American Studies

with American Studies International



Homosexuals in Unexpected Places? A Special Issue

MAASA Membership for 2007

Membership in the Mid-America American Studies Association includes a subscription to the quarterly *American Studies* (including *American Studies International*) and to the electronic edition of the *MAASA Newsletter*.

Regular Membership	.\$35.00
Emeritus Membership	
Student Membership	.\$12.00
(requires verification)	
International Postage(add)	\$14.00
Institutional subscription to American Studies	\$50.00
International Postage(add)	

Current Single Issue: \$14.00. **Single Back Issues**: \$16.00. MAASA members and *American Studies* subscribers: \$12.00. Double Back Issues: \$25.00. MAASA members and *American Studies* subscribers: \$20.00. Orders of ten or more: 20% discount. Overseas back orders will be billed for postage.

Make checks payable to MAASA and send to Managing Editor, *American Studies*, 1440 Jayhawk Blvd., Bailey 213, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045.

Guidelines for Contributors

Format and style of submissions: Please include a cover letter, providing your preferred address, telephone number, e-mail, the manuscript title, and any other important information. Manuscripts (including endnotes, tables, and references) should be double-spaced, with one-inch margins on all sides. Because *American Studies* uses a double-blind review process, contributors are asked not to put their names on manuscripts; only the title should appear on the manuscript. Contributors agree upon submission that manuscripts submitted to *American Studies* will not be submitted for publication elsewhere while under review by *American Studies*. Manuscripts should be prepared following the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th edition, and may use either the documentary-note system of documentation frequently used in history or the author-date system more common in literature or the social sciences.

Form of submission: We encourage authors to submit manuscripts (with a 100 word abstract) electronically, preferably in Microsoft Word (Mac or IBM file format). If electronic submission is not possible, we require *four* copies of the manuscript, *two* copies of a 100-word abstract, and a computer disk (either Mac or IBM file format) containing the manuscript. Disks will not be returned.

For electronic submission: asjo@ku.edu.

For hard copy: Assistant Editor, *American Studies*, 1440 Jayhawk Blvd., Bailey 213, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045.

Web Site

American Studies

with American Studies International

A quarterly interdisciplinary journal sponsored by the Mid-America American Studies Association, the University of Kansas, and the Hall Center for the Humanities.

Editors: David M. Katzman Sherrie J. Tucker

Norman R. Yetman, Editor Emeritus

Chervl Lester, University of Kansas

Sherry Linkon, Youngstown State

Karal Ann Marling, University of

Carol Mason, Oklahoma State University

Jay Mechling, University of California,

Bernard Mergen, George Washington

Joane Nagel, University of Kansas

Urbana-Champaign

Eric Porter, University of California,

David Roediger, University of Illinois at

Eric Sandeen, University of Wyoming David Sanjek, BMI Archives

Alex Seago, Richmond, The American

Shirley Wajda, Kent State University

Ryo Yokoyama, Kobe University

International University in London

University

Minnesota

University

Santa Cruz

Editorial Board

Thomas Augst, University of Minnesota Michael Cowan, University of California, Santa Cruz

Kate Delaney, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Dennis Domer, University of Kentucky Jonathan Earle, University of Kansas Gerald Early, Washington University James Farrell, St. Olaf College

Daniele Fiorentino, University of Macerata Iris Smith Fischer, University of Kansas Doris Friedensohn, New Jersey City University

William Graebner, State University of New York at Fredonia

Mark Hulsether, University of
Tennessee, Knoxville
Alexandra Keller, Smith College
J. Robert Kent, Independent Scholar
Frieda Knobloch, University of Wyoming
Angel Kwolek-Folland, University of
Florida

Assistant Editor: Ailecia Ruscin
Managing Editor: Rachel A. Vaughn

Production and

Editorial Assistant: Joel T. Luber

Production Staff: Pam LeRow and Paula Courtney

Mid-America American Studies Association

President: Kathryn Kuhn, Saint Louis University
Vice-President: Jane Simonsen, Augustana College
Secretary: Nelson Hathcock, St. Xavier University

Executive Director: Kathleen Wells-Morgan, Hickman High School

Columbia, Missouri

Copyright © Mid-America American Studies Association, 2008.

The appearance of the code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the consent of *American Studies*, the copyright owner, that copies of the article may be made for personal or internal use, or for personal or internal use of specific clients. This consent is given on the condition, however, that the copier pay the stated per-copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 29 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970, for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.

ISSN 0026-3079

On the cover: Members of Provo, Utah's Company 985 pose for a photograph after a successful performance of "The Shotgun Wedding," a "womanless wedding" similar to those performed in the U.S. South throughout the twentieth century. *Happy Days*, August 10, 1935. Courtesy of the Library of Congress. See Colin R. Johnson, "Camp Life: The Queer History of 'Manhood' in the Civilian Conservation Corps, 1933-1937."

American Studies

with American Studies International

Homosevuals in Uneynected Places?

Homosexuals in Unexpected Places? A Special Issue

Articles

5
9
19
37
49
61
69
4

Notes on Contributors

Mary L. Gray, Assistant Professor of Communication and Culture and an affiliate faculty member of American Studies and the Gender Studies Department at Indiana University, uses her interdisciplinary background in anthropology and critical media studies to examine the production, representation, and performance of modern sexualities and genders. She is the author of *In Your Face: Stories from the Lives of Queer Youth*. Gray's current book project, *Out in the Country: Youth, Media, and the Queering of Rural America* explores how rural young people negotiate the politics of gay visibility and a queer sense of self in the rural public sphere. Her next project explores the negotiation of personhood in popular and scientific discourse.

Scott Herring is a professor of English at Indiana University, Bloomington. He has published articles in *American Quarterly*, *Public Culture*, *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*, *PMLA*, and *Modern Fiction Studies*. He is the author of *Queering the Underworld: Slumming, Literature, and the Undoing of Lesbian and Gay History* (University of Chicago Press) and the forthcoming *Another Country: The Cultural Politics of Queer Anti-Urbanism* (NYU Press).

John Howard, Professor of American Studies at King's College London, is the author of *Concentration Camps on the Home Front: Japanese Americans in the House of Jim Crow* (2008) and *Men Like That: A Southern Queer History* (1999), both from the University of Chicago Press. He is the editor of three volumes in social and literary history.

Colin R. Johnson is Assistant Professor of Gender Studies at Indiana University, Bloomington, where he also holds appointments in the Department of History and the programs in American Studies and Human Biology. He is currently completing work on his first book, tentatively titled, *The Little Gay Bar on the Prairie: Gender, Geography, and the Invention of Sexuality in Non-Metropolitan America*.

Nicholas L. Syrett is Assistant Professor of History at the University of Northern Colorado where he teaches classes on the history of women, gender, and sexuality in the United States. His book, *The Company He Keeps: A History of White College Fraternities, Masculinity, and Power*, will be published in Spring 2009 by the University of North Carolina Press.