

Journal of  
German-American Studies

A JOURNAL OF HISTORY, LITERATURE,  
BIOGRAPHY AND GENEALOGY



Wenn folgt auf neuen Glanz wir blicken,  
Der auf des Sternenhauers Hüft,  
So leucht des Herzs oft gold'ne Strahlen  
Hindber in die alte Welt.

---

VOLUME XII

SPRING 1977

No. 1

Published quarterly by Robert E. Ward in collaboration with the Society for German-American Studies. *Subscription price:* \$7.00 annually. Make Check or Money Order payable to: German-American Studies. Mail to: JGAS, 21010 Mastick Rd., Cleveland, Ohio 44126.

*Editor-in-Chief:*

Robert E. Ward, Ph.D., J.D.

*Associate Editors:*

Karl J. R. Arndt, Ph.D.  
Clark University  
Worcester, Mass.

Arthur Schultz, Ph.D.  
Wesleyan University  
New Middletown, Conn.

Glen Ernst Lich, Ph.D.  
Southwest Texas State University  
San Antonio, Texas

John R. Sinnema, Ph.D.  
Director, American-German Institute  
Baldwin-Wallace College  
Berea, Ohio

Gert Niers, cand. Ph.D.  
Assoc. Editor, New York  
Staatszeitung und Herold  
525 Glenwood Avenue  
Brick Town, NJ 08723

Robert E. Stiens  
Route 1, Box 290  
Shelley, Idaho 83274

La Vern J. Rippley, Ph.D.  
St. Olaf College  
Northfield, Minn.

Don Heinrich Tolzmann, M.L.S.  
University of Cincinnati  
Cincinnati, Ohio

Robert Robinson-Zwahr  
3801—57th Street  
Lubbock, TX 79413

Alexander Waldenrath, Ph.D.  
Lehigh University  
Bethlehem, Pa.

Manuscripts are accepted in English or German and should follow the *MLA Style Sheet*.

Price of *Genealogical Ads*: 8 cents per word. (Abbreviations and numbers count as half-words; your name and address are included free of charge.)

*Annual German-American Surname Research Index*: All subscribers may submit two surnames annually to be printed in this list free of charge. Print each surname on a 3x5-inch file card. List your own name and address on *each* card under the surname you have printed thereon.