofazies und über umgelagerte Rhizocorallien im Lias a Schwabens*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Monatsh., 1968, p. 691-698, text-fig. 1, 2.
- 1972, *Zur Bildungsgeschichte der Oolithenbank (Hettangium) in Baden-Württemberg*: Arbeit. Inst. Geologie, Paläontologie, Univ. Stuttgart, n. ser., v. 67, p. 101-212, text-fig. 1-40, pl. 19-36.
- Schmidt, Martin**
1928, *Die Lebewelt unserer Trias*: 461 p., 1220 text-fig., Hohenlohe (Öhringen).
- 1934, *Cyclozoon philippi und verwandte Gebilde*: Heidelberger Akad. Wiss., math.-nat. Kl., Sitzungsber. 1934, pt. 6, 31 p., 4 pl.
- Schmidt, W. J.**
1954, *Über Bau und Entwicklung der Zähne des Knochenfisches Anarrhichas lupus L. und ihren Befall mit "Mycelites ossifragus"*: Zeitschr. Zellforschg. u. Mikroskop. Anatomie, v. 40, p. 25-48. (See also Natur u. Volk, v. 85, p. 58-61, 1955).
- Schmidtgen, O.**
1927, *Tierfährten im oberen Rotliegenden bei Mainz*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 9, p. 101-107, text-fig. 1-7.
- 1928, *Eine neue Fährtenplatte aus dem Rotliegenden von Nierstein am Rhein*: Palaeobiologica, v. 1, p. 245-252, text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.
- Schneid, Th.**
1938, *Über eine interessante neue fossile Lebensspur aus dem mittleren Malm Frankens (Xenohelix suprajurassica n. sp.)*: Zentralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1938, B, p. 312-315, 1 text-fig.
- Schneider, Wilfried**
1962, *Lebensspuren aus der Gräfenthaler Serie (Ordovizium) am Schwarzbürger Sattel*: Geologie, v. 11, p. 954-960, text-fig. 1-8.
- Schremmer, Fritz**
1954, *Bohrschwammsspuren in Actaeonellen aus der nordalpinen Gosau*: Österr. Akad. Wiss., math.-naturw. Kl., Sitzungsber., pt. 1, v. 163, p. 297-300, 1 pl.
- Schroeder, P. C.**
1968, *On the life history of Nereis grubei (Kingberg), a polychaete annelid from California*: Pacific Science, v. 22, p. 476-481, 1 text-fig.
- Schröter, Carl**
1894, *Notiz über ein Taenidium aus dem Flysch von Ganey bei Seeewis*: Naturf. Gesell. Graubünden, Jahresber., n. ser., v. 37, p. 79-87, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.
- Schultz, C. B.**
1942, *A review of the Daimonelix problem*: Univ. Nebraska Studies, Stud. Sci. Technol., v. 2, 30 p., text-fig. 1-17.
- Scott, A. J.**
1962, *Review: Treatise on invertebrate paleontology: Part W, Miscellanea (conodonts, conoidal shells of uncertain affinities, worms, trace fossils and problematica)*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 36, 1398-1401.
- Scott, D. H.**
1900, *Studies in fossil botany*: 1st edit., 533 p., Adam and Charles Black (London).
- Sederholm, J. J.**
1911, *Geologisk översiktskarta öfver Finland. Sektionen B.2. Tammerfors, Beskrifning till bergartskartan*: Geologiska Kommissionen (Helsingfors). [Not seen by the editors].
- 1924, *Über die primäre Natur des Coryciums*: Zentralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1924, p. 717-718.
- 1925, *Nochmals das Corycium*: Same, 1925, B, p. 360-363, text-fig. 1-4.
- Sedgwick, Adam**
1848, *On the organic remains found in the Skiddaw slate, with some remarks on the classification of the older rocks of Cumberland and Westmoreland*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 4, p. 216-225, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Seebach, K. A. L. von**
1876 [not seen by the editors].
- Seilacher, Adolf**
1953a, *Studien zur Palichnologie. I. Über die Methoden der Palichnologie*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 96, p. 421-452, text-fig. 1-10, pl. 14.
- 1953b, *Studien zur Palichnologie. II. Die fossilen Ruhespuren (Cubichnia)*: Same, Abhandl., v. 98, p. 87-124, text-fig. 1-5, 7 pl.
- 1953c, *Der Brandungssand als Lebensraum in Gegenwart und Vorzeit*: Natur u. Volk, v. 83, p. 263-272, text-fig. 1-9.

- 1954, *Die geologische Bedeutung fossiler Lebensspuren*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 105, p. 213-227, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 7, 8.
- 1955, *Spuren und Fazies im Unterkambrium*: in O. H. Schindewolf & A. Seilacher, Beiträge zur Kenntnis des Kambriums in der Salt Range (Pakistan), Akad. Wiss. Lit. Mainz, math.-nat. Kl., Abhandl., no. 10, 1955, p. 11-143, text-fig. 1-6, pl. 22-27.
- 1956a, *Der Beginn des Kambriums als biologische Wende*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 103, p. 155-180, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 8, 9.
- 1956b, *Ichnocumulus n. g., eine weitere Ruhespur des schwäbischen Jura*: Same, Monatsh., 1956, p. 153-159, text-fig. 1-5.
- 1957, *An-aktualistisches Wattenmeer?*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 31, p. 198-206, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 22, 23.
- 1959, *Zur ökologischen Charakteristik von Flysch und Molasse*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 51 (1958), p. 1062-1078, text-fig. 1, 3 pl.
- 1960, *Lebensspuren als Leitfossilien*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 49, p. 41-50, text-fig. 1-3, 2 pl.
- 1962, *Paleontological studies on turbidite sedimentation and erosion*: Jour. Geology, v. 70, p. 227-234.
- 1963, *Lebensspuren und Salinitätsfazies*: Fortschr. Geol. Rheinld. u. Westfal., v. 10, p. 81-94, text-fig. 1-6, 1 table.
- 1964a, *Sedimentological classification and nomenclature of trace fossils*: Sedimentology, v. 3, p. 253-256.
- 1964b, *Review of Häntzschel, W.: Trace fossils and problematica.—Treatise on Invertebrate Paleontology (Herausgeber, R. C. Moore), Part W, 177-245, text-fig. 109-149, Lawrence, Kansas: Zentralbl. Geologie, Paläontologie, Teil II, p. 875.*
- 1964c, *Biogenic sedimentary structures*: in Approaches to paleoecology, J. Imbrie & N. D. Newell (eds.), p. 296-316, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (New York).
- 1967a, *Vorzeitliche Mäanderspuren*: in Die Strassen der Tiere, H. Hediger (ed.), p. 294-306, text-fig. 1-8, Verl. Vieweg (Braunschweig).
- 1967b, *Bathymetry of trace fossils*: Marine Geology, v. 5, p. 413-428, text-fig. 1-4, 2 pl.
- 1967c, *Fossil behavior*: Scientific American, v. 217, no. 2, p. 72-80.
- 1968, *Sedimentationsprozesse in Ammonitengehäusen*: Akad. Wiss. Lit., Math.-nat. Kl., Abhandl., Jahrg. 1967, no. 9, p. 191-203, text-fig. 1-5, 1 pl.
- 1969a, *Sedimentary rhythms and trace fossils in Paleozoic sandstones of Libya*: in Geology, archaeology and prehistory of the southwestern Fezzan, W. H. Kanes (ed.), Libya, 11th ann. field conf. 1969, p. 117-123, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, 2 (1970).
- 1969b, *Paleoecology of boring barnacles*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 705-719, text-fig. 1-8, 6 pl.
- 1970, *Cruziana stratigraphy of "nonfossiliferous" Paleozoic sandstones*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 447-476, text-fig. 1-11, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- , & **Crimes, T. P.**
- 1969, *"European" species of trilobite burrows in eastern Newfoundland*: in North Atlantic—geology and continental drift, Marshall Kay (ed.), Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Mem. 12, p. 145-148, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.
- , & **Hemleben, Christoph**
- 1966, *Beiträge zur Sedimentation und Fossilführung des Hunsrückschiefers, Teil 14, Spurenfauna und Bildungstiefe des Hunsrückschiefers*: Hess. Landesamt Bodenforsch., Notizblatt, v. 94, p. 40-53, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 2-4.
- , & **Meischner, D.**
- 1965, *Fazies-Analyse im Paläozoikum des Oslo-Gebietes*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 54, p. 596-619, text-fig. 1-13, 1 table.
- Selley, R. C.**
- 1970, *Ichnology of Paleozoic sandstones in the southern desert of Jordan: a study of trace fossils in their sedimentological context*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 477-488, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- Sellwood, B. W.**
- 1970, *The relation of trace fossils to small sedimentary cycles in the British Lias*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 489-504, text-fig. 1-6, pl. 1, Seel House Press (Liverpool).
- 1971, *A Thalassinoides burrow containing the crustacean Glyphaea undressieri (Meyer) from the Bathonian of Oxfordshire*: Palaeontology, v. 14, p. 589-591, pl. 108.
- 1972, *Regional environmental changes across a Lower Jurassic stage-boundary in Britain*: Same, v. 15, p. 125-157, text-fig. 1-14, pl. 28, 29.
- Selwyn, A. R. C.**
- 1890, *Tracks of organic origin in rocks of the Animikie group*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 3, v. 39, p. 145-147.
- Serres, Marcel de**
- 1840, *Description de quelques mollusques fossiles nouveaux des terrains infra-jurassiques et de craie compacte inférieure du Midi de la*

France: Ann Sci. Nat. Paris (Zool.), sér. 2, v. 14, p. 5-25, pl. 1, 2.

Seward, A. C.

1894, *Catalogue of the Mesozoic plants in the Department of Geology, British Museum. The Wealden flora. Pt. 1. Thallophyta—Pteridophyta*: 179 p., 11 pl., Brit. Museum (Nat. History) (London).

1898, *Fossil plants for students of botany and geology. I*: 452 p., Cambridge Univ. Press (Cambridge).

1903, *Fossil floras of the Cape Colony*: South Afr. Museum, Ann., v. 4, pt. 1, p. 1-122, text-fig. 1-8, 14 pl. (Ganzer Bd.: 1903-08).

1931, *Plant life through the ages; a geological and botanical retrospect*: 601 p., illus., The University Press (Cambridge, Eng.).

Sharpe, C. F. S.

1932, *Eurypterid trail from the Ordovician*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 5, v. 24, p. 355-361, text-fig. 1, 2.

Shaw, A. B.

1955, *Paleontology of northwestern Vermont. V. The Lower Cambrian fauna*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 29, p. 775-805, pl. 73-76.

Sheldon, R. W.

1968, *Probable gastropod tracks from the Kinderhook Grit of Soyland Moor, Yorkshire*: Geol. Mag., v. 105, p. 365-366, pl. 12.

Shepard, C. U.

1867, *On the supposed tadpole nests, or imprints made by the Batrachoides nidificans Hitchcock, in the red shale of the New Red Sandstone of South Hadley, Mass.*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 2, v. 43, p. 99-104.

Shinn, E. A.

1968, *Burrowing in Recent lime sediments of Florida and the Bahamas*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 879-894, pl. 109-112.

1972, *Worm and algal-built columnar stromatolites in the Persian Gulf*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 42, p. 837-840, text-fig. 1-3.

Sieber, R.

1937, *Neue Untersuchung über die Stratigraphie und Ökologie der alpinen Triasfaunen*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Beil.-Bd., v. 78, p. 123-188.

Silén, Lars

1946, *On two new groups of Bryozoa living in shells of molluscs*: Arkiv Zoologi, v. 38B, no. 1, p. 1-7.

1947, *On the anatomy and biology of Penetrantiidae and Immergentiidae (Bryozoa)*: Same, v. 40A, no. 4, p. 11-48, text-fig. 1-70.

Silliman, Benjamin, Jr.

1851, *On the origin of a curious spheroidal struc-*

ture in certain sedimentary rocks: Am. Assoc. Adv. Sci., Proc., v. 4, p. 10-12.

Silva, S. de Oliveira

1952, *Siluriano no Rio Tapajos*: Engenharia, Mineração e Metallurgia, v. 16, p. 380, text-fig. 1.

Silvestri, A.

1911, *Sulla vera natura dei "Paleodictyon"*: Soc. Geol. Italiana, Boll., v. 30, p. 85-106, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 6, 7.

Simonelli, Vittorio

1905, *Intorno ad alcune singolari paleoicniti del Flysch appenninico*: R. Accad. Sci. Bologna, Mem., ser. 6, v. 2, p. 91-96 (263-268), text-fig.

Simpson, Frank

1967, *O niektórych różnicach w morfologii Palaeodictyon Meneghini*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., Rocznik, v. 37, p. 509-514, pl. 35, 36. [Some morphological variants of Palaeodictyon Meneghini.]

1969, *Rotamedusa roztocensis gen. et sp. nov., meduza z Eoceńskiego fliszu Karpackiego*: Same, Rocznik, v. 39, no. 4, p. 697-703, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 114, 115. [Rotamedusa roztocensis gen. et sp. nov., a medusa from the Eocene flysch of the Carpathians.] [Pol., with Eng. summ.]

1970, *O sedymentacji środkowego eocenu serii magurskiej w Polskich Karpatach zachodnich*: Same, Rocznik, v. 40, p. 209-286, text-fig. 1-18, pl. 6-11. [Sedimentation of the middle Eocene of the Magura Series, Polish western Carpathians.]

Simpson, Scott

1957, *On the trace-fossil Chondrites*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 112, p. 475-499, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 21-24.

1970, *Notes on Zoophycos and Spirophyton*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 505-514, text-fig. 1-4, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

Sinclair, G. W.

1951, *The generic name Bilobites*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 25, p. 228-231.

Ślaczka, Andrzej

1964, *Meduza z fliszu karpackiego—Kirklandia multiloba, n. sp.*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., Rocznik, v. 34, no. 3, p. 479-486, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 19-20. [Kirklandia multiloba, n. sp.—a jellyfish from the Carpathian flysch.]

1965, *Nowe problemyki radialne z fliszu karpackiego*: Spraw. Pos. Kom. Odd. Pan Krakowie, 1965, p. 470-471 (Pol., with Eng. summ.). [New star-shaped problematica from the Carpathian flysch.]

Smith, John

1893, *Peculiar U-shaped tubes in sandstone near Crawfordland Castle and in Gowkha Quarry, near Kilwinning*: Geol. Soc. Glasgow, Trans., v. 9, p. 289-292, pl. 10.

Smith, N. D., & Hein, F. J.

1971, *Biogenic reworking of fluvial sediments by staphylinid beetles*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 41, p. 598-602.

Sohl, N. F.

1969, *The fossil record of shell boring by snails*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 725-734, text-fig. 1-15, table 1.

Sokolov, B. S.

1972, *The Vendian Stage in earth history*: 24th Internatl. Geol. Congress, sec. 1, p. 78-84 (Montreal).

1973, *Vendian of northern Eurasia*: in Arctic geology, M. G. Pitcher (ed.), Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists, Mem. 19, p. 204-218, text-fig. 1-6.

Sollas, W. J.

1893, *The geology of Dublin and its neighbourhood*: Geologists' Assoc., Proc., v. 13, p. 91-122, text-fig. 1-16, pl. 3, 4.

1895, *Puckxia Mac Henryi, a new fossil from the Cambrian rocks of Howth*: Royal Dublin Soc., Sci. Proc., n. ser., v. 8, pt. 4, p. 297-303.

1900, *Ichnium Wattsii, a worm track from the slate of Bray Head, with observations on the genus Oldhamia*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 56, p. 273-286, pl. 17-19.

Solle, Gerhard

1938, *Die ersten Bohrspongien im europäischen Devon und einige andere Spuren*: Senckenbergiana, v. 20, p. 154-178, text-fig. 1-22.

Soot-Ryen, Tron

1969, *Mytilacea*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part N, p. N271-N281, text-fig. C16-C22, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).

Sordelli, Ferdinando

1873, *Descrizione di alcuni avanzi vegetali delle argille plioceniche Lombarde, coll'aggiunta di un Elenco delle piante fossili finora conosciute in Lombardia*: Soc. Italiana Sci. Nat., Atti, v. 16, p. 350-429, pl. 4a-7a.

Spandel, Erich

1909, *Der Rupelton des Mainzer Beckens, seine Abteilungen und deren Foraminiferenfauna, sowie einige weitere geologisch-paläontologische Mitteilungen über das Mainzer Becken*: Offenbacher Ver. Naturk., Bericht. Tätigkeit, p. 57-230, 2 pl.

Speck, Josef

1945, *Fährtenfunde aus dem subalpinen Burdigalien und ihre Bedeutung für Fazies und Paläogeographie der oberen Meeresmolasse*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 38, no. 2 (1945), p. 411-416, text-fig. 1, pl. 15.

Spjeldnaes, Nils

1963, *A new fossil (Papillomembrana sp.) from the Upper Precambrian of Norway*: Nature, v. 200, no. 4901, p. 63-64, text-fig. 1-3, 1 pl. (London).

