



REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Current status and natural history of the Critically Endangered Variable Harlequin Toad (*Atelopus varius*) in Costa Rica
César L. Barrio-Amorós, Gerardo Chaves, and Robert Puschendorf 374–388

Dead snake! A strategy for survival: Thanatosis in some Panamanian snakes with a review of death-feigning in American snakes
Rogemif Fuentes, Melquiades Castillo, Edmundo Belton, Eduardo Zambrano, Helio Quintero, and Abel Batista 389–396

Distribution, habitat use, and nesting behavior of the King Cobra (*Ophiophagus hannah*) in the Trashigang Forest Division, Eastern Bhutan
Bal Krishna Koirala and Dawa Tshering 397–403

Giant dwarfs: Very large Giant Tropes, *Tropidophis melanurus* (Squamata: Tropidophiidae), and new maximum size records for the species
Tomás M. Rodríguez-Cabrera, Ernesto Morell Savall, Ramses Alonso Navarro, John Q. Pigott, Alejandro M. Rodríguez-González, and Javier Torres 404–410

Roads and railways: An emerging threat to the Mugger (*Crocodylus palustris*) populations of Gujarat, India
Raju Vyas, Vishal Mistry, and Pranav Vaghasiya 411–416

NOTES

Predation on a McClung’s Philippine False Coralsnake, *Hemibungarus mcclungi* (Weigmann 1835), by a Giant Spiny Centipede, *Scolopendra spinosissima* Kraepelin 1903, on Luzon Island, The Philippines
Darrell C. Acuña, Niño Isagani, and Kier Mitchel E. Pitogo 417–419

Predation on a Bocage’s Wall Lizard (*Podarcis bocagei*) by a House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*)
Cesar Ayres 420

Underwater ingestion of a Common Asian Toad (*Duttaphrynus melanostictus*) by a Checkered Keelback (*Fowlea piscator*), in an urban lake in Dhaka, Bangladesh
Sajib Biswas 421–422

New records of the Chirripó Glassfrog, *Hyalinobatrachium chirripoi* (Taylor 1958) (Anura: Centrolenidae), from Alajuela and Heredia, Costa Rica
Jorge Campos-Villalobos, Gerald Pereira-Castillo, Andrey Solís-Mora, and Max Elizondo-Castro 423–424

Black-eye malformations in two herpetofaunal species from the Central Region and Caribbean Coast of Costa Rica
Javier E. Cortés-Suárez, Christian G. Herrera Martínez, and Álvaro A. Zamora Roda 425–427

Road mortality of an endangered Tricarinate Hill Turtle, *Melanochelys tricarinata* (Blyth 1856)
Priyanka Das and Sreedharan Nair Vishnu 428–429

Feeding biscuits to critically endangered Black Soft-Shell Turtles (*Nilssonina nigricans*) in the Tripureswari Temple Pond, Tripura, India
Priyanka Das and Sreedharan Nair Vishnu 430–431

Predation of Cuban Brown Anoles, *Anolis sagrei* (Squamata: Dactyloidae), by House Sparrows, *Passer domesticus* (Aves: Passeriformes), and an annotated list of lizards preyed upon by House Sparrows
Luis F. de Armas 432–434

Predation by a Green Vinesnake, *Oxybelis fulgidus* (Squamata: Colubridae), on a Bridled Forest Gecko, *Gonatodes humeralis* (Squamata: Sphaerodactylidae), in Colombia
Ronald Díaz-Flórez and Darío José Alarcón-Naforo 435–436

New distribution and elevational records and intraspecific variation in the Assam Forest Frog, *Hydrophylax leptoglossa* (Cope 1868) (Anuran: Ranidae), in Mizoram, India
Lal Duhzuali, Lal Muansanga, Fanai Malsawmdawngliana, Vabeiryureilai Mathipi, Zothang Liana, and H.T. Lalremsanga 437–439

Albinism in a Monocled Cobra, *Naja kaouthia* (Lesson 1831), from northeastern India
Sourav Dutta, Monish Kumar Thapa, Hirakjyoti Das, Tilak Kumar Pradhan, Debajit Mahanta, and Sanjib Deka 440–441

