YEARBOOK OF GERMAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Supplemental Issue

Volume 6

2025

Published at the University of Kansas by The Society for German American Studies

with the support of The University of Kansas Libraries

THE SOCIETY FOR GERMAN AMERICAN STUDIES Executive Committee 2024-2025

President Marcel P. Rotter, University of Mary Washington

Vice President Joshua Brown, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

Secretary Myka Burke, Embassy of Germany, Ottawa, Canada

Treasurer
Timothy G. Anderson, Ohio University

Representative of Members Outside of North America Patrick Wolf-Farré, Universität Wien

Representative of Graduate Students/Early Career Colleagues Ellen Jones, University of Texas-Austin

Membership Chair Antje Petty, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Website Manager Kathleen Condray, University of Arkansas

Newsletter Editor
Caroline Huey, University of Louisiana at Lafayette

Book Review Editor
Marc Pierce, University of Texas-Austin

Yearbook Editor William D. Keel, University of Kansas

The Society for German American Studies was founded for the purpose of encouraging and advancing the scholarly study of the history, language, literature, and culture of the German element in the Americas. This includes coverage of the immigrants and their descendants from Germany, Austria, Switzerland, and other German-speaking areas of Europe. Members of the Society include representatives from various academic disciplines and others who share a common interest in German American studies.

The Society for German American Studies is open to membership from individuals, societies, and libraries. Annual membership dues for individuals include subscriptions to both the *Yearbook* and all issues of the *Newsletter* published during the calendar year. Libraries, societies, and other organizations interested in obtaining the publications of the Society may subscribe to publications only. Membership and subscription applications are available online at *sgas.org*. Beginning with the year 2023 publication of the *Yearbook* and *Newsletter* will be digital. The *Yearbook* will be available at *journals.ku.edu/ygas* and the *Newsletter* on the website of the Society *sgas.org*.

© 2025 by The Society for German American Studies, ISSN 0741-2827

YEARBOOK OF GERMAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Editor William D. Keel, University of Kansas

Editorial Board Timothy Anderson, Ohio University Hans C. Boas, University of Texas at Austin Randall Donaldson, Loyola University Maryland Alison Efford, Marquette University Timothy J. Holian, Wisconsin-Whitewater at Rock County Giles R. Hoyt, Indiana University Indianapolis Walter D. Kamphoefner, Texas A&M University Cora Lee Kluge, University of Wisconsin-Madison Achim Kopp, Mercer University Mark L. Louden, University of Wisconsin-Madison William Petig, Stanford University Marc Pierce, University of Texas at Austin Michael T. Putnam, Pennsylvania State University J. Gregory Redding, Wabash College Michael Rice, Middle Tennessee State University William Roba, Scott Community College Maike Rocker, Texas Tech University Bärbel Such, Ohio University Don Heinrich Tolzmann, University of Cincinnati Jana Weiss, University of Texas at Austin Marianne S. Wokeck, Indiana University Indianapolis Patrick Wolf-Farré, Universität Wien

The Yearbook is published annually. The editor welcomes contributions in English, preferably, or German on all aspects of German Americana from members of the Society. The manuscript should be prepared following The Chicago Manual of Style and be submitted electronically, without the author's name in the document so that it can be reviewed anonymously by members of the Editorial Board. All correspondence regarding the Yearbook should be addressed to William D. Keel (wkeel@ ku.edu). Inquiries regarding book reviews for the Yearbook should be addressed to Marc Pierce (mpierc@austin.utexas.edu). The Newsletter appears three times a year. Items for the Newsletter should be submitted to the editor Caroline Huey (chuey@louisiana.edu). New inquiries regarding the SGAS website should be addressed to Kathleen Condray (condray@uark.edu).

North American Varieties of German

Edited by

Mark L. Louden with William D. Keel

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Mark L. Louden

1	Introduction
	Ryan Dux
5	Wisconsin Pomeranian Low German
	Christopher Cox
37	Plautdietsch in Canada
	William D. Keel
	Victoria (Herzog) Variety of Volga German
79	in Ellis County, Kansas
	Mark L. Louden
107	Pennsylvania Dutch
	Hyoun-A Joo, B. Richard Page, Michael T. Putnam,
	Lara Schwarz, and Nora Vosburg
137	Moundridge (Kansas) Schweitzer German
13/	with the second
	Hans C. Boas and Marc Pierce
159	Texas German
	Karen A. Rösch
191	The Texas Alsatian Dialect in Medina County, Texas
1/1	17t 1thus Itsuiun Duitti in Meanu County, 1thus
	Wilfried Schabus
229	The Hutterites: Anabaptists in Isolated Colonies in North America
281	Contributors
	3011110 40010