Sprigg, R. C.

1947, *Early Cambrian (?) jellyfishes from the Flinders Range, South Australia*: Royal Soc. South Australia, Trans., v. 71, p. 212-224, text-fig. 1-7, pl. 5-8.

1949, *Early Cambrian "jellyfishes" of Ediacara, South Australia and Mount John, Kimberley District, Western Australia*: Same, v. 73, p. 72-99, text-fig. 1-10, pl. 9-21.

Squinabol, Senofonte

1887, *Contribuzione alle flora fossile dei terreni terziarii della Liguria. I. Fucoidi ed Elminotoidea*: Soc. Geol. Italiana, Boll., v. 6, p. 545-561, pl. 14-19.

1890, *Alge e Pseudoalge italiane*: Atti Soc. Ligustica Sci. Nat. Geogr., v. 1, p. 29-49, p. 166-199, pl. 5-12.

1891, *Contribuzioni alla flora fossile dei terreni terziarii della Liguria. I. Alge*: p. i-xxv, pl. A-E, Sordomuti (Genova).

Squire, A. D.

1973, *Discovery of Late Precambrian trace fossils in Jersey*: Geol. Mag., v. 110, p. 223-226, pl. 1.

Stanley, D. J.

1971, *Fish-produced markings on the outer continental margin east of the middle Atlantic states*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 41, p. 159-170, text-fig. 1-8.

Stanley, S. M.

1969, *Bivalve mollusk burrowing aided by discordant shell ornamentation*: Science, v. 166, p. 634-635, text-fig. 1, 2.

Stanton, R. J., Jr.

1966, *Paleoecologic and stratigraphic value of radiosphaerid calcispheres in North America, and the significant variables in calcisphere classification*: Geol. Soc. America, Program Ann. Mtg., p. 211 (San Francisco) (Nov.).

Staub, Móric

1899, *Über die "Chondrites" benannten fossilen Algen*: Földtani Közöny, v. 29, p. 110-121, text-fig. 1-4 (Hungar. text: p. 16-32).

Stefani, Carlo de

1879, *La Montagnola Senese, studio geologico. VI.*

- Delle Eufotidi e delle altre rocce appartenenti all'Eocene superiore*: R. Comit. Geol. Italia, Boll., v. 10, p. 431-460.
- 1885, *Studi paleozoologici sulle creta superiore e media dell'Apennino settentrionale*: Atti R. Accad. Lincei, Mem., ser. 4, v. 1, p. 73-121, 2 pl.
- , Major, C. J. Forsyth, & Barbey, William
- 1895, *Karpathos. Étude géologique, paléontologique et botanique*: 180 p., 15 pl., Bridel & C^{ie} (Lausanne).
- Stehmann, Erich**
- 1934, *Das Unterkambrium und die Tektonik des Paläozoikums auf Bornholm*: Greifswald Univ., Geol.-Pal. Inst., Abhandl., v. 14, 63 p., 10 pl.
- 1935, *Über Wurmröhren im Nexösandstein auf Bornholm*: Frankfurter Beitr. Geschiebeforsch., Beih. Zeitschr. Geschiebeforsch., 1935, p. 28-33.
- Steinmann, Gustav**
- 1907, *Einführung in die Paläontologie*: 2nd edit., 542 p., 902 text-fig., W. Engelmann (Leipzig).
- Stephenson, L. W.**
- 1941, *The larger invertebrate fossils of the Navarro Group of Texas*: Univ. Texas, Publ. no. 4101, 641 p., 10 text-fig., 95 pl.
- 1952, *Larger invertebrate fossils of the Woodbine formation (Cenomanian) of Texas*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 242, p. 1-226, pl. 8-59.
- Sternberg, K. M. Graf. von**
- 1820-38, *Versuch einer geognostisch-botanischen Darstellung der Flora der Vorwelt*: v. 1-8, 364 p., 136 pl., Fr. Fleischer (Leipzig, Prague) [v. 1, pt. 1, p. 1-24 (1820); pt. 2, p. 1-33 (1822); pt. 3, p. 1-39 (1823); pt. 4, p. 1-48 (1825); pt. 5, 6, p. 1-80 (1833); v. 7, 8, p. 81-220 (1838)].
- Stevens, G. R.**
- 1968, *The Amuri fucoïd*: New Zealand Jour. Geology, Geophysics, v. 11, p. 253-261.
- Stiehler, A. W.**
- 1857, *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der vorweltlichen Flora des Kreidegebirges im Harze*: Palaeontographica, v. 5, p. 45-80, pl. 9-11.
- Stöcklin, Jovan, Ruttner, A., & Nabavi, M. H.**
- 1964, *New data on the lower Paleozoic and Pre-Cambrian of north Iran*: Iran, Geol. Survey, Rept. no. 1, p. 1-29.
- Størmer, Leif**
- 1934, *Downtonian Merostomata from Spitsbergen, with remarks on the suborder Synziphosura*: Norske Vidensk. Akad. Oslo, Skrifter, 1934, 2. Bind, mat.-nat. Kl., no. 3, 26 p., text-fig. 1-4, 2 pl.
- Stoneley, H. M. M.**
- 1958, *The Upper Permian flora of England*: Brit. Museum (Nat. History), Bull., v. 3, no. 9, p. 295-337, text-fig. 1-16, 5 pl.
- Stopes, M. C.**
- 1913, *Catalogue of the Mesozoic plants in the British Museum (Nat. Hist.)*. The Cretaceous flora. Pt. 1. Bibliography, algae and fungi: 285 p., 2 pl., Brit. Museum (Nat. History) (London).
- Stoppani, Antonio**
- 1857, *Studiî geologici e paleontologici sulla Lombardia del sacerdote prof. Antonio Stoppani, colla Descrizione de alcune nuove specie di pesci fossili di Perledo e di altre località lombarde, studiî di Cristoforo Bellotti*: 461 p., C. Turati (Milano).
- Stout, Wilber**
- 1956, *The fossil Conostichus*: Ohio Jour. Sci., v. 56, no. 1, p. 30-32, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Straaten, L. M. J. U. van**
- 1949, *Occurrence in Finland of structures due to subaqueous sliding of sediments*: Commiss. Géol. Finlande, Bull., v. 144, p. 9-18, text-fig. 1-11.
- 1954, *Sedimentology of Recent tidal flat deposits and the Psammites du Condroz (Devonian)*: Geologie en Mijnbouw, v. 16, p. 25-47, text-fig. 1-15, 2 pl.
- Stradner, H.**
- 1961, *Über fossile Vorkommen von Nannofossilien im Mesozoikum und Alttertiär*: Erdöl-Zeitschr., v. 77, p. 77-88, 99 text-fig.
- Strigel, Adolf**
- 1929, *Das süddeutsche Buntsandsteinbecken*: Naturhist.-med. Ver. Heidelberg, Verhandl., n. ser., v. 16, p. 80-465.
- Stur, Dionys**
- 1877, *Die Culm-Flora. I. Die Culm-Flora des mährisch-schlesischen Dachschiefers. II. Die Culm-Flora der Ostrauer und Waldenburger Schichten*: K. K. Geol. Reichsanst. Wien, Abhandl., v. 8, 472 p., 44 pl. (I: Wien 1875).
- Sullivan, C. J., & Öpik, A. A.**
- 1951, *Ochre deposits, Rumbalara, Northern Territory*: Australia Bureau Min. Res., Geology Geophysics, Bull., v. 8, 27 p., 9 pl.
- Summerson, C. H.**
- 1951, *Cambrian tracks in the Lamotte sandstone*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 25, p. 533-536, text-fig. 1, 2.

Sun, Y. C.

- 1924, *Contributions to the Cambrian faunas of North China*: Palaeont. Sinica, ser. B, v. 1, no. 4, 90 p., text-fig. 1, pl. 1-5.

Surlyk, F., Bromley, R. G., Asgaard, U., & Pedersen, K. R.

- 1971, *Preliminary account of the mapping of the Mesozoic formations of south-east Jameson Land*: Grønlands Geol. Unders., Rapport, no. 37, p. 24-32, text-fig. 1-11.

Świdziński, H.

- 1934, *Uwagi o budowie Karpat fliszowych—Remarques sur la structure des Karpates flyschueuses*: Państw. Inst. Geol., Biul. (Serv. Géol. Pologne), v. 8, no. 1, p. 75-139 (Polish), p. 141-199 (French), text-fig. 1-4, pl. 7-10.

Szczechura, Janina

- 1969, *Problematic microfossils from the upper Eocene of Poland*: Rev. Espan. Micropaleontologia, v. 1, no. 1, p. 81-94, text-fig. 1, 2, 4 pl.

Sze, H. C.

- 1951, *Über einen problematischen Fossilrest aus der Wealdenformation der südlichen Mandshurei*: Sci. Rec. Chunking, v. 4, p. 81-83, 1 pl.

Taljaard, M. S.

- 1962, *On the paleogeography of the Table Mountain Sandstone series*: South Afr. Geogr. Jour., v. 44, p. 25-27, pl. 1, 2.

Tanaka, Keisaku

- 1970, *Sedimentation of the Cretaceous flysch sequence in the Ikushumbetsu area, Hokkaido, Japan*: Geol. Survey Japan, Rept. 236, 102 p., text-fig. 1-48, 12 pl.
 1971, *Trace fossils from the Cretaceous flysch of the Ikushumbetsu area, Hokkaido, Japan*: Same, Rept. no. 242, 31 p., text-fig. 1, 11 pl.

Tappan, Helen, & Loeblich, A. R., Jr.

- 1968, *Lorica composition of modern and fossil Tintinnida (ciliate Protozoa), systematics, geologic distribution, and some new Tertiary taxa*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 42, p. 1378-1394, text-fig. 1, pl. 165-171.

Tasch, Paul

- 1968, *A Permian trace fossil from the Antarctic Ohio Range*: Kansas Acad. Sci., Trans., v. 71, p. 33-37, text-fig. 1, 2.

Tate, George

- 1859, *The geology of Breadnall, in the county of Northumberland, with a description of some annelids of the Carboniferous formation*: The Geologist, 1859, p. 59-70, pl. 2.

Tate, Ralph

- 1876, in R. Tate & J. F. Blake, *The Yorkshire Lias*: 475 p., 23 pl., J. Van Voorst (London).

Tauber, A. F.

- 1944, *Über prämortale Befall von rezenten und fossilen Molluskenschalen durch tubikole Polychaeten (Spionidae)*: Palaeobiologica, v. 8, no. 1/2, p. 154-172, illus.
 1949, *Paläobiologische Analyse von Chondrites furcatus Sternberg*: Geol. Bundesanst. Wien, Jahrb., v. 92, no. 3-4, p. 141-154, text-fig. 1-3.

Taylor, B. J.

- 1967, *Trace fossils from the Fossil Bluff Series of Alexander Island*: Brit. Antarctic Survey, Bull., v. 13, p. 1-30, text-fig. 1-9.

Taylor, J. D.

- 1970, *Feeding by predatory gastropods in a Tertiary (Eocene) molluscan assemblage*: Palaeontology, v. 13, p. 254-260, pl. 46.

Taylor, M. E.

- 1966, *Precambrian mollusc-like fossils from Inyo County, California*: Science, v. 153, p. 198-201, text-fig. 1-4.

Teichert, Curt

- 1934, *Inlandeis und Gletscher Ostgrönlands*: Natur u. Volk, v. 64, p. 140-151, text-fig. 1-13.
 1945, *Parasitic worms in Permian brachiopod and pelecypod shells in Western Australia*: Am. Jour. Sci., v. 243, p. 197-206, text-fig. 1, 3 pl.
 1964a, *Recent German work on the Cambrian and saline series of the Salt Range, West Pakistan*: Geol. Survey Pakistan, Records, v. 11, p. 1-8.
 1964b, *Doubtful taxa*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part K, p. K484-K490, text-fig. 348-351, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
 1965, *Devonian rocks and paleogeography of Central Arizona*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 464, 181 p., 40 text-fig., 21 pl.
 1970, *Runzelmarken (wrinkle marks)*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 40, p. 1056.
 1972, [Discussion] in Walter Häntzschel & O. Kraus, Names based on trace fossils (ichnotaxa): request for a recommendation. Z. N. (S.) 1973: Bull. Zool. Nomenclature, v. 29, p. 140-141.
 1973, *Clay rolls as pseudofossils*: Geotimes, v. 18, no. 5, p. 11-12 (May).

Teilhard, de Chardin, P. P.

- 1931, *On an enigmatic pteropod-like fossil from the Lower Cambrian of Southern Shansi, Biconulites grabaui, nov. gen., nov. sp.*

- Geol. Soc. China, Bull., v. 10, p. 179-188, text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.
- Termier, Henri, & Termier, Geneviève**
 1947, *Un organisme récifal du Cambrien marocain: Anzalia cerebriiformis nov. gen. nov. sp.*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., ser. 5, v. 17, p. 61-66, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1951, *Sur deux formes énigmatiques de l'Ordovicien marocain: Leckwycykia et Khemisina*: Serv. géol. Maroc, Div. Mines et Géol., Notes et Mém., v. 85 (=Notes Serv. géol., 5), p. 187-198, text-fig. 1-6.
- 1964, *Les couches à Anzalia du Cambrien inférieur du Haut Atlas*: Same, Notes et Mém., v. 172 (1963), p. 7-9, text-fig. 1-16.
- Terquem, Olry, & Berthelin, G.**
 1875, *Étude microscopique des marnes du lias moyen d'Essey-lès-Nancy, zone inférieure de l'assise à Ammonites Margaritatus*: 126 p., text-fig., pl., F. Savy (Paris).
- Ters, Mireille, & Deflandre, Georges**
 1966, *Sur l'âge cambro-silurien des terrains anciens de la Vendée littorale (ex-Briovérien)*: Acad. Sci. [Paris], sér. D, Comptes Rendus, 262, p. 339-342, 1 pl.
- Thiollière, Victor**
 1858, [Talk on the Oxford clay, Great Oolite, Lower Oolite, and Lias]: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 2, v. 15, p. 710-720. (Réunion extraordinaire, Seance Sept. 1858.)
- Thomas, D. H.**
 1935, *On Dinocochlea ingens B. B. Woodward, and other spiral concretions*: Geologists' Assoc., Proc., v. 46, p. 1-17, text-fig. 1, 2, 2 pl.
- 1961, *Skylonia mirabilis gen. et. sp. nov., a problematical fossil from the Miocene of Kenya*: Ann. Mag. Nat. History, ser. 13, v. 4, no. 42, p. 359-363, text-fig. 1, pl. 13.
- Thomasset, J. -J.**
 1932, *Sur un champignon fossile: Mycelites ossifragus (Roux)*: Soc. Géol. France, Bull., sér. 5, v. 1 (1931), p. 597-603, text-fig. 1-4.
- Thomson, P. W.**
 1940, *Beitrag zur Kenntnis der fossilen Flora des Mitteldevons in Esland*: Loodusuur. Seltsi Aruanded, v. 45 (1938), p. 1-24, 7 pl.
- Thusu, B.**
 1972, *Depositional environments of the Rochester Formation (Middle Silurian) in southern Ontario*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 42, p. 930-934, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Tillyard, R. J.**
 1936, *Description of the fossils*: in T. W. E. David, & R. J. Tillyard, Memoir on fossils of the Late Pre-Cambrian (newer Proterozoic) from the Adelaide Series, South Australia, p. 63-84, pl. 1-10, Angus & Robertson (Sydney).
- Toepelman, W. C., & Rodeck, H. G.**
 1936, *Footprints in late Paleozoic red beds near Boulder, Colorado*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 10, p. 660-662, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Tomlinson, J. T.**
 1963, *Acrothoracican barnacles in Paleozoic myalimids*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 37, p. 164-166, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.
- Toots, Heinrich**
 1963, *Helical burrows as fossil movement patterns*: Wyoming Univ., Contrib. Geology, v. 2, no. 2, p. 129-134, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1967, *Invertebrate burrows in the non-marine Miocene of Wyoming*: Same, v. 6, no. 2, p. 93-96.
- Torell, O. M.**
 1868, *Bidrag till Sparagmitetagens geognosi och paleontologi*: Acta Univ. Lundensis, Lunds Univ. Årsskr., v. 4, pt. 2, 40 p., 3 pl.
- 1869, *Om Sparagmitetagens fauna og flora*: Skandinaviske Naturforsk. Forhandl., v. 10, Møde Christiania 1868, p. LXVI-LXVII.
- 1870, *Petrificata Suecana Formationis Cambricae*: Lunds Univ. Årsskr., v. 6, pt. 2, no. 8, p. 1-14.
- Toula, Franz**
 1900, *Lehrbuch der Geologie*: 410 p., 367 text-fig., 30 pl., A. Hölder (Wien).
- Trautschold, H. A.**
 1867, *Einige Crinoiden und andere Thierreste des jüngeren Bergkalks im Gouvernement Moskau*: Soc. Impér. Nat. Moscou, Bull., v. 40 (1867), p. 1-49, pl. 1-5.
- Tromelin, Gaston de**
 1877, *Étude de la jaune du grès silurien de May, Jurques, Campandré, Mont-Roberts, etc. (Calvados)*: Soc. Linnéenne Normandie, Bull., sér. 3, v. 1 (1876-77), p. 5-82.
- 1878, *Étude des terrains paléozoïques de la Basse-Normandie, particulièrement dans les départements de l'Orne et du Calvados*: Assoc. franç. Avanc. Sci., Comptes Rendus, v. 6, sess. Le Harve, p. 493-501.
- , & Lebesconte, Paul
 1876, *Essai d'un catalogue raisonné des fossiles siluriens des départements de Maine-et-Loire, de la Loire-Inférieure et du Morbihan*: Assoc. Franç. Avanc. Sci., v. 4, sess. Nantes, p. 601-661.
- Trusheim, Ferdinand**
 1934, *Ein neuer Leithorizont im Hauptmuschelkalk von Unterfranken*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Beil.-Bd.

