# American Studies

A bi-annual interdisciplinary journal sponsored by the Mid-America American Studies Association and the University of Kansas

Editors: David M. Katzman

Norman R. Yetman

#### **Editorial Board**

Hamilton Cravens, Chair, History, Iowa State University
Nina Baym, English, University of Illinois-Urbana
William Graebner, History, State University of New York, Fredonia
Richard Horwitz, American Studies, University of Iowa
Stuart G. Levine, English, University of Kansas
Karal Ann Marling, Art History, University of Minnesota
Jay Mechling, American Studies, University of California-Davis
Thomas Schlereth, American Studies, University of Notre Dame
Ann Schofield, American Studies, University of Kansas
CeceliaTichi, English, Vanderbilt University
Nancy Walker, English, Vanderbilt University

Managing Editor: Stuart Tarr

Business Manager: May Wan Hamid

#### Mid-America American Studies Association

President: Bryan F. Le Beau, Creighton University

**Vice-president:** Sr. Elizabeth Kolmer, St. Louis University **Executive director:** Kathleen Wells-Morgan, Stephens College

Copyright © Mid-America American Studies Association, 1991.

The appearance of the code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the consent of American Studies, the copyright owner, that copies of the article may be made for personal or internal use, or for personal or internal use of specific clients. This consent is given on the condition, however, that the copier pay the stated per-copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 29 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970, for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale.

ISSN 0026-3079

ONTHE COVER: In the 1930s, 1940s and 1950s the United States Postal Service	ON'	THE COVER: In the 1930s, 1940s and 1950s the United States Postal Service
commemorated centennials of the founding of Midwestern territories and states.  The cover reproduces the stamp commemorating the centennial anniversary of Nebraska Territory. Nebraska is one of the states within the Mid-America American Studies Association region.	com	memorated centennials of the founding of Midwestern territories and states. cover reproduces the stamp commemorating the centennial anniversary of

## American Studies

### Articles

	The Iconography of Gender in Thomas Eakins Portraiture William J. Clark	5
	Remnants of Power: Tracing Cultural Influences	
	In the Photography of Solomon D. Butcher Heather McAsh	9
	Narratives of Exploration, Sea Fiction, Mariners' Chronicles, and the Rise of American	
	Nationalism: "To Cast Anchor on	
	that Point Where All Meridians Terminate"	
	William E. Lenz4	ĺ
	The "Good Lamp is the Best Police"	
	Metaphor and Ideologies of the Nineteenth-Century Urban Landscape	
	Mark J. Bouman63	3
	The Problem with Classroom Use	
	of Upton Sinclair's The Jungle	
	Louise Carroll Wade79	)
	Henry Adams' Annis Mirabilis:	
	1900 and the Making of a Modernist	
	Keith R. Burich103	3
Re	view Index117	7