First record of fluorescence in Colombian Long-tailed Snakes (*Enuliophis sclateri*) (Squamata: Dipsadidae) from Panama
Rogemif D. Fuentes, Jesse Ashcroft, Helio Quintero-Arrieta, Aracelys De Gracia, Vicente Gálvez, and Abel Batista 442–443

A nonnative Black Spiny-tailed Iguana, *Ctenosaura similis* (Squamata: Iguanidae), preying on a native Eastern Gray Squirrel, *Sciurus carolinensis* (Mammalia: Sciuridae), in southern Florida
Andrew I. Furness 444–446

Intertidal Beach Foraging by Black Spiny-tailed Iguanas (*Ctenosaura similis*) and Green Iguanas (*Iguana iguana*) in southern Florida
Andrew I. Furness 447–452

An unusually pale morph of the Common Indian Krait, *Bungarus caeruleus* (Schneider 1801)
Rohit Ghadge, Mayur Adagale, and Omkar Yadav 453

An albino Spectacled Cobra, *Naja naja* (Linnaeus 1758), from southwestern Odisha, India
Biswajit Harpal, Shreya Ray, and Mayank Shukla 454–455

New size record and a second locality for the Pinar Del Rio Giant Blindsnake, *Cubatyphlops golyathi* (Squamata: Typhlopidae), with comments on its conservation status
Manuel Iturriaga and L. Yusnaviel García-Padrón 456–459

Predation by an Ornate Flying Snake, *Chrysopelea ornata* (Colubridae), on an Indian Bark Gecko, *Hemidactylus leschenaultii* (Gekkonidae), in the Bonai Forest Division, Odisha, India
Anil Kumar Jena, Ritesh Suvankar Sahoo, Suraj Kumar Swain, Satyaranjan Behera, Prasad Kumar Dash, Shubhbransu Nayak, and Sanat Kumar 460–461

Ophiophagous combatants: Predation on a Kingsnake (*Lampropeltis* sp.) by a Coachwhip (*Coluber flagellum*) in the Sonoran Desert
Samantha L. Johnson and Brian R. Blais 462–464

Observations of predation by an Indian Bullfrog (*Hoplobatrachus tigerinus*) and a Banded Krait (*Bungarus fasciatus*)
Prasanna Kalita, Jyoti Kumar Das, Mrigen Mishra, and Jayaditya Purkayastha 465–466

Interspecific amplexus between a male Yang’s Frilled Treefrog, *Kurixalus yangi* Yu, Hui, Rao, and Yang 2018, and a female Brauer’s Brown Treefrog, *Polypedates braueri* (Vogt 1911), with recommendations for English common names
Lalnunhlua, Samuel Lalronunga, P.L. Lalsawmliana, C. Lalrinchhana, and Esther Lalhmingliani 467–468

A Common Bronze-backed Treesnake, *Dendrelaphis tristis* (Daudin 1803), laying eggs in a fallen Baya Weaver’s, *Ploceus philippinus* (Linnaeus 1766), nest in Odisha, India
Sandipt Maharana, Swarup Fullonton, Shreya Pandey, and Aurobindo Samal 469–470

Notes on the distribution of the rare Indian Egg-eating Snake, *Boiga westermanni* (Reinhardt 1863)
Amit Manhas 471–474

On the phylogeny of the Suffry Red-webbed Treefrog, *Zhangixalus suffry* (Bordoloi, Bortamuli, and Ohler 2007), with notes on distribution and comparisons with the Giant Treefrog, *Zhangixalus smaragdinus* (Blyth 1852), and other closely related species in Mizoram
Vabeiryureilai Mathipi, L.H. Lalnlanhlui, Lal Biakzuala, Fanai Malsawmdawngliana, Lal Muansanga, Zosiamliana Colney, and H.T. Lalremsanga 475–479

An amelanistic Red Cornsnake (*Pantherophis guttatus*) as a possible identity for an unusual road-killed snake discovered in Sydney, Australia
Matthew Mo and Elouise Mo 480–482