- 71, Abt. B, no. 3, p. 407-421, text-fig. 1, 2, 1 pl.
- Turner, R. D.**
1969, *Superfamily Pholadacea Lamarck, 1809*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part N(2), p. N702-N741, text-fig. E162-E212, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas (Boulder, Colo.; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Twenhofel, W. H.**
1919, *Pre-Cambrian and Carboniferous algal deposits*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 4, v. 48, p. 339-353.
1924, *The geology and invertebrate paleontology of the Comanchean and "Dakota" formations of Kansas*: Kansas State Geol. Survey, Bull., v. 9, 135 p., 23 pl.
1928, *Geology of Anticosti Island*: Geol. Survey Canada, Mem., v. 154, 481 p., text-fig. 1, 60 pl.
- Udden, J. A.**
1898, *Fucoids or coprolites*: Jour. Geology, v. 6, p. 193-198, pl. 7, 8.
- Ulrich, E. O.**
1880, *Catalogue of fossils occurring in the Cincinnati Group of Ohio, Indiana, and Kentucky*: 26 p., Barclay (Cincinnati).
1889, *Preliminary description of new Lower Silurian sponges*: Am. Geologist, v. 3, p. 233-248.
1904, *Fossils and age of the Yakutat Formation. Description of collections made chiefly near Kodiak, Alaska*: Harriman Alaska Exped., v. 4, Geol., Paleont., p. 125-146, pl. 11-21 (Washington).
- Umbgrove, J. H. F.**
1925, *Eenige problematische Fossilen uit het Limburgsche Krijt*: Natuurhist. Maandbl., v. 14, p. 99-100, 1 pl.
- Valeton, Ida**
1971, *Tubular fossils in bauxite and the underlying sediments of Surinam and Guyana*: Geologie en Mijnbouw, v. 50, p. 733-741.
- Van Gundy, C. E.**
1951, *Nankoweap Group of the Grand Canyon Algonkian of Arizona*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 62, p. 953-959, text-fig. 1, 3 pl.
- Van Straelen, Victor**
1938, *Sur des restes de crustacés jouisseurs du Viséen inférieur du Nord de la France*: Musée Royal Histoire Nat. Belgique, Bull., v. 14, no. 30, 6 p., text-fig. 1-5.
- Van Tuyl, F. M., & Berckhemer, Fritz**
1914, *A problematic fossil from Catskill Formation*: Am. Jour. Sci., ser. 4, v. 38, p. 275-276, text-fig. 1.
- Vanuxem, Lardner**
1842, *Geology of New York, pt. III, comprising the survey of the 3d geological district*: 306 p., W. & A. White and J. Visscher (Albany).
- Vassoevich [Vassojevič], N. B.**
1932, *O nekotorykh priznakakh pozvol'yayushchikh otlich't'oprokinutoe polozhenie flishevyykh obrazovaniy ot normal'nogo*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Geol. Inst., Trudy, v. 2, p. 47-64, text-fig. 1-6, 3 pl. [Some data allowing us to distinguish the overturned position of Flysch sedimentary formations from normal ones.]
1951, *Usloviya obrazovaniya flisha*: 240 p., 86 text-fig., 10 pl., Gostoptekhizdat (Leningrad). [The conditions of the formation of flysch.]
1953, *O nekotorykh flishevyykh teksturakh (znachakh)*: Lwowskogo Geol. Obschestva, Trudy, geol. ser., v. 3, p. 17-85, 10 pl. [On some flysch textures (traces).]
- Vecchio, Celeste del**
1919, *Su alcuni rilievi e impronte del Senoniana della Brianza*: Natura (Riv. Sci. Nat.), v. 10, p. 73-83, text-fig. 1-5.
- Veevers, J. J.**
1962, *Rhizocorallium in the Lower Cretaceous rocks of Australia*: Australia Bur. Min. Res., Geology, Geophysics, Bull., no. 62, p. 1-21, pl. 1-3.
1970, *Upper Devonian and Lower Carboniferous calcareous algae from the Bonaparte Gulf Basin, Northwestern Australia*: Same, Bull. 116, Paleont. Papers 1968, p. 173-188, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 25-47.
- Verma, K. K., & Prasad, K. N.**
1968, *On the occurrence of some trace fossils in the Bhandar Limestone (Upper Vindhyan) of Rewa district, M. P.*: Current Science, v. 37, no. 19, p. 557-558.
- Villa, A. F. da**
1844, *Sulla costituzione geologica e geognostica della Brianza, e segnatamente sul terreno cretaceo: memoria di Antonio e Giovanni Battista Villa*: 46 p., Presso gli editori dello Spettatore industriale (Milano).
- Vinassa da Regny, P. E.**
1904, *Fossili ed impronte del Montenegro*: Soc. Geol. Italiana, Boll., v. 23, p. 307-322, pl. 9.
- Vita-Finzi, C., & Cornelius, P. F. S.**
1973, *Cliff sapping by molluscs in Oman*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 43, p. 31-32, text-fig. 1, 2.
- Vitális, Sándor**
1961, *Életnyomok a salgótarjáni barnaköszénmedencében*: Foldtani Közöny, v. 91, p. 3-19,

- text-fig. 1, 2, 15 pl. [Trace fossils from the northern Salgótarján (Hungary) coal basin.] (French summ.)
- Viviani, Domenico**
1805, *Phosphorescentia maris, quatuordecim luculentium animalculorum novis speciebus illustrata a Domenico Viviani, . . . Accedit novi cujusdam generis e Molluscorum familia descriptio et anatomes . . .*: 17 p., 5 pl., J. Giossi (Genua).
- Vlcek, V.**
1902, *O některých problematických zkamenělinách českého cambria a spodního siluro: Palaeontogr. Bohemiae*, v. 6, 9 p., 2 pl. (=Česká Akad. Cisare Frant. Josefa, tr. II). [On some problematical fossils from the Bohemian Cambrian and Lower Silurian.]
- Voigt, Ehrhard**
1957, *Harmeriella ? cretacea n. sp., ein fragliches parasitisches Bryozoon aus der Schreiekreide von Rügen: Senckenbergiana Lethaea*, v. 38, no. 5-6, p. 345-357, text-fig. 1-6, pl. 1.
1959, *Endosacculus moltkiaie n. g. n. sp., ein vermutlicher fossiler Ascothoracide (Entomost.) als Cystenbildner bei der Oktokoralle Moltkia minuta: Paläont. Zeitschr.*, v. 33, p. 211-223, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 25, 26.
1962, *Verkhnemelovye mshanki Evropeyskoi chasti SSSR i nekotorykh sopredelnykh oblastey: p. 1-65, 28 pl., Moskov. Univ. (Moskva). [Upper Cretaceous bryozoans of the European part of the USSR and some adjacent regions.] (Ger. abstr.).*
- 1965, *Über parasitische Polychaeten in Kreide-Austern sowie einige andere in Muschel-schalen bohrende Würmer: Paläont. Zeitschr.*, v. 39, p. 193-211, text-fig. 1-3, 3 pl.
1970, *Endolithische Wurm-Tunnelbauten (Lapis-pecus cuniculus n. g. n. sp. und Dodecaceria [?] sp.) in Brandungsgeröllen der oberen Kreide im nördlichen Harzvorland: Geol. Rundschau*, v. 60, pt. 1, p. 355-380, text-fig. 1-7. (with Engl., Fr., Russ. summ.).
1971, *Fremdskulpturen an Steinkernen von Polychaeten-Bohrgängen aus der Maastrichter Tuffkreide: Paläont. Zeitschr.*, v. 45, p. 144-153, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 15, 16.
1972a, *Tonrollen als potentielle Pseudofossilien: Natur u. Museum*, v. 102, p. 401-410, text-fig. 1-10.
1972b, *Über Talpina ramosa v. Hagenow 1840, ein wahrscheinlich zu den Phoronoida gehöriger Bohrorganismus aus der Oberen Kreide: Akad. Wiss. Göttingen, II. math.-phys. Kl., Nachricht.*, no. 7, p. 93-126, pl. 1-5.
1973, *Comments on the application concerning trace fossils. Z. N. (S.) 1973: Bull. Zool. Nomenclature*, v. 30, pt. 2, p. 69-70.
- , & Häntzschel, Walter
1956, *Die grauen Bänder in der Schreiekreide Nordwest-Deutschlands und ihre Deutung als Lebensspuren: Geol. Staatsinst. Hamburg, Mitteil.*, v. 25, p. 104-122, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 15, 16.
- , & Soule, J. D.
1973, *Cretaceous burrowing bryozoans: Jour. Paleontology*, p. 21-23, text-fig. 1, pl. 1-4.
- Vokes, H. E.**
1941, *Fossil imprints of unknown origin: Am. Jour. Sci.*, v. 239, p. 451-453, 1 pl.
- Volk, Max**
1960, *Bifasciculus radiatus n. g. n. sp., eine Lebensspur aus dem Griffelschiefer des thüringischen Ordoviziums: Geol. Blätter Nordost-Bayern*, v. 10, p. 152-156, text-fig. 1-4.
1961, *Protovirgularia nereitarum (Reinhard Richter), eine Lebensspur aus dem Devon Thüringens: Senckenbergiana Lethaea*, v. 42, p. 69-75, 2 pl.
1967, *Tigillites (Rouault 1850) ähnliche Spuren (Röhrentunnel) aus dem tieferen Kulm von Steinach: Hallesches Jahrb. Mitteldtsch. Erdgesch.*, v. 8 (1966), p. 97-99, text-fig. 1.
- Vonderbank, Klaus**
1970, *Geologie und Fauna der tertiären Ablagerungen Zentral-Spitzbergens: Norsk. Polarinst. Skrifter*, no. 153, 119 p., text-fig. 1-31, 21 pl.
- Voorthuysen, J. H. van**
1949, *Lagena-x: Micropaleontologist*, v. 3, no. 2, p. 31, text-fig. 1-4.
- Vyalov [Vialov], O. S.**
1962, *Problematica of the Beacon Sandstone at Beacon Height West, Antarctica: New Zealand Jour. Geology & Geophysics*, v. 5, p. 718-732, text-fig. 1-11.
1964a, *Zvezdchatye ieroglify iz Triasa severovostoĭka Sibiri: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Sibirsk. Otdel. Geol. i Geofiz.*, no. 5, p. 112-115, text-fig. 1-3. [Star-shaped hieroglyphs from the Triassic of northeastern Siberia.]
1964b, *O prirode Cylindrites tuberosus Eichwald iz paleogena priaralya: Moskov. Obshch. Ispyt. Prirody, Byull., Otdel. geol.*, v. 39, p. 163-167, text-fig. 1-4. [On the nature of Cylindrites tuberosus Eichwald in the Paleogene of the Lake Aral area.]
1964c, *Yavleniya prizhiznennogo zamurovaniya (immuratсии) v prirode: in Voprosy zakon-omernostey i form razvitiya organicheskogo mira, Vses. Paleont. Obshch., Trudy*, 7 sess., p. 193-194. [Phenomena of vital immuration in nature.]
1964d, *Network structures similar to those made*

- by tadpoles: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 34, p. 664-666, text-fig. 1.
- 1966, *Sledy zhiznedeyatelnosti organizmov i ikh paleontologicheskoe znachenie*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Inst. Geol. Geokhim. Goryuch. Iskopaem., Lvov. Geol. Obshch., 219 p., 51 text-fig., 53 pl. [*Trace fossils and their paleontologic significance.*]
- 1968a, *O zvezdchatykh problematikakh*: Vses. Paleont. Obshch., Ezhegodnik, v. 5, p. 326-343, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 1, 2. [*On star-shaped problematica.*]
- 1968b, *Materialy k klassifikatsii iskopaemykh sledov i sledov zhiznedeyatelnosti organizmov*: Paleont. Sbornik, v. 1, no. 5, p. 125-129. Russ., with Engl. summ.) [*Materials to classification of fossil traces and vital activities of organisms.*]
- 1968c, *Nakhodka krupnogo paleodiktiona v Karpatakh*: Akad. Nauk SSSR, Sbornik, Geol. i Geokhim. Goruch. Iskopaem., Kiev, p. 46-49, text-fig. 1, 2. [*The discovery of a large Paleodictyon in the Carpathians.*]
- 1969, *Vintobraznyy khod chlenistonogogo iz Kryma*: Paleont. Sbornik, Izdatel. Lvov. Univ., Vyp. 1, no. 6, p. 105-109, 1 text-fig. (Eng. summ.) [*Screw-like motion of Arthropoda from Cretaceous deposits of the Crimea.*]
- 1971, *Redkie problematiki iz mesozoya Pamira i Kavkaza*: Same, Vyp. vtoroy no. 7, p. 85-93, 2 pl. [*Rare Mesozoic problematica from the Pamir and Caucasus.*]
- 1972a, *The classification of the fossil traces of life*: 24th Internat. Geol. Congress, sec. 7, p. 639-644, 2 text-fig. (Montreal). [*Klassifikatsiya iskopaemykh sledov zhizni*: Russ. text printed in Akad. Nauk SSSR, Mezhdunarodnyy Geol. Kongress, 24th sess., p. 20-29.]
- 1972b, *Printsipy klassifikatsii sledov zhizni*: Paleont. Sbornik, Izdatel. Lvov. Univ., Vyp. 1, no. 9, p. 60-66. (Eng. summ.) [*The principles of the classification of traces of life.*]
- 1972c, *Bioglify iz paleogena Dagestana*: Same, Izdatel. Lvov. Univ., Vyp. 2, no. 9, p. 75-80, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 1-4. (Eng. summ.) [*Bioglyphs from the Paleogene of the Dagestan.*]
- , & Golev [Wiałow, Golew], B. T.
- 1960, *K sistematike Paleodictyon*: Akad. Nauk USSR, Doklady, v. 134, p. 175-178, 1 text-fig. [*On the systematics of Paleodictyon.*]
- 1962, *Paleodictyonidae iz fliša Jugoslavije*: Zavod za Geološka i Geofiz. Istrazivanja, Sedimentol., Book 2/3 (1962-63), p. 5-19, text-fig. 1-4. (Eng. summ.) [*Paleodictyonidae from the flysch of Yugoslavia.*]
- 1964, *Printsipy podrazdeleniya Paleodictyon*: Geologija i Razvedka, Izvestiya vyssh. Uchebn. Zavedeniy, 1964, no. 1, p. 37-48, text-fig. 1-3. [*Principles for the subdivision of Paleodictyon.*]
- 1965, *O drobnom podrazdeleni grupy Paleodictyonidae*: Moskov. Obshch. Ispyt. Prirody, Byull., v. 40, no. 2, p. 93-114. [*On the detailed subdivision of the Paleodictyonidae.*]
- 1966a, *Krytycznyy przeglad nowych albo malo znanych form Paleodictyonidae*: Polsk. Towarzyst. Geol., Rocznik, v. 36, no. 2, p. 181-198, text-fig. 1-3, pl. 10, 11. (Pol., with Fr. resumé; Russ., p. 184-198). [*Critical review of new or slightly recognizable forms of Paleodictyonidae.*]
- 1966b, *O paleodiktionakh iz fliša Bolgarii*: Spisanie na B'lgarskoto Geologich. Druzhestvo, v. 27, pt. 2, p. 173-178, text-fig. 1-3. [*On the flysch Paleodictyons in Bulgaria.*]
- , Gorbach, L. P., & Dobrovolska, T. I.
- 1964, *Vikopni zirkopodibni sliduzhittediyalnosti morskikh organizmiv iz Skhidnogo Krimu*: Akad. Nauk Ukrainskoi RSR, Geol. Zhurnal, v. 24, no. 4, p. 92-97, pl. 1, 2. [*Star-shaped trace fossils of marine organisms from the eastern Crimea.*]
- , & Kantolinskaya, I. I.
- 1968, *Sledy sverleniy khishchnykh gastropod v rakovinakh Miotsenovykh Foraminifer*: Paleont. Sbornik, Izdatel. Lvov. Univ., Vyp. 2, no. 5, p. 88-94, 1 text-fig. (Eng. summ.) [*Boring traces of predatory gastropods on shells of Miocene Foraminifera.*]
- , & Ulyanova, A. G.
- 1968, *Sledy sverleniy na rakovinakh Miotsenovykh ostrakod*: Same, Izdatel. Lvov. Univ., Vyp. 2, no. 5, p. 81-87, 1 text-fig. (Eng. summ.) [*The drilling traces on tests of Miocene Ostracoda.*]
- , & Zenkevich, N. L.
- 1961, *Sled polzayushchego zhitotnogo na dne tikhogo okeana*: Akad. Nauk SSR, Izvestiya, ser. geol., 1961, no. 1, p. 52-58, text-fig. 1-3. [*Trail of a crawling animal on the floor of the Pacific Ocean.*]
- Wade, Mary
- 1968, *Preservation of soft-bodied animals in Precambrian sandstones in Ediacara, South Australia*: Lethaia, v. 1, p. 238-267.
- 1970, *The stratigraphic distribution of the Ediacara fauna in Australia*: Royal Soc. S. Australia, Trans., v. 94, p. 87-104.
- Wähner, Franz
- 1903, *Das Sonnwendgebirge in Unterinntal, ein Typus alpinen Gebirgsbaues* . . . : 272 p., F. Deuticke (Leipzig, Wien).

