

# american studies

an interdisciplinary journal sponsored by the Midcontinent  
American Studies Association, the University of Kansas  
and the University of Missouri at Kansas City

**stuart levine, editor**

## editorial board

**edward f. grier**, English, University of Kansas, Chairman

**norman r. yetman**, American Studies, University of Kansas,  
Associate Editor

**william c. jones**, College of Arts & Sciences, University of  
Missouri at Kansas City, Consulting Editor

john braeman, History, University of Nebraska (1976)

hamilton cravens, History, Iowa State University (1976)

charles c. eldredge, History of Art, University of Kansas (1977)

jimmie l. franklin, History, Eastern Illinois University (1977)

robert a. jones, Sociology, University of Illinois (1978)

linda k. kerber, History, University of Iowa (1978)

roy r. male, English, University of Oklahoma (1975)

max j. skidmore, Political Science, Southwest Missouri State  
University (1975)

## officers of the masa

**president:** Jules Zanger, English, Southern Illinois University  
at Edwardsville

**vice-president:** Hamilton Cravens, History, Iowa State  
University

**executive secretary:** Norman H. Hostetler, American  
Studies, University of Nebraska

**editor:** Stuart Levine, American Studies, University of Kansas

**copy editor and business manager:** William A. Dobak

**editorial assistants:** N. Donald Cecil, Carol Loretz

Copyright, Midcontinent American Studies Association, 1974.  
Address business correspondence to the Business Manager and all  
editorial correspondence to the Editor.

ON THE COVER: Top left, Selig Silverstein's membership card in Anarchist Federation of America; top right, twenty seconds after bomb explosion in Union Square, New York City, March 28, 1908, Silverstein the bomb-thrower lies mortally wounded and a bystander lies dead; bottom, police at whom Silverstein attempted to throw bomb. See pages 55-78. (Sources: *Current Literature*, May 1908; *Literary Digest*, April 11, 1908; *Collier's*, April 11, 1908).

# american studies

## contents

<b>recovering the new world dream: organic evolution in the work of lewis mumford</b>	
raymond geselbracht -----	5
<b>dreiser and the prophetic tradition</b>	
robert forrey -----	21
<b>thomas merton and the awakening of social consciousness</b>	
dennis q. mcinerny -----	37
<b>the anarchist scare of 1908: a sign of tensions in the progressive era</b>	
robert j. goldstein -----	55
<b>the moral dimensions of pedagogy: teaching behavior in popular primary schools in nineteenth-century america</b>	
barbara finkelstein -----	79
<b>albert bierstadt, fitz hugh ludlow and the american western landscape</b>	
richard a. fine -----	91
<hr/>	
<b>masa bulletin -----</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>reviews -----</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>books received -----</b>	<b>109</b>