Defensive behavior by a Villavicencio Coralsnake, *Micrurus medemi* Roze 1967 (Squamata: Elapidae), in Colombia
Alexandra Montoya-Cruz, Didier Mancera-García, and Ronald Díaz-Flórez 483–484

Albinism and leucism in free-ranging snakes rescued in Gujarat and Tamil Nadu, India
Soham Mukherjee and Ram Mohan 485–487

A Beauty Snake, *Elaphe taeniura* (Cope 1861) (Squamata: Serpentes: Colubridae), from the Itanagar Wildlife Sanctuary, Arunachal Pradesh, India
Kirty Prosad Nath and Bikramjit Sinha 488–489

Predation by a tarantula (*Sericopelma immensum*) on a Terciopelo (*Bothrops asper*) in Sierpe de Osa, Costa Rica
Raby Nuñez Escalante and Jared Moreno Chinchilla 490–491

Predation on a Milky Treefrog (*Trachycephalus “vermiculatus”*) by a Fasciated Tiger Heron (*Tigrisoma fasciatum*) in Rio San Pedrillo, Corcovado National Park, Puntarenas, Costa Rica
Raby Nuñez Escalante and Isaac Pérez Acuña 492–493

Record clutch size for an Indian Cobra, *Naja naja* (Linnaeus 1758)
Muhamed Jafer Palot and Santhosh K. 494

Predation on an Ornate Forest Toad, *Rhinella ornata* (Anura: Bufonidae), by a São Paulo Black Tarantula, *Acanthoscurria* cf. *gomesiana* (Mygalomorphae: Theraphosidae)
Rafael Carlos Benetti Paredero 495–496

First record of Dobson’s Burrowing Frog, *Sphaerotheca dobsonii* (Boulenger 1882), from The Dangs District, Gujarat, India
Dikansh S. Parmar 497–498

Frog bites snake: A Robust Horned Frog (*Megophrys robusta*) bites a Himalayan Keelback (*Herpetoreas platyceps*) in Darjeeling, West Bengal, India
Aditya Pradhan and Anil Pradhan 499–501

Predation by a Black Mussurana, *Clelia clelia* (Daudin 1803) (Serpentes: Dipsadidae), on an Andean Lancehead, *Bothrocophias andianus* (Amaral 1923), in Bolivia
Oliver Quinteros-Muñoz and Rodrigo Aguayo 502–503

Attempted predation by an Asian House Shrew, *Suncus murinus* (Linnaeus 1766), on an Indian Bullfrog, *Hoplobatrachus tigerinus* (Daudin 1802), in Bangladesh
Md. Fazle Rabbe and Ripon Chandra Roy 504–505

Death-feigning behavior by a Banded Racer, *Platycephs plinii* (Merrem 1820) (Squamata: Colubridae)
Diptesh Ramani and Krunal Trivedi 506–507

Westernmost record of the Spotted Red Trope, *Tropidophis maculatus* (Squamata: Tropidophiidae), with comments on the *Tropidophis* species assemblage from the Guanahacabibes Peninsula
Tomás M. Rodríguez-Cabrera and Roger A. Blanco Morciego 508–511

New prey records for two snakes of the genus *Tropidophis* (Tropidophiidae) from urban habitats in La Habana, Cuba
Tomás M. Rodríguez-Cabrera and Alejandro Hernández Gómez 512–515

Predation on murid rodents by the Giant Trope, *Tropidophis melanurus* (Squamata: Tropidophiidae), with comments on predation of mammals by snakes of the genus *Tropidophis*
Tomás M. Rodríguez-Cabrera, Ernesto Morell Savall, Alejandro M. Rodríguez-González, Alejandro Hernández Gómez, and Javier Torres 516–519

A hibernaculum of two rhacophorid species from India
Bhaskar Saikia, Mostaque A. Laskar, Manisha Debnath, Hiramoni Das, and Ilona Jacinta Kharkongor 520–524