Wagner, Georg

- 1932, *Beobachtungen am Meeresstrand und ihre Bedeutung für die Geographie der Vorzeit: Aus der Heimat, Öhringen*, v. 45, p. 161-173, pl. 17-38.

Walcott, C. D.

- 1883, *Fossils of the Utica slate*: Albany Inst., Trans., v. 10, p. 18-38, pl. 1, 2.
- 1890, *The fauna of the Lower Cambrian or Olenellus Zone*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Ann. Rept., v. 10, pt. 1, p. 509-774, pl. 43-98.
- 1896, *Fossil jelly fishes from the Middle Cambrian terrane*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Proc., v. 18, p. 611-614, pl. 31-32.
- 1898, *Fossil medusae*: U. S. Geol. Survey, Mon., v. 30, 201 p., 47 pl.
- 1899, *The Pre-Cambrian fossiliferous formations*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 10, p. 199-244, pl. 22-28.
- 1912a, *Notes on fossils from limestone of Steep-rock series, Ontario, Canada*: Canada Dept. Mines, Geol. Survey Branch, Mem., v. 28, p. 16-23, pl. 1, 2.
- 1912b, *Cambrian geology and paleontology. II. No. 9. New York Potsdam-Hoyt Fauna*: Smithsonian. Misc. Coll., v. 57, no. 1, p. 249-279, pl. 37-49.
- 1914, *Cambrian geology and paleontology. III. No. 2. Pre-Cambrian algal flora*: Same, v. 64, p. 77-156, pl. 4-23.
- 1918, *Cambrian geology and paleontology, IV. No. 4. Appendages of trilobites*: Same, v. 67, no. 4, p. 115-216, pl. 14-42.
- 1931, *Addenda to descriptions of Burgess shale fossils*: Same, v. 85, no. 3, 46 p., 23 pl.

Walker, M. V.

- 1938, *Evidence of Triassic insects in the Petrified Forest National Monument, Arizona*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Proc., v. 85, p. 137-141, 4 pl.

Walter, —.

- 1903, *Über Nemertites Sudeticus Roem., sein Vorkommen und seine Entstehung*: Centralbl. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, 1903, p. 76-78.

Walther, Joh.

- 1904, *Die Fauna der Solnhofener Plattenkalke, bionomisch betrachtet*: Festschrift f. E. Haeckel, Med.-naturwiss. Gesell. Jena, Denkschr., v. 1, 81 p., 1 pl.

Wanner, Johannes

- 1938, *Beiträge zur Paläontologie des Ostindischen Archipels. XV. Balanocrinus sondaicus n. sp. und sein Epöke aus dem Altmioacán der Insel Madura*: Neues Jahrb. Mineralogie, Geologie, Paläontologie, Beil.-Bd. 79, B, p. 385-402, pl. 10, 11.
- 1940, *Gesteinsbildende Foraminiferen aus Malm*

and Unterkreide des östlichen Ostindischen Archipels: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 22, p. 75-99.

- 1949, *Lebensspuren aus der Obertrias von Seran (Molukken) und der Alpen*: Eclogae Geol. Helvetiae, v. 42, p. 183-195, text-fig. 1-5.

Warme, J. E.

- 1967, *Graded bedding in the Recent sediments of Mugu Lagoon, California*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 37, p. 540-547.

- 1970, *Traces and significance of marine rock borers*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes, & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 515-526, pl. 1-4, Seel House Press (Liverpool).

—, & Marshall, N. F.

- 1969, *Marine borers in calcareous terrigenous rocks of the Pacific Coast*: Am. Zoologist, v. 9, p. 765-774.

—, Scanland, T. B., & Marshall, N. F.

- 1971, *Submarine canyon erosion: Contribution of marine rock burrowers*: Science, v. 173, p. 1127-1129, 1 text-fig.

Wasmund, Erich

- 1936, *Relief-Fährten am Winterstrand der Insel Usedom*: Geol. Rundschau, v. 27, p. 492-498, text-fig. 1.

Webby, B. D.

- 1969a, *Trace fossils (Pascichnia) from the Silurian of New South Wales, Australia*: Paläont. Zeitschr., v. 43, p. 81-94, text-fig. 1-5, pl. 10.

- 1969b, *Trace fossils Zoophycos and Chondrites from the Tertiary of New Zealand*: New Zealand Jour. Geology & Geophysics, v. 12, p. 208-214, text-fig. 1-3.

- 1970a, *Brookvalichnus, a new trace fossil from the Triassic of the Sydney Basin, Australia*: in Trace fossils, T. P. Crimes, & J. C. Harper (eds.), Geol. Jour., spec. issue no. 3, p. 527-530, 1 pl., Seel House Press (Liverpool).

- 1970b, *Late Precambrian trace fossils from New South Wales*: Lethaia, v. 3, p. 79-109, 21 text-fig.

- 1970c, *Problematical disk-like structure from the Late Precambrian of western New South Wales*: Linnean Soc. New South Wales, Proc., v. 95, p. 191-193, pl. 10.

Webster, C. L.

- 1920, *Observations on some marine plants of the Iowa Devonian, with descriptions of new genera and species*: Am. Midland Naturalist, v. 6, p. 286-289 (no. 11: 1920).

Weigelt, Johannes

- 1927, *Rezente Wirbeltierleichen und ihre paläo-*

- biologische Bedeutung*: 227 p., text-fig. 1-28, 37 pl., M. Weg (Leipzig).
- 1929, *Fossile Grabschächte brachyurer Decapoden als Lokalgeschriebe in Pommern und das Rhizocoralliumproblem*: Zeitschrift f. Geschichtebeforsch., v. 5, no. 1-2, p. 1-42, pl. 1-4.
- Weimer, R. J., & Hoyt, J. H.**
1964, *Burrows of Callianassa major Say, geologic indicators of littoral and shallow neritic environments*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 38, p. 761-767, text-fig. 1, 2, pl. 123, 124.
- Weiss, Ernst**
1884a, *Vorlegung des Dictyophytum Liebeanum Gein. aus der Gegend von Gera*: Gesellsch. Naturf. Freunde Berlin, Sitzungsber., 1884, p. 17.
1884b, *Beitrag zur Culm-Flora von Thüringen*: Preuss. Geol. Landesanst., Jahrb. 1883, p. 81-100, pl. 11-15.
- Weiss, Willi**
1940, *Beobachtungen an Zopfplatten*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 92, p. 333-349.
1941, *Die Entstehung der "Zöpfe" im schwarzen und braunen Jura*: Natur u. Volk, v. 71, p. 179-184, text-fig. 1-7.
- Weissenbach, R. N. P.**
1931, *Ein neues Problematikum aus den devonischen Knollenkalken ga(Gg₁)¹*: Státn. Geol. Úst. C. S. R., Sbornik, v. 9 (1930), p. 57-82, text-fig. 1, pl. 1, 2.
- Weller, Stuart**
1899, *Kinderhook faunal studies. I. The fauna of the vermicular sandstone at Northview, Webster County, Missouri*: Acad. Sci. St. Louis, Trans., v. 9, p. 9-51, pl. 2-6.
- Wells, J. W., & Hill, Dorothy**
1956, *Zoanthinaria, Corallimorpharia, and Actinaria*: in Treatise on invertebrate paleontology, R. C. Moore (ed.), Part F, p. F232-F233, text-fig. 163, 164, Geol. Soc. America & Univ. Kansas Press (New York; Lawrence, Kans.).
- Westergård, A. H.**
1931, *Diplocraterion, Monocraterion and Scolithus from the Lower Cambrian of Sweden*: Sver. Geol. Undersök., ser. C, Avh. och Upps., no. 372 (=Årsbok. 25, no. 5), 25 p., 10 pl.
- Wetzel, Otto**
1961, *New microfossils from Baltic Cretaceous flintstones*: Micropaleontology, v. 7, p. 337-350, 3 pl.
1967, *Rätselhafte Mikrofossilien des Oberlias (E): neue Funde von "Anellotubulaten"*: Neues Jahrb. Geologie, Paläontologie, Abhandl., v. 128, p. 341-352, 4 pl.
- Weyland, Hermann, & Budde, Ernst**
1932, *Fährten aus dem Mitteldevon von Elberfeld*: Senckenbergiana, v. 14, p. 259-273, text-fig. 1-21.
- Wheeler, H. E., & Quinlan, J. J.**
1951, *Precambrian sinuous mud cracks from Idaho and Montana*: Jour. Sed. Petrology, v. 21, p. 141-146.
- White, C. D.**
1901, *Two n. sp. of algae of the genus Buthotrephis, from the Upper Silurian of Indiana*: U. S. Natl. Museum, Proc., v. 24, p. 265-270, 3 pl.
1928, *Algal deposits of Unkar Proterozoic age in the Grand Canyon, Arizona*: Nat. Acad. Sci., Proc., v. 14, p. 597-600.
1929, *Flora of the Hermit shale, Grand Canyon, Arizona*: Carnegie Inst. Washington, Publ., v. 405, 221 p., 51 pl.
- Whiteaves, J. F.**
1883, *On some supposed annelid tracks from the Gaspé sandstone*: Royal Soc. Canada, Proc., & Trans., v. 4 (1882/83), p. 109-111, pl. 11, 12.
- Whitehouse, F. W.**
1934, *A large spiral structure from the Cretaceous beds of Western Queensland*: Queensland Museum, Mem., v. 10, p. 203-210, text-fig. 1-4, pl. 32.
- Wilckens, Otto**
1947, *Paläontologische und geologische Ergebnisse der Reise von Kohl-Larsen (1928-29) nach Süd-Georgien*: Senckenberg. Naturforsch. Gesell., Abhandl., v. 474, 75 p., 9 pl.
- Willard, Bradford**
1935, *Chemung tracks and trails from Pennsylvania*: Jour. Paleontology, v. 9, p. 43-56, pl. 10, 11.
- , & Cleaves, A. B.
1930, *Amphibian footprints from the Pennsylvanian of the Narragansett Basin*: Geol. Soc. America, Bull., v. 41, p. 321-327, pl. 4.
- Williamson, I. A., & Williamson, R. I. H.**
1968, *Trace fossils from Namurian sandstone, Yorkshire*: Geol. Mag., v. 105, p. 562.
- Williamson, W. C.**
1881, *On the organisation of the fossil plants of the Coal-Measures, Part 10*: Royal Soc. London, Philos. Trans., v. 171 (1880), p. 493-539, pl. 14-21.
1887, *On some undescribed tracks of invertebrate animals from the Yoredale rocks, and on some inorganic phenomena, produced on tidal shores, simulating plant-remains*: Manchester Lit. Philos. Soc., Mem., ser. 3, v. 10, p. 19-29, pl. 1-3.

- Wills, L. J.**
1970, *The Bunter Formation at the Bellington pumping station of the East Worcestershire Waterworks Company*: The Mercian Geologist, v. 3, p. 387-398.
- , & **Sarjeant, W. A. S.**
1970, *Fossil vertebrate and invertebrate tracks from boreholes through the Bunter Series (Triassic) of Worcestershire*: The Mercian Geologist, v. 3, p. 399-414, pl. 31-33.
- Wilson, A. E.**
1948, *Miscellaneous classes of fossils, Ottawa Formation, Ottawa-St. Lawrence Valley*: Geol. Survey Canada, Dept. Mines Res., Bull., v. 11, 116 p., 4 text-fig., 28 pl.
- Wilson, M. E.**
1931, *Life in the pre-Cambrian of the Canadian Shield*: Royal Soc. Canada, Proc. & Trans., ser. 3, v. 25, sec. 4, p. 119-126, 1 pl.
- Winkler, T. V.**
1886, *Histoire de l'Ichnologie. Étude ichnologique sur les empreintes de pas d'animaux fossiles*: Arch. Musée-Teyler, sér. 2, v. 2, p. 241-440, pl. 8-19.
- Wolfe, M. J.**
1969, *A trace fossil from the lower Dalradian, Co. Donegal, Eire*: Geol. Mag., v. 106, p. 274-276, pl. 14, 15.
- Wood, Alan**
1955, *The origin of the structure known as Guilielmities*: Geol. Mag., v. 72, p. 241-245.
- , & **Smith, A. J.**
1959, *The sedimentation and sedimentary history of the Aberystwyth Grits (Upper Llandoveryan)*: Geol. Soc. London, Quart. Jour., v. 114, pt. 2, no. 454, p. 163-195, text-fig. 1-10, pl. 6-8.
- Woodward, B. B.**
1922, *On Dinocochlea ingens n. g. n. sp., a gigantic gastropod from the Wealden Beds near Hastings*: Geol. Mag., v. 59, p. 242-248, pl. 10, 11, text-fig. 1.
- Wray, J. L.**
1967, *Upper Devonian calcareous algae from the Canning Basin, Western Australia*: Colorado School Mines, Prof. Contrib., no. 3, p. 1-76, text-fig. 1-18, pl. 1-11.
- Wright, T. S.**
1856, *Description of two tubicolar animals*: Roy. Phys. Soc. Edinburgh, v. 1, p. 165-167, 1 text-fig.
- Wunderlich, Friedrich**
1972a, *Nordseeküste, Umwelt im ökonomischen Fortschritt*: Natur u. Museum, v. 102, p. 326-371, text-fig. 1-7.
- 1972b, *Georgia coastal region, Sapelo Island, U. S. A.: sedimentology and biology: III. Beach dynamics and beach development*: Seckenbergiana Maritima, v. 4, p. 47-79, text-fig. 1-9, 7 pl.
- Wurm, A.**
1912, *Untersuchungen über den geologischen Bau und die Trias von Aragonien*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 63 (1911), p. 38-174, text-fig. 1-26, pl. 5-7.
- Yabe, Hisakatsu**
1939, *Note on a Pre-Cambrian fossil from Lyótió (Liantung) Peninsula: Japan*: Jour. Geology, Geography, v. 16, p. 205-207, pl. 10, 11.
- 1949, *Problematical fossils on the stratification plane of some older rocks from Japan and Manchuria*: Japan Acad., Proc., v. 25, p. 116-121, text-fig. 1-4.
- 1950, *Taonurus from the Lower Permian of the Eastern Hills of Taiyuan, Shansi, China*: Same, Proc., v. 26, p. 36-39.
- Yochelson, E. L.**
1973, *Comments on the application concerning trace fossils. Z. N. (S.) 1973*: Bull. Zool. Nomenclature, v. 30, pt. 2, p. 70-71.
- Young, F. G.**
1972, *Early Cambrian and older trace fossils from the Southern Cordillera of Canada*: Canad. Jour. Earth Sci., v. 9, p. 1-17.
- Young, G. M.**
1967, *Possible organic structures in early Proterozoic (Huronian) rocks of Ontario*: Canad. Jour. Earth Sci., v. 4, p. 565-568, text-fig. 1, 1 pl.
- Zahálka, Břetislav**
1957, *Nález medusovitě formy v Křide beskydské: Ústřed. Ústavu Geol., Vestník, v. 32, p. 234-296, 1 pl. [On the occurrence of a medusae-like form in the Cretaceous of the Beskydy.]*
- Zenker, J. C.**
1836, *Historisch-topographisches Taschenbuch von Jena und seiner Umgebung besonders in naturwissenschaftlicher und medicinischer Beziehung*: J. C. Zenker (ed.), 338 p., 1 map, Wackenhoder (Jena).
- Zigno, Baron Achille de**
1856-68, *Flora fossilis formationis oolithicae. Le piante fossili dell'oolite*: v. 1, livr. 1, p. 1-32, pl. 1-6 (1856); livr. 2, p. 33-64, pl. 7-12 (1858); livr. 3-5, p. 65-223, pl. 13-25 (1867); v. 2, livr. 1, p. 1-48, pl. 26-29 (1873); livr. 2-3, pl. 49-120, pl. 30-37 (1881); livr. 4-5, p. 121-203, pl. 38-42 (1885), Seminario (Padua).

Zimmermann, E.

- 1889, *Über die Gattung Dictyodora*: Deutsch. Geol. Gesell., Zeitschr., v. 41, p. 165-167.
- 1891, *Neue Beobachtungen an Dictyodora*: Same, v. 43, p. 551-555.
- 1892, *Dictyodora Liebeana (Weiss) und ihre Beziehungen zu Vexillum (Rouault), Palaeochorda marina (Gein.) und Crossopodia henrici (Gein.)*: Gesellsch. Freunde Naturwiss. Gera, Jahresber., v. 32-35, p. 28-63, 1 pl.
- 1894, *Weiteres über angezweifelte Versteinerungen (Spirrophyten und Chondrites)*: Naturwiss. Wochenschr., v. 9, p. 361-366, text-fig. 1-11.

Zittel, K. A. von (ed.)

- 1876-90, *Handbuch der Palaeontologie. Abt. 1. Palaeozoologie*: v. 1, viii + 765 p., 557 fig. (1876-80); Abt. 2. *Palaeophytologie* (begun by W. Ph. Schimper, cont'd by A. Schenk): v. 5, 958 p., 429 fig. (1879-90), Oldenbourg (München & Leipzig).

Zittel, K. A. von

- 1913, *Vermes*: in Text-book of paleontology, C. R. Eastman (ed.), p. 135-142, text-fig. 213-225, Macmillan & Co., Ltd. (London).
- 1924, *Grundzüge der Paläontologie (Paläozoologie), I. Abt.: Invertebrata*: Neubearbeitet von Dr. F. Broili, 6th edit., 733 p., 1467 text-fig., R. Oldenbourg (München, Berlin).

ADDENDUM (MICROPROBLEMATICA)

When this volume was in page proof, the following publication came to our knowledge (courtesy of H. KOZUR):

- KOZUR, H., & MOSTLER, H., 1972, *Mikroproblematika aus Lösungsrückständen triassischer Kalke und deren stratigraphische Bedeutung*: Gesellsch. Geol. Bergbaustudien, Innsbruck, Mitt., v. 21, p. 989-1012, 6 pl.

Here, the following 14 new genera of Microproblematika are described:

Hollow, conical tubes

- Argonevis** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 992 [**A. nuda*; M]. *U.Trias.(up.Nor., Hallstätter Kalk)*, Eu.(N.Aus.).
- Limolepis** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 993 [**L. interruptus*; M]. *M.Trias.(low.Ladin.)-U.Trias.(Rhaet.)*, Eu.(Hung.-N. Italy-E. Alps).
- Erinea** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 994 [**E. triassica*; M]. *U.Trias.(low.Carn.-Rhaet.)*, Eu.(E. Aus.-Hung.-Czech.).
- Venerella** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 994. Two species described, no type species indicated. *U.Trias.(Nor.)-M.Jur.(Malm)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.-Czech.-Yugosl.-N. Italy).
- Nemotapis** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 996. Two species described, no type species indicated. *M.Trias.(mid.Anis.)-Jur.(Malm)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.-Italy-Greece).

Antler-like skeletal elements (possibly holothurian sclerites)

- Cornuvacites** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 997. Two species described, no type species indicated. *M.Trias.(up. Anis.)-U.Trias.(up.Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.-N. Italy).

Concavo-convex perforated plates (?echinoderms)

- Irinella** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 999 [**I. canalifera*; M]. *U.Trias.(Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).

Hook-shaped forms (?echinoderms)

- Bogschites** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1000 [**B. carnicus*; M]. *U.Trias.(mid.Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).
- Havinellites** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1000 [**H. spinosus*; M]. *U.Trias.(mid.Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).

Miscellaneous stalked forms

- Strechoritina** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1001 [**S. radiata*; M]. *U.Trias.(up.Nor.)-L.Jur.(Lias.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).
- Uvanogelia** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1001 [**U. incurvata*; M]. *M.Trias.(up.Ladin.)-U.Trias.(low.Rhaet.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.-N. Italy).
- Radimonis** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1002 [**R. joliacea*; M]. *U.Trias.(low.Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).
- Placerotapis** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1002 [**P. subplanus*; M]. *M.Trias.(low.Ladin.)-U.Trias.(up.Carn.)*, Eu.(Aus.-Hung.).
- Fanerocoelia** KOZUR & MOSTLER, 1972, p. 1003 [**F. pennata*; M]. *U.Trias.(mid.Nor.)*, Eu.(N.Aus.).

All described fossils consist of high magnesium calcite. Most of them are extremely abundant and some are of stratigraphic importance.

[Descriptions supplied by CURT TEICHERT]

INDEX

Italicized names in the following index are considered to be invalid, with exception of foreign phrases; those printed in roman type, including morphological terms, are accepted as valid. Suprafamilial names are distinguished by the use of full capitals and author's names are set in small capitals with an initial large capital. Page references having chief importance are in boldface type (as **W100**).

- ÅHMAN & MARTINSSON, W163
 ABBOTT & ABBOTT, W171
 ABEL, W2, W8, W15, W52, W61, W74, W84-W85, W89, W95, W106, W122, W139, W185
 Abeliella, W123
Abeliella, W123
 Acanthichnus, W36
 Acanthorhaphé, W36
Acanthus, W190
 Acicularia, W157
Acripes, W61
 ACTINARIA, W146
 ADKINS, W152
Aenigmichnus, W169
 Acolisaccus, W153
Aequorifossa, W169
Agarites, W190
 AGASSIZ, W143
 AGER & WALLACE, W85, W101
 Aggregatella, W139
Aglaopheniolites, W190
 Aglaspidichnus, W36
 Agrichnium, W36, W191
 Alcippe, W124
Alcyonidiopsis, W64
Alectorurus, W120, W186
 Algacites, W14
 A. granulatus, W65
 Algites, W36
 ALLASINAZ, W139
 Allocotichnus, W36, W42
 Allogromiidae, W135
 ALLOITEAU, W97
 ALPERT, W46
 ALTEVOGT, W43
 Amanlisia, W180
 Amansites, W180
 Amaralia, W180
 Amblysiphonella, W156
 AMI, W74
Ammosphaeroides, W169
 Ampelichnus, W180
 A. sulcatus, W180
 Ampeliticystis, W153
 amphibipedia, W23
 Amphorichnus, W36, W52, W75
 Ampulites, W155
Anapaleodictyon, W190
 Ancestrulites, W155
 Ancientia, W155
 ANDRÉE, W108
Anellotubulata, W169
Anemonichnus, W57
 Annelidichnium, W36
 Annelidichnus, W25
 Anobichnium, W124
Antholithina, W169
 Anthonema, W149
 ANTONIAZZI, W89
 ANTUN, W108
 Anzalia, W149
 Aphrodite, W29
 apodichnaea, W23
Apodichnites, W16
Arabesca, W190
 ARAI & MCGUGAN, W46
 Araucarites, W152
 Archaeichnium, W25, W37
 Archaeonassa, W37
 Archaeophyton, W169
 Archaeopteryx, W75
 Archaeorrhiza, W180
 Archaeoscolex, W180
Archaeospherina, W169
 Ardelia, W38
 Arenicola, W13, W49, W146
 Arenicolites, W25, W38, W117
 A. franconicus, W9
Arenicolithes, W38, W53
Arenicoides, W53
 Argonevis, W258
Aristophycus, W169
 "Arkansas Razorback," W112
 Armelia, W180
Arnoldia, W155
Arthalamophagum, W135
 Arthrarria, W38
 A. biclavata, W46
Arthrodendron, W151
Arthropicus, W38
 Arthropycus, W38, W94, W97, W99
 Arthropodichnus, W39
Arthropodichnus, W45
Artiodactylus, W75
 Asabellarifex, W180
 Asaphoidichnus, W36, W39
 ASCOTHORACIDA, W151
Aspidella, W170
Aspidaria silurica, W173
 Aspidopholas, W137
Asteriachites, W42
Asteriacites, W8, W30-W31, W42-W43
Asterias lumbricalis, W43
 Asterichnites, W25, W43
 Asterichnus, W43
Asterichnus, W43, W112
Asterocites, W42
 Asterophycus, W43
 Asterosoma, W43, W57, W101, W146
 Asterosphaera, W155
Astrocladia furcata, W190
Astrophora, W85
 Astropolithon, W180
Astrorhiza cretacea, W171
 A. laguncula, W171
 Astylospongia radiata, W180
 Ateriaticites, W42
Atikokania, W171
 Atlantaia, W180
 Atollites, W144, W147
Attikokania, W171
Attolites, W144
 Augenschiefer, W97
Aulacophycus, W49
 Aulocopium, W171
 AVNIMELECH, W138
 AXIUS, W143
 AZPEITIA MOROS, W106
 Bacinella, W155
Bactrydium, W139
 Bactryllium, W139
Bactryllum, W139
 Baieropsis (?) verrucana, W179
 Balanoglossites, W43, W45
 Balanulina, W180
 BALLANCE, W99
 BANDEL, W43, W75
 BARNES & SMITH, W176
 Baroccoichnites, W45
 BARRANDE, W143
 BARROIS, W99
 BARSANTI, W122
 BARTHEL & BARTH, W146
 BARTRUM, W99
 Bascomella, W124
 Bassaenia, W144-W145
 BASSLER, W38, W127, W146
 BATHER, W65, W138
 bathymetric zonation, W33
 Batrachioides, W171
Batrachoides, W171, W189
Batracoides, W171
 Bdelloidina, W138
 Beaconichnus, W45, W61, W91
 Beaconites, W45, W78
Beaumontella, W180
 Beaumontia, W180
 BECKER & DONN, W38
 BELFORD, W157
Belorapha, W45
 Belorhaphé, W8, W45, W52, W67, W89, W97
 Beltina, W181
 BENDER, W102
 BENGTON, W163
 Benjaminichnus, W171, W189
 Bergaueria, W45, W75

- BERGSTRÖM, W21, W55
 BERNHAUSER, W129
Bewegungsspuren, W22
 Bicornifera, W155, W167
 Bifasciculus, W46, W120
Biferculipes, W46
 Biformites, W8, W46
 Bifungites, W8, W46
Bifurcalipes, W46
 Bifurculapes, W46, W91
Bifurculipes, W46
 BILLINGS, W102, W171
Bilobichnium, W55
Bilobites, W55
 biogene Spur, W3
 biogenic activity, W27
bioglyph, W3
 bioreactions, W22
Bipesia, W182
 Bipezia, W74, W182
 B. bilobata, W74
 BIRKENMAJER & BRUTON, W55, W74
 Birrimarnoldia, W155
 BISCHOF, W122
 Bisulcus, W182
 Bitubulites, W182
 BIVALVIA, W137
 BLAKE & EVANS, W138
Blastophycus, W171
 body fossils, W148
 BOEKSCHOTEN, W122, W127, W131, W133, W135-W138
 Bogschites, W258
 Boliviana, W182
Bolonia, W106
 Bonariensis, W182
 borings, W122
 BORNEMANN, W85, W182
 BORRELLO, W103
 BOSCH, VAN DEN, W180
 Bostricophyton, W48
Bostricophyton, W48
Boteillites, W190
 BOUČEK, W82, W117
 BOUČEK & ELIÁŠ, W64, W100
 BOURNE & HEEZEN, W33, W108
 Brachyzapfes, W124
 BRADLEY, W122
 BRADY, W85, W91
 Brancichnus, W49
 BRANSON, W146
 Brissopsis, W139
Broeckia bruxellensis, W85
 BRÖNNIMANN, W139, W141, W151, W161, W163
 BRÖNNIMANN & NORTON, W141
 BROILI, W143
 BROMLEY, W26, W122-W124, W126, W129, W131, W133, W135-W136, W138, W151
 BROMLEY & ASGAARD, W15, W55
 BRONGNIART, W65
 BRONN, W63
 Brooksella, W146
 Brooksella canyonensis, W146
 Brookvalichnus, W49
 BROWN, W182, W187
 BRYOZOA, W136
 Buccinum, W27
 Buchholzbrunnichnus, W49
 Bucinella, W182
 BUCKLAND, W2
 Bunyerichnus, W5, W49
 BURLING, W52, W97
 burrowing structures, W28
 Busycon, W184
Buthotrephis, W49-W50, W79
 BYSTROW, W129
Bythotrephis, W49
 CADISCH, W163
 Cadosina, W155
 calcibiocavicole, W123
 calcibiocavite, W123
 calcibiocavatology, W122
 calcicavicole, W123
 Calcideletrix, W124
Calcideletrix, W124
 Calcinema, W182
 Calciroda, W124, W136
 C. kraichgoviae, W136
 Calcisphaera, W155
Calcisphaerula, W155
 Callianassa, W27, W85
 CALLISON, W26
 Calvasia, W175
 Calycraterion, W49
Camasia, W171
 CAMERON, W122, W126, W136
 CAMERON & ESTES, W189
 CAMPBELL, W163
 Campitocladius, W182
cancagua, W52
Cancellophycus, W120
Cancelus, W155
 Capodistria, W49
 Cardiocarpum umbonatum, W175
 Carelozoon, W182
 Caridolites, W182
 Carpolites clipeiformis, W175
 Carpolites umbonatus, W175
 CARRIKER & SMITH, W122
 CARRIKER, SMITH, & WILCE, W122
 CARRIKER & YOCHELSON, W123
 CASEY, W186
 CASTER, W38, W75, W93, W146-W147
 Caulerpa, W49
Caulerpides, W49
 Caulerpites, W49, W75
 Caulostrepsis, W124
Cavernaecola, W101
 CAYEUX, W161, W173
Cayeuxina, W171
 Cayeuxipora, W155
 Cayeuxistylus, W155
Cephalites maximus, W89
 Ceramites, W149
 Ceraospongites, W182
Ceratophycos, W108
 Ceratospongidae, W117
 Cerianthus, W28-W29
 Cestites, W149
 Chaetophorites, W126
 CHAMBERLAIN, W33-W34, W56, W78, W81-W82, W89, W112, W146
 CHAMBERLAIN & BAER, W85
 CHAMBERLAIN & CLARK, W143
 Chapadmalidium, W182
 CHAPMAN, W52, W114, W187
 Charnia, W149
 Charniodiscus, W149
 CHAROPHYTA, W141, W167
 Charruia, W182
 Chauviniopsis, W182
 Cheilosporites, W155
Chelichnus gigas, W185
 Cheneyella, W156
 CHISHOLM, W62, W97, W114
 Chisibyllites, W156
Chloephyucus, W171
 Chomatchichnus, W49
Chondrides, W49
 Chondrites, W8, W12, W14-W15, W35, W49-W50, W52, W64, W70, W97, W182
 C. intricatus, W49
 C. taeniatus, W70
 Chondrites assemblage, W33
 Chondritoides, W52
 Chondropogon, W49
Chondrus(?) binneyi, W171
 Chordophyllites cicatricosus, W182
 Chotecella, W156
 CHOWNS, W168
Chrossocarda, W53
Chrossochorda, W53
Chrossocorda, W53
 Chuaria, W149
 C. circularis, W187
 CHURKIN & BRABB, W85
 Cibichnia, W22
 Circulichnis, W52
 CIRRIPIEDIA, W138
 CLARK, W168
 classification, W16, W22-W23, W28; morphological descriptive, W16; stratigraphic, W19; topographic, W19; by Vyalov, W23
 Claviradix, W156
 Clematischnia, W182
Climactichnides, W52
Climactichnites, W52
 Climacodichnus, W182
 Climactichnites, W52
 Cliona, W8, W26, W127, W136
 Clionidae, W129, W133
 Clionites, W133
 Clionoides, W127
 Clionolithes, W127, W129
 C. canna, W127
 Clitrocystis, W156
 Cloephyucus, W171
 CLOUD, W97, W146, W149, W171, W173, W175-W176, W178-W179, W181-W182, W184, W187