New data on reproduction of the Shaman Fringe-limbed Treefrog, *Ecnomiohyla sukia* Savage and Kubicki 2010 (Anura: Hylidae)
Stanley Salazar, Rosbil González, and César L. Barrio-Amorós 525–526

Fatality of a Common Bronze-backed Treesnake, *Dendrelaphis tristis* (Daudin 1803), due to multiple Asian Honeybee (*Apis cerana*) stings in Odisha, India
Aurobindo Samal, Swarup Fullonton, Rudra Prasanna Mahapatra, and Bhabani Sankar Patra 527–528

Two merolepid (partially scaleless) Indian Cobras (*Naja naja*) from Maharashtra, India
Amit Sayyed and Rabul Shinde 529–530

First account of a King Cobra (*Ophiophagus hannah*) eating a Black-tailed Trinket Snake (*Coelognathus flavolineatus*) on Havelock Island, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, India
Nariman Vazifdar and Monowar Alam Khalid 531–532

Male-to-male combat in Andaman Island Grass Skinks (*Eutropis andamanensis*) at Rangat, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, India
Nariman Vazifdar, Monowar Alam Khalid, and Amit Adhikari 533–534

Attempted predation of an Andaman Bronzeback (*Dendrelaphis andamanensis*) by an Indian Bullfrog (*Hoplobatrachus tigerinus*) on Havelock Island, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, India
Nariman Vazifdar, Monowar Alam Khalid, and Kaushik Lahon 535–536

Anurophagy by an Indian Skipper Frog, *Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis* (Schneider 1799) (Anura: Dicroglossidae)
Raju Vyas and Harshil Patel 537–538

The Indian Star Tortoise, *Geochelone elegans* (Schoepff 1795): An unusual color morph and the threat of roadkills in Gujarat, India
Raju Vyas and Mital R. Patel 539–540

A freshwater crab (*Barytelphusa cunicularis*) feeding on Amboli Leaping Frog (*Indirana chiravasi*) larvae in Maharashtra, India
Omkar Yadav 541

New records of the Bicolored Frog, *Clinotarsus curtipes* (Jerdon 1853) (Amphibia: Anura: Ranidae), from the northern Western Ghats, India
Omkar V. Yadav, Amrut R. Bhosale, and Sujith V. Gopalan 542–545

Land snails feeding on dead frogs
Omkar Yadav, Mayur Jadhav, Saurabh Kininge, Parashuram Bajantri, and Amrut Bhosale 546–547

Limb malformation in an Asian Common Toad, *Duttaphrynus melanostictus* (Schneider 1799) (Anura: Bufonidae), from Hong Kong
Ho Yuen Yeung and Jian-Huan Yang 548–549

New localities and an elevational range extension of the Green-striped Glass Frog, *Hyalinobatrachium talamancae* Taylor 1952 (Anura: Centrolenidae), in Costa Rica
Alvaro A. Zamora-Roda, Christian G. Herrera-Martínez, and Félix Salazar 550–552

INTRODUCED SPECIES

Westernmost record of the Brahminy Blindsnake, *Virgotyphlops braminus* (Squamata: Typhlopidae), in Cuba
Luis F. de Armas and Manuel Iturriaga 553–554

Establishment of the introduced Brahminy Blindsnake (*Indotyphlops braminus*) on Abaco Island, The Bahamas, with notes on potential niche overlap with the native Cuban Brown Blindsnake (*Typhlops lumbricalis*)
Tyler B. DeVos and Sean T. Giery 555–557

New distributional records of the Veiled Chameleon (*Chamaeleo calyptratus* Duméril and Bibron 1851) in Palm Beach County, Florida
Edward F. Metzger III and Margaret E.C. Ginoza 558–559

HUSBANDRY

Green Iguanas (*Iguana iguana*) in mixed-species exhibits
Matthew Mo and Elouise Mo 560–574

BOOK REVIEW

The mystery of reptilian social behavior (review of *The Secret Social Lives of Reptiles* by J. Sean Doody, Vladimir Dinets, and Gordon M. Burghardt)
Robert Powell 575–577