- Cocchi, W91
Cochlea, W190
Cochlichnus, W14, W23, W25, W45, W52
 Coconino Sandstone, W11
Codites, W182
Coelenteratella, W157
Coelenterella, W157
Collinsia, W173
Cololithen, W142
 COLOM, W163
 COLTON, W64
 combined feeding-dwelling burrows, W21
Conchifora, W127
Conchotrema, W127
Conchyophycus, W182
 CONDRA & ELIAS, W124, W126
Condranema, W124, W127
Confervides, W182
Confervites, W182
Conichnus, W52, W75
Conispiron, W52
 CONKIN & CONKIN, W103-W104
Conopsoidea, W52
Conostiches, W146
Conostichus, W146
Conostychus, W146
Conotichus, W146
Cooperia, W173
Copeza, W52
Cophinus, W184
Copperia, W173
Coprinisphaera, W52
Coprolichnia, W139
coprolites, W139
Coprolithus, W140
Coprus, W140
Coptocampylodon, W157
Cornulites, W155
Cornuvacites, W258
Corophiodes, W53
Corophioides, W8, W38, W46, W53
Corophites, W190
Corophium, W65, W189-W190
Corophyoides, W53
Corticites, W190
Corycinium, W184
Corycium, W184
Cosmoraphe, W53
Cosmorhaphie, W8, W20, W23, W53, W70, W97
 CRAGIN, W152
Crassopodia, W53
 crawling traces, W21
Crenobaculus, W184
 CRIMES, W9, W22, W55, W61
Criophycus, W79
Crisiidae, W167
Crossochorda, W53
Crossopodia, W8, W53
Crusiana, W55
Cruziana, W9-W10, W15, W22, W55, W61-W62, W74, W87, W102, W104, W106
Cruziana facies, W33
Cryptolithus, W21, W117
Ctenichnites, W173
Ctenopholeus, W55
cubichnia, W21
Cucurbita, W157
Cunicularius, W184
Cupulicyclus, W173
Curculidium, W149
Curculionites, W149
Cursichnia, W22
Curvolithus, W56
 CUVILLIER, W141
Cyanophyceae, W165
Cyathophycus siluriana, W118
Cyathospongia(?) eozoica, W173
Cycloichnus, W56
Cyclophycus, W190
Cyclopuncta, W184
Cylindrichnus, W3, W57, W82
Cylindrichnus, W57
Cylindricum, W8, W25, W57
Cylindrites, W120, W190
 C. spongioides, W85
 C. tuberosus, W85
Cymaderma, W98, W106
Cystosphaera, W157
Cytosphaera, W155

Dactyloidiscus, W147
Dactyloidites, W147
Dactylophycus, W58, W185
Daedalus, W58
Daemonelix, W58
Daemonhelix, W58
 D. krameri, W65
 DAHMER, W43, W101
Daimonelix, W58
 D. Dusli, W58
Dasycladites, W184
 DAVID, W178, W180
 DAVITASHVILI, W2
 DAWSON, W14, W43, W61, W101, W169, W171, W173, W180
Dawsonia, W79
Dazeodesma, W184
 decapod burrows, W34
 DEFLANDRE, W155, W163, W165
 DEFLANDRE & TERS, W153
Delesseria, W58
Delesserites, W58
 DELGADO, W15, W55, W58, W84
demireliefs, W20
Dendrina, W127, W135
Dendrophycus, W173
Dendrotichnium, W58
Dendrotichnium, W58
 DERVILLE, W155
 DESIO, W3, W46, W55, W176
 DESLONGCHAMPS, W55
Desmograpton, W8, W58
Desquamatia, W150
 DEWALQUE, W176
Dexiospira, W173
Dicasignetella, W157
Dictuolites, W176
Dictydora, W8, W53, W58, W61, W64
Dictyolites, W176
Dictyoporus, W127
Didymaulichnus, W61
Digitolithus, W184
 DILLER, W177
Dimorphichnus, W8, W61, W84
Dinocochlea, W173
Diorygma, W149
Diplichnites, W8, W45, W55, W61, W64, W120
Diplocraterion, W30, W38, W62, W117
Diplocraterion Sandstone, W3
Diplopodichnus, W62
Diplopodomorpha, W62
Diplosphaera, W155
Diplosphaerina, W155
Dipodichnites, W2
Discinella, W163
Discoidina, W184
Discophorites, W65
Discophycus, W184
Discotomaculum, W141
Distichoplax, W153
Dodecaceria, W138
Domichnia, W21, W23
 DONALDSON, W176, W178
 DONS, W179
 DOUGHTY, W49
 DOUVILLÉ, W138
Draffania, W157
Dreginozoum, W65, W184, W186
Dryalus, W184
 DUBOIS & LESSERTISSEUR, W46
Duodecimedusa, W146
Duodecimedusina, W146
Duovestigia, W184
 DURKIN, W43
Durvillides, W184
Dystactophycus, W148, W173

Echinocardium, W27, W139
Echinocorys, W138-W139
Echinospira, W62
 EDGE, W177
Edwardsia, W46
 EFREMOV, W2
 EHA, W179
 EHLERS, W143
 EHRENBURG, W97, W117
 EICHWALD, W186
Eione, W112
 EISENACK, W149, W168
Electra, W127
 ELIAS, W124, W136
Eliasites, W157
 ELLENBERGER, W138
 ELLIOTT, W153, W159, W165
Elminthoida, W70
Elminthopsis, W70
 ELSTON, W168
 EMMONS, W177
Emmonsaspis, W150

- Endichnia, W19, W123
 Endichnidia, W123
 ENDO, W159, W176
 endogene full reliefs, W13
 endogenic traces, W12
 Endosacculus, **W151**
 Entobia, W123, **W127**, W136
 Eocladorphora, **W184**
Eoclatrus, **W173**
Eoichnites, W173
Eophyllum, W173
Eophyton, **W173**
Eopteris morierei, **W173**
Eospicula, **W173**
 Eotaenopsis, **W157**
Eozoon, W169, **W173**
 E. canadense, W168
 Ephemerites, **W190**
 Epichnia, W19
 epireliefs, W20
Equihenia, W65
 Equisetites, W74
 Erinca, **W258**
 escape structures, W29
 Escumasia, **W151**
Eterodictyon, W95
 ethologic classification, W20,
 W22
 ethological aspects, W20
 Eugyrichnites, **W62**
 Eumuensteria, W84
 Eurypterella, **W184**
 Eurypterus, W182
 EWING & DAVIS, W17, W33
 Exichnia, W19, W123
 exogenic traces, W11
- Fanerocoelia, **W258**
 FARROW, W35, W43, W101
 Fascifodina, **W62**
 Fascisichnium, **W62**
 FAUL, W24
 FAUL & ROBERTS, W85
 FAUVEL, W55
 Favreina, W139-**W141**
 Feather-stitch trail, W117
 Fengtienia, **W184**
 FENTON, W179
 FENTON & FENTON, W107-
 W108, W143, W171, W173,
 W176-W177, W182, W186-
 W187
 Fentonites, **W157**
Fermoria, W187
 Fibrosphaera, W155, W163
 Filuroda, W127, **W129**
 FIRTON, W101
 FISCHER, W156
 FISCHER & PAULUS, W78, W95,
 W98
 FISCHER-OOSTER, VON, W84
 FISCHER DE WALDHEIM, W108
 FISHER, W163
 Flabellaria johnstrupi, **W174**
 Flabellichnus, **W185**
Flabellophycus, W120
 Flexicalymene, W93, W117,
 W171
- F. meeki, W101
 FLICHE, W139, W178
 FLOWER, W62, W153
 FLÜGEL, E., W159
 FLÜGEL, H., W159
 FLÜGEL & HÖTZL, W155
 Fodinichnia, W21, W52, W58,
 W82
 Folliculina, W184
Foralites, W117
 FORAMINIFERIDA, W135
Forchhammera, **W174**
 FORD, W149
 FORD & BREED, W149
Formes découpées, W161
 foroglyphia, W23
 FÖRSTER, W149
 fossiglyphia, W23
Fossilium Catalogus, W2
 fossilization, W11
fossitextura deformativa, W13
fossitextura figurativa, W13
 Fraena, W61-**W62**
 FRAIPONT, W84
 FRANTZEN, W182
 FRAREY & McLAREN, W176
Fressbauten, W5
 FREY, W2-W3, W9, W12,
 W18, W21, W27, W30, W33
 FREY & CHOWNS, W84
 FREY & COWLES, W117
 FREY & HOWARD, W38, W43,
 W57
 FREY & MAYOU, W33
 FRISCHMANN, W143
 FRITSCH, W56, W186
 FRITZ, W85
 Fruticristatum, **W185**
 FUCHS, W15-W17, W49-W50,
 W53, W65, W89, W97, W99,
 W146, W148, W173, W177,
 W191
 FUCINI, W15, W168, W179
 fucooid sandstone, W5
 Fucoides, W14-W15, W24-
 W25, **W62**
 F. circinnatus, W120, W187
Fucopsis, W64
 Fucusopsis, **W64**
 FÜRSTICH, W111
 full reliefs, W20
 functional structures, W22
 Furca, **W185**
 Fustiglyphus, **W64**, W101
- Gakarusia, **W147**
Gallatinia, **W175**
 Gastrochaena, W137
 GATRALL & GOLUBIC, W123
 Gaussia, W175
Geführte Mäander, W84
 GEINITZ, W65, W95, W171,
 W186
 GEKKER & USHAKOV, W138
 GEVERS, W45, W61, W91
 GIEBEL, W143, W152
Gilbertina, W108
 GILMORE, W85
- GIROTTI, W62
 GIRTY, W184
Gitionia, W136
 GLAESSNER, W5, W43, W61,
 W74, W95, W98, W114,
 W117, W148-W149, W168,
 W171, W176-W178, W180,
 W182, W186
 Gleichenophycus, **W185**
Glenodictyum, W89
 Glockeria, **W64**
Gloecopsomorpha tazenahten-
sis, **W175**
 Glomerula, W78
 glossary of terms, W2
Glossijungites, W101
Glossijungites facies, W32
Glossofungites, W101
Glossophycus, W120
 Glossopteris, W93
 Gluckstadtella, **W64**
 Glyphaea, W117
 Gochtia, **W157**
 GÖTZINGER & BECKER, W106
 GOLDFUSS, W143
 GOLDRING, W30, W62, W117,
 W171, W185
 GOLDRING & SEILACHER, W12,
 W75
 Goldringella, **W157**
 GÓMEZ DE LLARENA, W120
 Goniada, W64
 Goniadichnites, **W64**
 Goniolina, W152
Goniophycus, W190
 Gordia, W62, **W64**, W70
Gordioides, W190
Gordiopsis, W64
 GOTHAN, W179
Gothaniella, **W175**
 GOTTIS, W117
 Gracilirectus, **W185**
 GRAINDOR, W155
 Grammepus, **W185**
Grammichnus, **W175**
 Granifer, **W185**
 Granularia, **W64**-W65
Granulosphaera, W155
Graphoglypten, W17
 Graptoblasti, W168
 Graysonia, **W129**
 G. anglica, W129
 GREGORY, W57, W78, W99
Grès à Harlantia, W5
Greysonia, **W175**
 GROOM, W143
 GRUBIĆ, W144, W146-W147
Guilemites, W175
Guilemites, W171, **W175**
Guilemites, W175
 GULLINE, W114
 GUSSOW, W149
 Guttolithus, **W185**
 "Guttulac," **W157**
 Gymnocodium, W159
 Gyrichnites, W62, **W65**
Gyrochorda, W65
 G. fraeniformis, W64

- Gyrochorte, W8, **W65**, W67, W186
G. biscalata, W184
Gyrodendron, W120
 "Gyrolithen," W65
 Gyrolithes, W58, **W65**
 Gyrophyllites, W8, **W65**, W148
- HAAS, W3
 HADDING, W99
 HÄNTZSCHEL, W2, W13, W16, W21, W25, W35, W38, W43, W65, W67, W75, W82, W85, W89, W95, W97, W101-W102, W112-W113, W117, W120, W144, W146-W148, W176, W179, W184
 HÄNTZSCHEL, EL-BAZ, & AMSTUTZ, W139
 HÄNTZSCHEL & KRAUS, vii, W26-W27
 HÄNTZSCHEL & REINECK, W94, W114
 Haentzschelinia, **W65**
Halbformen, W20
 HALDEMANN, W106
Halichondrites graphitiferus, **W175**
 Halimeda, W67
H. saportae, W151
 Halimedes, **W65**
 HALL, W84, W147, W163, W177
 HALLAM, W65
 HALLAM & SWETT, W82, W108, W117
Halleia, **W175**
 Hallimondia, **W185**
 Hallopora, W85
 Halopoa, **W65**, **W67**
Halymenites flexuosus, W85
Halymenites major, W85
 Halysichnus, **W185**
 Halysium, W67, W72, **W151**
 HAMBLIN, W8
 Hamipes, **W67**
 HAMM, W101
 Haplochichnus, **W67**
 HARDY, W75
 Harjesia, **W159**
Hark-Siegel, W61
Harlania, W38
 Harmeriella, W137
Harmeriella? cretacea, W137
 Harpagopus, W14, **W185**
 Harpepus, **W67**
 HARRINGTON, W185
 HARRINGTON & MOORE, W144, W146-W148
 HARTT, W79
 HATAI, W82
 hatching structures, W22
 HAUGHTON, W37, W147
 HAUGHTON & MARTIN, W37
Haughtonia, W106
 Hautaleia, **W185**
 Havinellites, **W258**
 HECHT, W153
 HEDSTRÖM, W163
 HEER, W15, W139, W177, W184
 HEEZEN & HOLLISTER, W11, W28, W33
 HEINBERG, W56, W65
 Helicerina, W139, **W141**
Helicodaemon, W58
 Helicodromites, **W67**
 Helicolithus, W8, W49, **W67**, W70
Helicolithus, W67
H. fabergae, W45
 Helicorhapha, **W70**
 Heliophone, **W70**
Heliophycus, W42
Helmenthiopsis, W70
 Helminthites, W16
 Helminthoidea, W8, W15, **W70**, W87
H. labyrinthica, W84
Helminthoidea, W70
Helminthoides, W70
Helminthoidichnites, W64
Helmintholites, W16
 Helminthopsis, **W70**
H. concentrica, W108
Helminthoidea, W70
Helmintopsis, W70
 Helviensia, **W185**
 HENBEST, W103, W146
 Hensonella, **W159**
Hercorhapha, W15, W120
 Herpichnites, W21
Herpystozium, W14, W64
 HERSEY, W11, W28
 HERTWECK & REINECK, W14
 HESTER & PRYOR, W85, W114
 Heterocrinus, W87
Heteronema, W127
 Hexapodichnus, **W70**
Hicorocodium, W159
Hieroglyphen, W17
 HIGH & PICARD, W173
 Hikorocodium, **W159**
 HILL, W152
 HILL & WELLS, W135
 HILLMER & SCHULZ, W123
 HILTERMANN, W171
 HILTERMANN & SCHMITZ, W159, W165
 Himanthalites, **W70**
 HINDE, W177
 Hippodophycus, **W185**
Hirmeria, **W175**
 HISE, VAN, & LEITH, W171
 Histioderma, **W70**, W82
Histoire de l'ichnologie, W14
 historical review, W14
 HITCHCOCK, W2, W14, W16, W24, W36, W48, W118, W182, W187
 HÖGBOM, W98, W108
 HÖLDER, W123
 HÖLDER & HOLLMANN, W138
 HOFMANN, W5, W148-W149, W168-W169, W171, W173-W176, W178, W182, W188
 HOLTEDAHL, W171, W177
 Homalonotus, W74
 Hoplichnus, **W185**
H. poledrus, W185
 Hormosira, W70, W72
H. moniliformis, W72, W151
 Hormosiroidea, W25, **W70**, W72
 HOROWITZ, W17, W19
 HOWARD, W38, W82
 HOWELL, W107, W112, W130, W138, W187
 HUCKRIEDE, W108
huella problematica, W3
 HÜLSEMANN, W108
 HUENE, VON, W179
 Humilis, W58
 Hunsrück Shale, W17, W35, W70
 HUPÉ, W177
Hurdia? davidi, **W175**
Hydrancilus, W72
 Hydrancylus, W8, **W72**, W84
 Hydrocytium(?) silicula, **W159**
 Hylopus(?) variabilis, **W185**
 Hypichnia, W19
 hyporeliefs, W20
Hypornithes, W75
- Ichnia, W74
Ichnia catenaria, W17
Ichnia disserta, W17
Ichnia spicata, W17
Ichnia taeniata, W17
 Ichnidia, W123
 Ichnites, W24, **W74**
 Ichnum, W24
Ichnum problematicum, W74
 ichnocoenose, W2
 ichnocoenosis, W2
 Ichnocumulus, **W74**
 ichnofossil, W2-W3
 Ichnolites, W2
 ichnolithology, W2
 ichnology, W2
 Ichnophycus, **W185**
 ichnospectra, W32
 Ichnospica, **W74**
 Ichthyoidichnites, **W74**
 Ilyanassa obsoleta, W37
 Imbrichnus, **W74**
 Immergentia, W136-**W137**
 Imponoglyphus, **W74**
impronte physiologique, W3
 Incisifex, **W74**
Index Palaeontologicus, W63
 Induropilarius, **W159**
 Innenspuren, W13, W19
Interconulites, **W175**
 invalid names, **W190**
 Iradena, **W129**
 Irinella, **W258**
 Irrediction, **W74**
Isawaites, W49
 Isnardia, **W185**
 Isopodichnus, W8, **W74**, W82, W180, W182

- Isopodichnus*, W85
Isotelus, W36, W39
Itieria, W190
Ivesella, W159
Ixalichnus, W26, W75
 JACOB, W36
 JAMES, J. F., W15, W24, W38, W58, W63, W87, W89, W107, W169, W171, W173, W184
 JAMES, U. P., W79
 JANICKE, W143, W149
 JARDINE, W24
 JARVIS, W152
 JORDAN, W127
 JORDAN & STARKS, W108
 Jouannetia, W137
 JOYSEY, W138
 JUX, W127
 KARASZEWSKI, W78
 KAUFFMAN, W137
 KAZMIERCZAK & PSZCZOLKOWSKI, W45
 Keckia, W49, W75, W78, W84, W112
 KEEN, W137
 KEGEL, W180
 Keidelasma, W185
 KEIJ, W56, W65
 KEMPER, W78, W101
Kempia, W175
 KENNEDY, W99, W109, W111, W115
 KENNEDY, JAKOBSON, & JOHNSON, W41
 KENNEDY & MACDOUGALL, W85
 KENNEDY & SELLWOOD, W85
 KIESLINGER, W144, W146, W173
 KILPPER, W65, W85
 KINDLE, W171, W189
 KING, W75, W171
 Kingella, W75
Kinneyia, W168, W176
 Kirklandia, W147
 KNIGHT, W188
 KNORR & WALCH, W43
 KNOX, W53, W62
 KOCHANSKY & HERAK, W159, W165
 KOCHANSKY-DEVIDÉ, W159
 KOCHANSKY-DEVIDÉ & RAMOVŠ, W159
 Kockelites, W159
 KONISHI, W155
 Kouphichnium, W8, W74-W75
 KOZŁOWSKI, W156
 KOZUR & MOSTLER, W258
 KRÄUSEL & WEYLAND, W78
Kraeuselia, W176
 KREJCI, W184
 KREJCI-GRAF, W2-W3, W17
 Krishnania, W185
 Kruschevia, W159
 KSIĄŻKIEWICZ, W20, W99, W101, W106, W109, W114, W120, W146-W147
 KUHNS, W143
 Kulindrichnus, W75
 KUMMEL & TEICHERT, W179
Labyrinthochorda, W49
 Lacrymorphus, W160
 Ladinella, W160
 Ladinospira, W161
 Laevicyclus, W8, W77
Lagena-x, W167
 Lamellitubus, W161
 Laminarites, W186
 Laminites, W45, W78
 Laminopsis, W186
 Lanice, W78
 Lanicoidichna, W78
Lanicoidichnus, W78
 LANNERBERG, W168
Laotira, W146
 Lapispecus, W78
 Lapispira, W78
 LAPPARENT, DE, W155, W163
Largodictyon, W89
 LAUBENFELS, DE, W99, W109, W127, W129, W135, W171, W184
 LAUERMA & PIISPANEN, W176, W178
Laufspuren, W9
 LAUGIER, W106
 lebensspur (en), W2, W19; Recent, W189
 LEBESCONTE, W15, W55, W58, W176, W190
 Leckwyckia, W151
 LEE, W176
 LEMCHE, W27
 Lenaella, W161
 Lennea, W78
 Lenticraterion, W78
 Lepidotruncus, W186
Lepocraterion, W82
Leptochondrides, W49
 Leptophycus, W186
 Leptosynapta, W64
 LESQUEREUX, W43, W146, W173
 LESSERTISSEUR, W2-W3, W17-W18, W55, W99, W102, W106, W122, W135
 LEUCHS, W155
Leucoae, W190
 LEWIS, W122
Licropycus, W93
 Limolepis, W258
Limuludichnulus, W75
Limuludichnus, W75
 Limulus, W26
 LINCK, W74
 LINDENBERG, W165
 LINDSTRÖM, W168
Lingulella montana, W186
 LINKE, W12
 Linotolypa, W161
Lipidotruncus, W186
Lissonites, W101
Lithochela, W101
Lithodictyon, W176
Lithodictyon, W186
 Lithographus, W52, W78
 Lithophaga, W137
 lithophocoenoses, W123
 Lithostachys, W186
 Lithraphidites, W161
 Littorina, W37
 Lobichnus, W78
 Lockeia, W8, W79
 LOEBLICH & TAPPAN, W135, W155, W161, W165, W168, W173
 LÖRCHER, W147
 LOMBARD, W161
 Lombardia, W161
 Lonchosaccus, W151
 Lophoctenium, W8, W78-W79
 L. globulare, W191
 L. richteri, W95
 LORENZ VON LIBURNAU, W65, W112
 Lorenzina, W8, W112, W114, W147
 Lucianorhabdus, W161
 LUGN, W58
 LULL, W48, W118, W173, W182
 Lumbricaria, W142
Lumbricites, W142
Lunula, W190
 Macanopsis, W79
 McCULLOCH, W107
 MCKEE, W11
 MACKINNON & BIERNAT, W150
 McLACHLAN, W176
 Macrocystites, W186
 MACSOTAY, W3, W139
 MADSEN & WOLFF, W139
Maecandropolydora, W129, W138
 MÄGDEFRAU, W45, W93-W94
Magarikune, W70
 MALZ, W75
Mammillichnis, W79
Mammillichnus, W79
Mammillichris, W79
Manchuriophycus, W176
 M. sawadai, W176
 M. sibiricus, W176
 MARCINOWSKI, W124
 Margaretia, W151
 Margaritichnus, W3, W57, W82
 MARSH, W177
Marsupophaga, W135
 Martesites, W129
 MARTINSSON, W3, W11-W13, W19, W25, W27, W65, W67, W114, W123, W168, W176
 MASLOV, W167, W176
 MASSALONGO, W120
 Mastocarpite, W186
 MATISTO, W184
 MATTHEW, W62, W171, W175-W176, W187
Matthewina, W176
 MAYER, W182
 MAYR, W143

- medusae, **W144**
Medusichnites, **W176**
 Medusina, **W147**
 “M.” tergestina, **W147**
Medusites, **W142**
 MEER MOHR, VAN DER, & OKULITCH, **W180**
 Megagraption, **W82**
Membranites, **W176**
 MENEGHINI, **W9**
Merostomchnites, **W82**
 Merostomichnites, **W82**, **W93**, **W97**
 MERTIN, **W117**
 MESCHINELLI & SQUINABOL, **W186**
 Mesichnium, **W82**
 Mesolimulus, **W75**
 Mesoneris, **W82**
 METZGER, **W184**
 Micatuba, **W82**
 MICHELAU, **W45**
 Micrapium, **W84**, **W186**
Micrichnium, **W75**
Micrichnus, **W75**
 Microproblematica, **W153**
 Microrhabdulinus, **W161**
 Microrhabduloidus, **W161**
 Microrhabdulus, **W161**
 Microtubus, **W161**
 MIDDLEMISS, **W30**
Mikrocalyx, **W176**
 MILLER, **W87**, **W91**, **W114**, **W117**-**W118**, **W169**, **W185**
 MILLER & DYER, **W169**
 Minichnium, **W82**
 MISRA & DUBE, **W187**
 Mixoteichichnus, **W82**
 MOBERG, **W163**
 Mobergella, **W163**
 Moltkia, **W157**
 Monocraterion, **W25**, **W82**, **W108**, **W117**
Monocraterium, **W82**
 Monomorphichnus, **W84**
Montfortia, **W190**
monument druidique, **W55**
 MOORE, R. C., **W3**
 MOORE & SCRUTON, **W30**
 Mooreopsis, **W163**
 Mordichnia, **W22**
 MORIÈRE, **W55**
 morphological-descriptive classification, **W16**
 MORRIS, **W133**
 Moundia, **W163**
 MOUSSA, **W9**
 Movichnia, **W22**
 MÜLLER, A. H., **W22**, **W61**, **W67**, **W70**, **W85**, **W101**, **W106**, **W114**-**W115**, **W117**, **W124**, **W143**
 MÜNSTER, **W143**
 Muensteria, **W49**, **W72**, **W75**, **W84**
Muensteria, **W112**
 MURCHISON, **W9**, **W58**
Murchisonites, **W85**
 Mycelites, **W129**
Myelophycus, **W101**
Myrianites, **W84**
 M. gracilis, **W58**
 Myriapodites, **W84**
 Myriodocites, **W186**
 Mystichnis, **W190**
 Myzostomites, **W129**
 Myzostomum, **W129**
 Naites, **W186**
 Nannoconus, **W163**
Nannopatina, **W166**
 Nanopus? *vetustus*, **W186**
 Narcomedusae, **W147**
 NATHORST, **W15**, **W24**, **W38**, **W50**, **W55**, **W64**, **W72**, **W97**, **W169**, **W171**, **W173**, **W177**, **W182**, **W186**, **W188**
 Natichnia, **W22**
Neantia, **W176**
 NEAVE, **W43**
 Nemapodia, **W189**-**W190**
Nemapodia, **W84**
 Nematolites, **W186**
Nemausina, **W190**
Nemertilites, **W106**
Nemertites, **W58**, **W84**
 Nemotapis, **W258**
 neoichnology, **W2**
 Neonerites, **W84**, **W104**
Neonerites, **W84**
Neonerites, **W84**
 Neoskolithos, **W84**
 Neostrabops, **W114**
Nereis diversicolor, **W114**
Nereiserpula, **W106**
 Nereites, **W8**, **W14**, **W84**, **W95**, **W99**, **W104**, **W106**, **W122**, **W184**
Nereites facies, **W33**
Nereograpsus, **W84**, **W186**
Nereograptus, **W84**
 NESTLER, **W136**
 Neuropteris praedentata, **W93**
 NEWBERRY, **W173**, **W177**
Newlandia, **W176**
 Niccumites, **W163**
 NICHOLSON, **W14**, **W96**, **W108**
 NIELSEN, **W3**, **W75**
Nigriporella, **W167**
 Nimbus, **W147**
Nipterella paradoxica, **W177**
 Nisea, **W190**
 nomenclature of trace fossils, **W24**
 Nostoc, **W131**
Notaculites, **W112**
Notakulites, **W112**
 NOWAK, **W45**, **W89**, **W144**, **W147**
 nucleocavia, **W3**
 Nulliporites, **W49**
Nummophaga, **W135**
 Nygmmites, **W130**, **W133**
Nygmmites, **W130**
 Octoia, **W186**
 Octopodichnus, **W85**
 ÖPIK, **W97**, **W184**
 OHLSON, **W184**
 OKULITCH, **W171**
 Oldhamia, **W8**-**W9**, **W85**
 Olivellites, **W106**
Olkenbachia, **W127**
 Oncophorus, **W184**, **W186**
 Oniscoidichnus, **W85**
 Oniscus, **W85**
 Ophiomorpha, **W38**, **W85**, **W111**, **W114**, **W117**
Ophiomorpha, **W85**
 Ophthalmidium, **W97**
 ORBIGNY, D', **W3**
Orbithophage, **W135**
organogene Spur, **W3**
 Ormathichnus, **W86**
Ornichnites, **W75**
 Ornithichnites, **W74**
 Orthocaris, **W186**
 Orthoceras, **W112**
 Orthogonium, **W186**
 Orthonyboceras, **W62**
 oryctocoenosis, **W2**
 Osgood, **W3**, **W12**, **W14**-**W15**, **W22**, **W24**-**W26**, **W33**, **W36**, **W38**-**W39**, **W46**, **W52**, **W55**, **W58**, **W61**-**W62**, **W64**, **W72**, **W74**, **W78**-**W79**, **W86**, **W89**, **W93**, **W95**, **W97**, **W101**-**W102**, **W114**, **W117**-**W118**, **W122**, **W148**, **W168**-**W169**, **W171**, **W173**, **W182**, **W189**
 OSGOOD & SZMUC, **W33**
 Ostrakichnites, **W186**
 Ostreoblebe, **W131**
 PABST, **W24**
 PACKARD, **W3**
 PAČLTOVÁ, **W163**
 Palaeachlya, **W131**
Palaeactis, **W45**
Palaeobalanus schmidi, **W152**
Palaeobullia, **W106**
Palaeocancellus, **W155**
Palaeochondrites, **W49**
Palaeochorda, **W64**, **W120**
Palaeochordia, **W64**
Palaeocrista, **W190**
Palaeodictyon, **W89**, **W95**
Palaeodictyum, **W89**
Palaeodyction, **W89**
Palaeohelcura, **W91**
Palaeohelminthoidea, **W87**
Palaeomaeandron, **W91**
Palaeoneris, **W186**
Palaeopede, **W131**
Palaeoprone, **W131**
Palaeophycus, **W23**, **W88**-**W89**, **W97**, **W106**
 P. hartungi, **W97**
 P. radiata, **W58**
 P. spinatus, **W97**
Palaeopiscovum, **W89**
Palaeosabella, **W131**, **W135**
Palaeosaportia, **W102**
Palaeoscia, **W78**, **W147**

- Palaeoscolex ratcliffei*, W190
 Palaeosemaecostoma, W144,
 W147, W148
Palaeospira, W120
Palaeospirographis, W120
Palaeospongia prisca, W88
Palaeotenia guillieri, W62, W191
Palaeotrochis, W177
 Palambages, W163
 Palamphimorphism, W163
 Palaxius, W139, W143
Paleobulla, W106
Paleobuprestis, W131
Paleobuprestis, W131
Paleocryptidium, W163
 Paleodictyon, W8-W9, W15,
 W17, W20, W74, W89,
 W120
Paleohelcura, W90
 paleoichnology, W2
 Paleoipidus, W131
Paleoipidus, W131
 Paleomeandron, W8, W17,
 W58, W91
 Paleomylites, W129
Paleosabella, W131
Paleosceptron, W91
 Paleoscolytus, W131
 palichnology, W2
Palmacites martii, W177
Palmanthium martii, W177
 Palmichnium, W45, W91
Panescorea, W177
Panescorsaea, W177
Panescorsea, W177
 Papillomembrana, W163
 Papinochium, W153, W163
 PAPP, W138
 Parafavreina, W139, W143
 Parahaentzscheliana, W91
Paramphibius, W75
 Paraois, W189
Parahaentzscheliana, W91
 Paratsoa, W91
 PARÉJAS, W140-W141, W161
Paretodictyum, W89
Parinassa, W191
 Parkeria, W152
 "Parvangulae," W163
pas de boeuf, W55
 Pascichnia, W21
 PAULUS, W78
 PECK, W167
 Pecten, W8
 Pedicillaria, W165
Pelecypodichnus, W79
 PÉNEAU, W62, W108, W117
 Penetrantia, W131, W136
 Pennatulacea, W149
 Pennatulites, W8, W91, W118
 PEQUEGNAT, W28
Perlketten-Fährte, W84
Perlspur, W84
 Permichnium, W25, W46, W91
 Peronidella furcata, W65
 PERRY, W108
 Petalichnus, W91
 P. multipartitus, W117
 Petalolyphus, W93
 Petricola, W137
 Petromonile, W186
 PEYER, W129
 PFEIFFER, W36, W61, W79,
 W84, W95, W108, W186,
 W191
 PFLUG & STRÜBEL, W179
 Phagophytichnus, W93
 PHILIPP, W78
 Phoebichnus, W93
 Pholeus, W93
 PHORONIDEA, W138, W150
 Phoronis, W138
 Phoronopsis, W138
 Phycodes, W8, W38, W93-
 W94, W114
 P. circinnatum, W9
 P. flabellum, W58
 Phycodes beds, W5
 Phycoidella, W187
Phycopsis, W49
 Phycosiphon, W8, W89, W95
 Phyllactis, W46
Phyllitites, W177
Phyllochora, W106
 Phyllodoce, W95
 Phyllococites, W95
Phyllonia, W191
Phymatoderma, W49, W65,
 W191
 P. dienvallii, W85
Physophycus, W120
 Phytocalyx, W177
Phytopsis, W95
 PIA, W36, W58, W153, W156,
 W177-W178, W182
 Piaella, W177
 PICKETT, W85
 PICKETT & SCHEIBNEROVA,
 W176
 Pictonicopila, W165
Pilichna, W95
 Pilichnia, W95
 piscichnia, W23
 Placerotapis, W258
 Plagiogmus, W95
 Plangtichnus, W95
 Planolites, W78, W89, W95-
 W97
 P. ophthalmoides, W97
 P. rugulosus, W106
Platyrhynchus, W184, W191
 PLESSMANN, W9
Pleurodictyon, W89
 PLIČKA, W62, W108, W120,
 W122
 PLUMSTEAD, W122
 Plutonaptunites, W165
 podichnacea, W23
 Podichnus, W131
 Pogonophora, W114
 POHOWSKY, W137
Polycampton, W97
 POLYCHAETA, W138
 Polyderma, W155
 Polydora, W26, W95, W138-
 W139
Polydorites, W124
Polygonolites, W177
Polyisthmus, W97
 Polykampton, W97
 Polypodichnites, W2, W16
 Polyporus, W178
 Polysiphonidia, W165
Polyupsilon, W62, W117
 POMEL, W65
 PORIFERA, W136
 Porocystis, W152
 Porpitidae, W148
Portelia, W191
 PORTLOCK, W129
 Potamilla, W138
 Potiria, W187
 POTTER & PETTIJOHN, W171
 POULSEN, W163
 POYARKOV, W167
 pre-endogene, W20
 preservation, W11, W18
 Prethocoproolithus, W143
Priodictyon, W89
Prochondrites, W49
Protadelaidea, W177
 P. howchini, W168
Protichnites, W97
 Protichnites, W8, W97
 P. carbonarius, W74
Protoadelaidea, W177
Protobolella, W187
Protopalaeodictyon, W97
 Protopalaeodictyon, W36, W89,
 W97, W120
Protopalaeodictyum, W97
Protornis, W75
 Protostigma, W187
 Protovirgularia, W97
Provirgularia, W97
 Psammichnites, W98, W106
 Pseudarcella, W165
Pseudoarcella, W165
Pseudobilobite, W99
 Pseudobilobites, W99
Pseudobilobites, W99
Pseudocrinus, W112
Pseudodesmograption, W58
 pseudoxogene, W20
 pseudofossils, W168
Pseudopaleodictyon, W97
 Pseudopolydorites, W131
Pseudopolyporus, W178
 Pseudotaeniopteris, W187
 Pseudovermiporella, W165
 Pterichnus, W99
 Pteridichnites, W99
 Pterygotus, W182
 Ptilichnus, W187
 Ptychoplasma, W187
 Pucksia, W187
 Punctatumvestigium, W187
Punkt-Fährte, W84
 Pyritella, W165
Pyritonema? gigas, W127
 Pyritosphaera, W165
 Pyrophyllites, W188
 Quallites, W188

- QUATREFAGES, DE, W99, W106, W143
 Quebecichnus, W99
 QUENSTEDT, W78, W185
 Quietichnia, W22-W23

 RAASCH, W36
Rabdichnites, W173
 Radicites, W188
 Radicopsis, W188
 Radiichnus, W99
 Radiina, W155
 Radimonis, W258
 Radionereites, W99
 Radiophyton, W188
 Radiosphaera, W155
Radix, W188
 Radomorpha, W99
 RADWAŃSKI, W123, W127, W136-W137
 RADWAŃSKI & RONIEWICZ, W2, W55
 Ramosulichnus, W131
 RANKAMA, W184
 RASMUSSEN, W30
Raufela, W99
 RAUFF, W152, W173, W175
 Rauffella, W99
 R. palmipes, W38
 RAYMOND, W84, W95, W138, W175-W176
 RECH-FROLLO, W70
 Rectoglossa, W188
 REDINI, W179
 REINECK, W28, W106
 REIS, W109
 REISH, W138
 REITLINGER, W155
 RENZ, W146
 Repentella, W133
 Repichnia, W72, W89
 repose imprints, W21
 RESSER & HOWELL, W147
Reticulipora, W89
Reticulum, W95
Retiofucus, W89
Retiphycus, W89
Reynella, W178
 Rhabdichnites, W173
Rhabdoglyphen, W17, W99
 Rhabdoglyphus, W64, W72, W99
Rhizocorallites, W112
Rhizocorallium, W8, W13, W53, W62, W82, W89, W95, W101, W114, W182, W185
Rhizocorallum, W101
 Rhizomorpha, W188
Rhizophycus, W101
 RHUMBLER, W135
Rhysonetron, W178
Rhysophycus, W101
Rhyssofycus, W101
Rhizocorallium, W101
 RICHARDSON, W176
 RICHTER, RUDOLF, W15-W17, W35, W50, W52-W53, W70, W75, W84, W97, W102-W103, W107-W108, W112
 RICHTER & RICHTER, W3, W143
 RIGBY, W167
Rivularites, W179
 ROBISON, W190
Rodgerella, W133
 Rodocanalus, W133
 RODRIGUEZ & GUTSCHICK, W46
 ROGER, W3
 Rogerella, W133
 Rosselia, W43, W101
 Rotamedusa, W148
 ROTHPLETZ, W65, W139, W171
 ROUAULT, W58, W62
 Rouaultia, W61-W62
Rouaultia, W61
 R. rouaulti, W61
 ROVERETO, W138
 ROWELL, W186-W187
 RUEDEMANN, W85, W147, W184
 RÜGER, W147
 RÜGER & RÜGER-HAAS, W148
Ruhespuren, W21-W23
Runzelmarken, W179
 RUPP, W155
 RUSCONI, W85
Rusichnites, W14, W101
 Rusophycus, W8, W14-W15, W22, W38, W55, W62, W74, W87, W97, W101-W102
Rutgersella, W179
Rysophycus, W101

 Sabella, W107, W138
Sabellaria, W102
Sabellarifex, W102, W108, W180
Sabellarites, W102
Sabellarites, W102
Sabellastartites, W85
 SACCO, W89, W114, W179
Saccophycus, W188
Saerichnites, W102
Sagittarius, W191
Sagittichnus, W8, W102
Sagminaria, W120
 SAHNI & SHRIVASTAVA, W187
Saltator, W191
 SALTER, W16, W117, W184
Samlandia, W165
 SAPORTA, DE, W15, W55, W177
Saportia, W102
Saportia, W49, W102, W191
Sargassites, W65
 SARJEANT & KENNEDY, W27
 SARLE, W38
 Sauroidichnites, W74
 SAVAGE, W11, W64, W75, W120
Scalarituba, W103-W104
Schaderthalia, W79, W191
Schaderthalis, W36, W191
 SCHÄFER, W12-W13, W16, W28
 SCHAFFER, W70
Schafferia, W179
 SCHENK, W75
 SCHILLER, W38
 Schilleria, W188
 SCHIMPER, W49, W55, W75
 SCHIMPER & SCHENK, W177
 SCHINDEWOLF, W149, W169, W171, W173, W175-W179, W184
Schizosphaerella, W166
 SCHLOZ, W13, W101
 SCHMIDT, W78, W129
 SCHMIDTGEN, W24
 SCHREMMER, W136
 SCHULTZ, W58
 SCHWARZ, W16
Scolecites, W95
Scolecocoprus, W102
Scolecoplepis, W78, W148
Scolecolithus, W106
Scolecoprus, W112
Scolicia, W8, W38, W98, W106, W114
Scolites, W106
Scolithia, W106
Scolithus, W106
Scotolithus, W67
Scoyenia, W32, W97, W106
Scoyenia facies, W32
 SCYPHOMEDUSAE, W146
Sections de thalles, W161
 SEDERHOLM, W184
 sedimentary structures, W27
 SEILACHER, W2-W3, W5, W9, W11-W13, W20-W22, W25, W30, W32-W34, W36, W38, W43, W45-W46, W52, W55, W60-W61, W64-W65, W70, W74, W78-W79, W82, W84, W89, W91, W95, W97, W101-W102, W104, W106, W108-W109, W114, W117, W122, W139, W144, W146-W148, W169, W176, W178, W182, W191
 SEILACHER & CRIMES, W118
 SEILACHER & HEMLEBEN, W117
 SEILACHER & MEISCHNER, W34, W43, W84, W104
 SELLWOOD, W101, W114, W117
Seminolithes, W133
 semireliefs, W20
Sepia, W156
Serpentinichnus, W70
Serpula, W184
Sertularia, W97
 SEWARD, W36, W184, W171
Sewardiella, W179
 SHEPARD, W189
Shikamaia, W188
 SHINN, W13
 SHROCK, W9
Sickleria, W179
Sidneyia groenlandica, W179
 SIEBER, W155
 SILVESTRI, W89
 Simonizapfes, W133
 SIMPSON, F., W89, W148
 SIMPSON, S., W49-W50, W108, W120, W122

- SINCLAIR, W55
Sinusia, W45, W52
Sinusites, W45, W52
Siphodendron, W65
 Siphonites, **W106**
 SIPUNCULIDEA, W138
 Sipunculus, W28-W29
 Skolithos, W9, W32, W82, W84, W102, **W106**, W108, W112, W117
Skolithos facies, W32
Skolithos Sandstone, W5
 Skylonia, **W166**
 ŚLĄCZKA, W147
 Slocomia, **W166**
 SOHL, W123
 Solicyclus, **W188**
 SOLLAS, W187
 SOOT-RYEN, W137
 SOWERBY, W184
 Spathiopora, W131, **W133**, W135-W136
 Specus, **W133**
 Sphaerapus, **W188**
Sphaerococcites, W49
 Sphenophyllales, W179
Sphaeropus, W188
Sphenopus, W191
 Spinopenia, **W166**
Spinorhapha, W97
 Spionidae, W126, W129
Spirocerium, **W179**
 Spirochorda, **W188**
 Spirodesmos, W15, **W108**
Spirodictyon, W108
Spirographis, W120
 S. carpatica, W120
 Spirophyucus, W8, **W108**
 Spirophyton, **W108**, W120
 S. cauda-galli, W122
Spiroraphe, W108
 Spirorhapha, W8, W15, W20, W70, **W108**
 Spiroscolex, W38, **W188**
Spongaster, W42
 Spongeliomorpha, **W109**
Spongiliomorpha, W109
 Spongillopsis, W89
 S. dyadica, W106
 S. recurva, W101
 S. triadica, W111
Spongites, W8, W190
 S. saxonicus, W85
 Spongolithus, **W188**
 spreite, W3
Spreitenbau, W3, W91
Spuren-Fossil, W2-W3
Squamodictyon, W82, W89
 Squamopsis, **W188**
 Squamularia, **W188**
 STANTON, W155
 Staurophyton, **W148**
 STEFANI, DE, W91, W114
Steigerwaldichnites, W111
 Steigerwaldichnium, W25, **W111**
 STEINMANN, W139
stella lumbricalis, W43
 Stellascolites, **W111**
Stelleglyphus, W111
 Stelloglyphus, **W111**
Stemm-Siegel, W61
 STEPHENSON, W136
 Stichus, **W133**
 Stipsellus, **W112**
 STØRMER, W97
 Stomiosphaera, W155
 STONELEY, W171
Stopftunnel, W75, W78, W84, W95, W112
Stopftunnel mit Kotfüllung, W103
 STOUT, W146
 STRAATEN, VAN, W184
 STRAELEN, VAN, W3
 stratigraphic use, W8
 stratinomic classification, W19
 Strechoritina, **W258**
 Striocyclus, **W188**
Stripsellus, W112
 Strobilorhapha, **W112**
 Styloidiopsis, **W166**
Stylolithes, **W179**
 Sublockeria, W43, **W112**
 Sublorenzina, **W112**
Subphylochora, W106
 Sustergichnus, **W112**
 swimming trails, W22
Synoprululus, W143
Syringodendron, W65
 Syringomorpha, **W112**
 SZCZUCHURA, W167
 Taenidium, W8, W75, W84, **W112**
Taeniophycus, W70
 Taitia, **W152**
Talpina, W130, **W133**
 Tambia, W106, **W112**
 Tandilinia, **W188**
Taonichnites, W176
 Taonurus, W101, W120
 Taphhelminthopsis, W8, W108, **W113**
 Tarrichnium, **W135**
 Tasmania, **W114**
 Tasselia, **W114**
 TAUBER, W52, W138
 TAYLOR, W120
 taxonomic-stratinomic-morphologic classification, W23
Tazenakhia, **W179**
Tebagacoliites, W112
 TEICHERT, W12, W27, W91, W102, W114, W117, W127, W155, W167-W168, W177, W179
 Teichichnus, W8, W82, W85, W94, W99, W101, **W114**, W118
Telemarkites, **W179**
 Teratichnus, **W114**
 Terebella, W102
 Terebriopora, W133, **W135**-W136
 T. antillarum, W129
 Teredolites, **W135**
 TERMIER & TERMIER, W149
 terms, W4
 Tetrabrachiophora, **W166**
 Tetradium cellulosum, W95
 Tetrachnites, **W114**
Tetraichnus, W114
 Tetrapodichnites, W2, W74
 Thalamophaga, **W135**
 Thalassema, W138
 Thalassinoides, W38, W85, W109, W111, **W115**, W141
Theobaldia, W49
 Thinopus antiquus, **W188**
 Tholella, **W167**
 THOMAS, W173
 Thoronetia, W139, **W143**
 Tibikoia, W139, **W143**
 Tigillites, W82, W102, W108, **W117**
 T. habichi, W62
 Tisoo, W91, **W117**
Tisoo, W117
 Tomaculum, W9, **W143**
 TOMLINSON, W138
 Tonrollen, W168
 TOOTS, W58, W65, W82, W112
 topographic classification, W19
 toponomic terminology, W19
Topsentia, W135
 Toppentopsis, **W135**
 TORELL, W67
 Torrowangea, **W117**
Tosahelminthes, W70
trace d'activité animale, W3
trace de vie, W3
trace physiologique, W3
 trace fossils, W3, W35
 geological occurrence, W3;
 nomenclature of, W24;
 significance for paleoenvironmental investigations, W32;
 for sedimentology, W27;
 for stratigraphy and tectonics, W3;
 toponymy of, W19;
 use in structural geology, W9
 trace fossil-spectra, W21
traces endogènes, W17
traces exogènes, W17
 traces, position of in the sediment, W11
 Trachomachnus, **W117**
 T. permultus, W93
 Trachyderma serrata, **W112**
 TRACHYLINIDA, W144, W148
 Trachylinidae, W144
 Trachymedusae, W147
 track, W3
 trackway, W3
 trails, W3
 Treptichnus, **W117**
Trevisania, W49
 Triadonereites, **W188**
 Triangulina, **W167**
 Trianisites, **W188**
 Triavestigia, **W118**
 T. niningeri, W46
 Trichichnus, **W118**

- Trichoides, **W189**
 Trichophycus, **W118**
 T. sulcatum, W64
 Trisulcus, **W118**
 TROMELIN, DE, & LEBESCONTE,
 W62
 Tropidaulus, **W189**
 Truncus, **W189**
 TRUSHEIM, W16, W38
 Trypanites, W123-W124, **W136**
 Trypetesa, **W138**
 Tuapseichnium, **W118**
 Tubiphytes, **W167**
Tubiphyton, **W179**
Tubophaga, W135
Tubotomaculum, W191
Tubulites, W153, W191
 Tullimonstrum, **W152**
Tunnelfährten, W12
 TURNER, W135, W137
 TWENHOFEL, W102
 Tylichnus, **W118**
- Uchirites, **W118**
Ulophysema oeresundense, **W139**
 ULRICH, W99
 Umbella, **W167**
Umbellina, W167
Umbellularia, W120
 U. longimana, W120
 UMBROVE, W65
 Umfolozia, W75, **W118**
 Unarites, W36, **W120**
Unarites, W97
Unculiferus, W45
 Unipartoidae, W23
Unisulcus, W64
 unrecognized and unrecognized-
 ble "genera," **W180**
Upsiloides, W101
 Urnulella, **W167**
 Urohelminthoidea, W15, **W120**
 Uvanogelia, **W258**
- Vallenia, **W167**
 Valonites, **W189**
- VASSOEVICH, W3, W17, W100
 VEEVERS, W101, W167
 Venerella, **W258**
 VERMA & PRASAD, W49
Vermiculites, W142, W191
Vermiforacta, W136
Vermiforichnus, **W136**
Vermiglyphen, W17
Vermiporella, W165
 Verrucania, W175
Versatzbauten, W13, W82
Vescillum, W58
Vesicolithus, **W189**
vestige fossile de vie, W3
vestigiofossil, W3
 VETTERS, W49
Vexillum, W58
 V. rouvillei, W93
 VILLA, W120
 Vinella, W127
 Vinellidae, W129
 Virgularia, W97
 V. presbyteres, W91
 VOIGT, W126, W129, W131,
 W133, W137-W138, W168
 VOIGT & SOULE, W131, W136
 Volichnia, W22
 Volkichnium, **W120**
Vollformen, W20
Volubilites, W112
 VONDERBANK, W65
Voorthuyseniella, **W167**
Vucetichia, **W189**
 VYALOV, W3, W16, W22-W24,
 W139, W144, W146-W147
 VYALOV & GOLEV, W89
- WÄHNER, W155
 WALCOTT, W97, W147, W168,
 W171, W177
 Walcottia, **W189**
 Walpia, **W120**
 WALTER, W58
 WANNER, W89, W155
Warthinites, **W167**
 WASMUND, W11
 WEBBY, W20, W53, W89
- Weidspuren*, W5, W9, W21
 WEIGELT, W101
 WEIMER & HOYT, W85
 WEISS, W61
Wellerites, W191
 WELLS & HILL, W45
 WESTERGÅRD, W84, W102,
 W107
 WETZEL, W176
 WHITE, W182
 WHITEHOUSE, W58
 WILCKENS, W75, W103, W112
 WILLIAMSON, W55
 WINKLER, W14
Wohnbauten, W30
Wohnröhre, W21
 WOOD & SMITH, W89
 WOODWARD, W173
 WRAY, W155
Wühlgefüge, W13
Wühlspuren, W30, W74
 WURM, W78
- Xenohelix*, W65
Xenokalymma, **W167**
Xenotheka, **W168**
- YABE, W176
 Yakutatia, **W120**
 Yaravidium, **W189**
 YOCHELSON, W27
 YOUNG, W176
- ZAHÁLKA, W147
 Zapfella, **W136**
 Zearamosus, **W189**
 ZIMMERMANN, W61
Zonarides striatus, W191
Zonarites, W191
 Z. caputmedusae, W120
Zoophicos, W120
Zoophycos, W8, W33, W49,
 W62, W104, W108, **W120**
Zoophycos facies, W33
Zoophycus, W120
Zopffährten, W65, W67